

Name _____ ADM No. _____ CLASS _____

Date: _____

311/1
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
FORM 3
MARCH 2021
TIME: 2½ hours

**END TERM 2 EXAMINATION
MARCH, 2021
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
Paper 1
TIME: 2½ HOURS**

Instructions to Candidates

- (a) This paper consists of **three** sections; **A, B and C**.
- (b) Answer **all** the questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **two** questions from section **C**.
- (c) Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.

*This paper consists of 3 printed pages.
Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed
as indicated and that no questions are missing*

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION.

1. Which type of government is practiced in Kenya? Give a reason. (2 marks)
2. Identify **two** features in which Kenyan communities interacted in the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)
3. Name two features of the independent constitution. (2 marks)
4. List **two** symbols of national unity in Kenya. (2 marks)
5. Give **two** ways in which a Kenyan citizen by registration may lose his or her citizenship. (2 marks)
6. Name **two** roles of the Mijikenda Council of elders during the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)
7. Give **two** negative consequences of Portuguese rule at the East African Coast. (2 marks)
8. Name any **two** national days in Kenya. (2 marks)
9. Identify **one** method used by the British to occupy Kenya. (1 mark)
10. Name **one** Kenyan community that displayed mixed reaction in Kenya. (1 mark)
11. Identify **one** independent church established in colonial Kenya. (1 mark)
12. Name the newspaper published by the Kikuyu Central Association. (1 mark)
13. Give **one** challenge faced by Independent schools in Kenya. (1 mark)
14. Which event led to the declaration of the state of emergency in Kenya. (1 mark)
15. Give **one** factor that led to nationalism in Kenya after 1945. (1 mark)
16. Give **one** challenge that faced KANU in the struggle for independence. (1 mark)
17. Mention **one** role played by the Trade union movement in the colonial era. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

ANSWER ANY 3 QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION

18. a) State **five** reasons why the Nilotes moved from the original homeland. (5 marks)
- b) Describe the social organization of the Agikuyu during the pre- colonial era. (10 marks)
19. a) Name **five** effects of Maasai collaboration. (5 marks)
- b) Explain why the Nandi resisted British rule. (10 marks)
20. a) Name **three** Kenyans who formed AEMO in 1957. (3 marks)
- b) Discuss **six** features of the Constitution of Kenya 2010. (12 Marks)
21. a) Mention **five** reasons for the construction of the Uganda railway. (5 marks)
- b) Explain **five** factors that promoted settler in Kenya. (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

ANSWER ANY 2 QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION

22. a) Mention **three** reasons why Africans were not allowed to grow cash crops in the colonial period. (3 marks)
- b) Discuss the effects of urbanization in the colonial era. (12 marks)
23. a) Name **three** terms of the Devonshire white paper of 1923. (3 marks)
- b) Discuss **six** roles of women in the MAUMAU Rebellion. (12 marks)
24. a) Name **three** early political associations formed before 1939. (3 marks)
- b) Discuss the features of early political associations. (12 marks)