INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:

- This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.
- Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B, and two questions from section C.
- Answers to all questions must be written in a separate booklet provided.
- This paper consists of 3 printed pages.
- Candidates should check to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

For Examiner’s Use Only

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. Identify the historical period when oral traditions was the main source of information. (1 mark)
2. State one limitation of Anthropology as a source of information on History and Government. (1 mark)
3. State two main features of Roman roads. (2 marks)
4. Give two negative impacts of internet today. (2 marks)
5. Name one holy document in which the creation theory is recorded. (1 mark)
6. Name two written evidences that show that there were early visitors at the Coast of East Africa. (2 marks)
7. Give two roles played by the Portuguese captains in the administration of the East African Coast. (2 marks)
8. Give two features of regional trade. (2 marks)
9. Identify two earliest traditional means of water transport. (2 marks)
10. Name the conference in which partition of Africa was discussed. (1 mark)
11. Identify one form of writing during the early civilizations resulting from early agriculture. (1 mark)
12. Identify two uses of copper in Africa during the 19th century. (2 marks)
13. Give one early source of energy. (1 mark)
14. Give one way in which poor transport hinders industrialization in third world nations. (1 mark)
15. List two treaties signed between Lobengula and the British during the process of colonization in Africa. (2 marks)
16. Name one African leader during the Maji Maji resistance to German rule. (1 mark)
17. Name the leader of the Madinka Empire in their resistance against the Fresh Invasion in the late 19th century. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any THREE questions in this section.

18. (a) Make a list of Tanzanian communities who took part in the Maji Maji rebellion. (3 marks)
    (b) Explain six consequences of the maji maji uprising. (12 marks)
19. (a) State three factors that influence the growth of London. (3 marks)
    (b) Explain six problems facing Johannesburg as an urban centre. (12 marks)
20. (a) Identify three problems which European colonialists in Africa faced in the second half of the 19th century. (3 marks)  
(b) Explain six effects of the Lozi collaboration with the British. (12 marks)  
21. (a) State FIVE ways in which agriculture changed the lives of the early people. (5 marks)  
(b) Explain FIVE factors that facilitated plantation farming in Britain during the Agrarian Revolution. (10 marks)  

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)  

Answer any two questions in this section.  

22. (a) Give three duties of the Katikiro in the Buganda Kingdom of 19th century. (3 marks)  
(b) Explain six factors that led to the rise and growth of the Asante empire. (12 marks)  

23. (a) Name three communes in Senegal where assimilation policy was successfully applied. (3 marks)  
(b) Explain six reasons why indirect rule failed in Southern Nigeria. (12 marks)  

24. (a) List the three parts that comprised the Asante empire. (3 marks)  
(b) Describe the political organization of the Shona. (12 marks)