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# FORM TWO TERM ONE EXAMS 2017

## MARKING SCHEME

### CRE

### FORM 2

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## CRE FORM 2 marking Scheme

### 1.(a) Give seven differences between the first and the second account of creation (7mks)

- (i) In the first account, there is creation of the firmament (heavens) light, sun, moon, stars, fish and creatures which is not indicated in the second account.
- (ii) In the first account, Adam and Eve were created at the same time in God's image, while in the second account, man is created first from dust.
- (iii) In the first account, days are mentioned while in the second account, there is no mention of days.
- (iv) In the first account, the seventh day is considered holy hence a day of rest, while in the second account no rest is indicated.
- (v) In the first account God commanded things and were formed while in the second account, God worked for example he formed man out of dust.
- (vi) In the first account marriage is for procreation and in the second account, Emphasis is a companionship.
- (vii) In the second account a garden of Eden is mentioned, while it is not in 1<sup>st</sup> creation account.
- (vii) In the first account, God give names to the creatures while the second account, man is given the responsibility to name the animals.
- (ix) In the second account, God breathes into man's nostrils while in the second account this is not indicated.

(Any 7 points 1mk)(1x7=7mks)

### (b) Consequences of sin

(6mks)

- (i) Sin led to adhesion of the human race from God
- (ii) Cordial and mutual relationship between Adam and Eve was damaged
- (iii) Death came into being
- (iv) Lifespan of man was reduced
- (v) Sin led to confusion in the language of human beings
- (vi) Child birth and work became associated with hardship
- (vii) Man changed and became prone to sin
- (viii) The ground was cursed on the account of man's sin hence he had to sweat to eat.
- (ix) Man was driven off from the garden of Eden.
- (x) The serpent was cursed by God & was to move on its belly, eat dust and its head to be crushed by the descendants of man.

(Any 6 points 1mk 1x6=6mks)

### (c) Seven ways in which wrong doers were punished in African society

(7mks)

- (i) Wrongdoers were made to pay heavy fines
- (ii) The person was excommunicated from the society.
- (iii) Not being given a decent Burial
- (iv) Not being named after death
- (v) Naming/ reprimanding / healings would be administered on the wrong doer
- (vi) Death through public stoning would be administered
- (vii) Ridiculed in songs and proverbs
- (viii) Excluding such person from community's

## 2. Reasons for the call of Abraham

- i) Through Abraham, God wanted to reveal Himself to the Israelites.
- ii) God was beginning His salvation plan.
- iii) God was teaching the meaning of Faith, Obedience and trust
- iv) God wanted to rescue man from sin
- v) God wanted to teach us merciful and forgiving
- vi) God wanted to give Abraham land
- vii) To separated Abraham from idol worship
- vii) To begin the worship of one God
- viii) To be the father and founder of God's chosen people (7 x 1 = 7mks)

- b) How Abraham demonstrated his Faith in God
- i) He abandoned Idol worship
  - ii) He accepted to leave Haran to the unknown land
  - iii) He built altars for God at schedule and Bethel
  - iv) He accepted to be circumcised as a sign of the covenant
  - v) By sacrificing the animals in the covenant making
  - vi) He agreed to sacrifice his son Isaac.
  - vii) By worshipping God
  - viii) He believed in the fulfillment of God's promises
  - ix) He made a covenant with God
  - x) The names changed from Abraham to Abram and Sarai to Sarah
- ( 8 x 1 = 8mks)
- c) **Ways in which Christians demonstration their Faith in God.**
- i) Through prayer
  - ii) Helping the needy
  - iii) Obeying God's commandments
  - iv) Studying the word of God
  - v) Caring for the environment
  - vi) Praising and singing for God
  - vii) Building sacred places for worship e.g church
  - viii) Practicing celibacy to serve God
  - ix) Swearing God's name in court.
- (5 x 1 = 5mks)3

**3.(a) Circumstances that led to the spread of idolatry in Israel**

- (i) Influence of cananites religion
  - (ii) Religious sehisms
  - (iii) King Ahab's marriage to Jezebel
  - (iv) Intermariages between the Israelites and foreigners
  - (v) Influence of trade between Israel and their neighbours
  - (vi) There was practise of syncretism among the Israelites
  - (vii) The Israelites Kings participated in the worship of idols 8 x 1 = 8mks
- (b) Reasons why Elijah faced hostility and danger as a prophet of God.**
- (i) He ordered for the killing of the prophets of Baal after the contest at Mt. Carmel
  - (ii) He fought against false religion in Israel
  - (iii) He tried to root out corrupt practises in Israel
  - (iv) He prophesised 3 ½ years of drought in Israel
  - (v) Elijah had rebuked King Ahab for grabbing Naboths vineyard
  - (vi) The people of Israel attributed their suffering to Elijah
  - (vii) All the other prophets of Yahweh had been killed
  - (viii) Elijah had pronounced the death of Jezebel as punishment from Yahweh.

7 x 1 = 7mks

**(c) The practises of idolatry in the society today.**

- (i) Devil worship

**4.a)Old testament prophecies concerning the Messiah.**

- i) The Messiah would be a descendant of King David ( 2 Sam 7 : 16)
- ii) The Messiah would rule with peace/ justice (Jeremiah 25 : 5 – 6)
- iii) He could perform signs/ wonders (Isaiah 53 : 11)
- v) He would establish an everlasting Kingdom( 2 Sam 7:16)
- vi) His death / suffering would be the will of God(Isaiah 53:10)

- vii) He would be humble (Isaiah 42 : 1- 4)
  - viii) He would be born of a virgin( Isaiah 7:14)
  - ix) He would suffer for the sins of mankind (Isaiah 53:3)
  - x) He would be the suffering servant of Yahweh (Isaiah 53:3)
  - xi) He would be given supernatural titles (e.g wonderful counselor, prince of peace etc)
- ( 8 x 1 =8mks)

**b) What angel Gabriel revealed to Mary about Jesus Christ during the annunciation of His birth.**

- i) Jesus would be great
  - ii) He would be called the son of the Most High
  - iii) God would give Him the throne of King David
  - iv) He will reign over the house of Jacob forever
  - v) His Kingdom will have no end
  - vi) He would be conceived by the power of the Holy Spirit.
  - vii) He will be called Holy / son of God.
- ( 6 x 1 = 6mks)

**c) Ways in which the church leaders are preparing people for the coming of Christ**

- i) Living exemplary lives / being good role models
- ii) Helping the needy / doing charitable works
- iii) Condemning evils in society
- iv) Providing family life education
- v) Celebrating sacrament / Holy communion
- vi) Encouraging people to repent their sins
- vii) Providing guidance and counseling
- viii) Organising seminars / workshops crusades to encourage people to live holy lives / praying together.

( 6 x 1 = 6mks) a)

**Explain ways in which Jesus fulfilled the Old Testament prophecies about the Messiah**

(8 marks)

- i) Joseph, his father was a descendant of David
- ii) He established the everlasting kingdom of God
- iii) He was born of a virgin, Mary
- iv) He was born in the city of Bethlehem
- v) He brought salvation to the whole world
- vi) He was filled with the holy spirit during his baptism
- vii) He was given the name Emmanuel by angel Gabriel
- viii) He was the son of God as prophesied By Nathan
- ix) He was betrayed, rejected and killed for the sins of mankind
- x) He resurrected and was exalted at the right hand of God

7x1=7 marks

**b) Explain four occasions when people were given divine revelation that Jesus is the promised messiah**

(7 marks)

- i) Angel Gabriel told Mary that she will give birth to Jesus/the messiah
- ii) The Holy spirit revealed to Elizabeth that Mary will give birth to the messiah/the lord
- iii) An angel of the lord revealed to the shepherds that the savior had been born
- iv) It was revealed to Simon and Anna that Jesus was the messiah during Jesus' dedication

4x2=8 marks

**c) State five ways in which christians spread the gospel of Christ (5 marks)**

- i) They preach in church during worship service
- ii) They hold seminars/crusades
- iii) They use the mass media/TV/radio

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- iv) They publish christian books/magazines
  - v) They help the needy/visit the sick
  - vi) Through teaching of C.R.E in schools and colleges
  - vii) Christians living exemplary lives in their place of work/in their day-to-day activities

**6.(a) Seven factors which promote harmony and mutual responsibility in Traditional African Communities**

- Political ties
- Division of labour
- Communal worship
- Leisure activities
- Rites of passage
- The spirit of sharing
- Social norms - roles and regulations which governed people.

**(1 x 7 = 7mks)**

**(b) The role of healers in Traditional African Communities**

- Diagnose the cause of ailments
- Officiate in offering sacrifices
- They act as religious leaders / priests
- Protect people from misfortunes / harm
- Advice on the right treatment or cure
- Combat witchcraft! evil magic by sending them back to the authors
- Help trap witches! criminals
- Purify people ! crops / animals / home from impurities
- Act as mediators between man, God and ancestors
- Help increase fertility of people and animals
- Train other medicine men
- Offered guidance and counseling

**(1 x 7 = 7mks)**

**(c) Six factors under mining kinship ties in modern society**

- Urbanization / migration
- Money economy
- Formal education
- Introduction of various religious
- Land tenure system / individual land ownership
- Permissiveness in the society
- Western influence / individualism Intermarriage / mixed marriages
- Intermarriage/mixed marriages

**(1 x 6 = 6mks)**

5x1= 5 marks