

## FORM FOUR CLUSTER KCSE MODEL9

### HISTORY & GOVERNMENT PAPER 1 QUESTIONS

#### SECTION A (25 Marks)

##### Answer all questions

1. What is anthropology as a source of History?
2. Identify two places in Kenya where the remains of the Homo Erectus were discovered.
3. Give two roles of Goa to the Portuguese during their rule along the East African Coast.
4. Name one role of the age set system among the Maasai.
5. State two factors that led to the spread of Islam along the Kenyan Coast.
6. Give one reason why Seyyid Said took direct control of the settlement along the Coast of Kenya in 1806.
7. Give the main reason why the early urban centres along Coast of Kenya were built on Islands.
8. Give two methods which long distance traders used to acquire slaves during the 19th Century .
9. Name the missionary who was First European to discover source of River Tana and see Mt. Kenya.
10. Identify two operational bases established by the Imperial British East African Company in Kenya.
11. Name the person who introduced the growing of sisal into British protectorate.
12. Give the two bodies that spear headed formation independent schools in colonial Kenya.
13. In one way how did the construction of the Kenya-Uganda railway lead to settler farming in Kenya.
14. State two roles of civilians during the Mau Mau uprising.
15. Name two Asians who participated in the struggle for independence in Kenya.
16. State the main role of Civil Service in Kenya.
17. Name one source of Kenyan law.

#### SECTION B (45 Marks)

##### Answer any three questions

18. a) Identify any communities that interacted with the Kalenjin upto the 19th Century.  
b) Identify and explain six factors that contributed to the growth of Nandi military power during the Pre-colonial period.
19. a) Describe the way of life of the people who lived in city states by 1500AD.  
b) Explain the factors that led to the decline of city states between 1500-1700AD.
20. a) State five reasons that made the Akamba to resist the British invasion and colonization during colonial period.  
b) Describe the results of the Wanga collaboration with the British.
21. a) State five common features of the political parties formed in Kenya after 1945.  
b) Explain the roles of political parties in the struggle for independence in Kenya between 1945-1963.

## **SECTION C (30 Marks)**

### **Answer any two questions**

22. a) In five ways how is parliamentary supremacy exercised in Kenya.  
b) Explain the roles of the Supreme Court in Kenya.
23. a) Name any three symbols of national unity in Kenya.  
b) Explain factors that promote national unity in Kenya.
24. a) In five ways how can a Kenyan citizen contribute to National development.  
b) Explain the challenges likely to face country governments.