

FORM FOUR CLUSTER KCSE MODEL9

GEOGRAPHY PAPER 2 QUESTIONS

SECTION A (25 Marks)

Answer all questions

1. a) Give two ecological significance of forests to man.
b) State three characteristics of softwood forests which favour their exploitation.
2. a) Distinguish between lodes and veins as modes of mineral occurrence.
b) State three conditions that favour formation of crude oil.
3. a) Distinguish between a game reserve and a national park.
b) Give three special side effects of tourism to Mombasa county.
4. a) Name two tea species for commercial cultivation.
b) State three roles of the K.T.D.A in tea production in Kenya.
5. a) What is floriculture?
b) Give three factors that favour floricultural farming in Naivasha.

SECTION B (75 Marks)

Answer question 6 and any other two

6. Study the data in the table below, on food Aid to Kenya, and answer the questions that follow:

FOOD AID TO KENYA, 2008 IN METRIC TONNES

MAIZE	166,000
WHEAT	100,000
RICE	80,000
LEGUMES	54,000

- a)
- i) Give the other name for a divided bar graph.
 - ii) Using a length of 10cm, construct a divided bar graph to present the above data.
 - iii) State two disadvantages of using a divided bar graph to present data.
- b) Explain four factors that make Kenya to rely on food aid.
- c) State five measures undertaken by the Government of Kenya to realize self sufficiency in food production.
7. a) Give three main aspects of Mediterranean Agriculture.
- b)
- i) State four uses of maize.
 - ii) Describe the cultivation of maize from land preparation to processing.
 - c) Explain three problems faced by maize farmers in Kenya.
 - d) Suggest solutions to the problems in (c) above.

8. a)
- i) What is mining?
 - ii) Name three mineral fuels other than petroleum.
- b) Using a well labelled diagram, describe the occurrence and formation of petroleum.
- c) Describe the processing of petroleum from mining to marketing.
- d) State the likely benefits that Kenya will gain from mining the recently discovered oil.
9. a)
- i) What is tourism?
 - ii) Name two tourist attractions in Kenya, not found in Switzerland.
- b) Explain four problems facing the development of domestic tourism in Kenya.
- c) Explain measures undertaken by the Government of Kenya to promote tourism.
- d) State five benefits of tourism to Switzerland.
10. a)
- i) Name two ports of East Africa.
 - ii) State two advantages of water transport.
- b) Explain why the use of mobile phones has become popular in Kenya.
- c)
- i) List two commodities transported by pipelines.
 - ii) State three disadvantages of using containerization as a mode of transport.
- d) Explain the roles of transport in the economic development of Kenya.