

FORM FOUR CLUSTER KCSE MODEL9

GEOGRAPHY PAPER 2 ANSWERS

SECTION A (25 Marks)

Answer all questions

1. a
 - forest help to preserve the balance of gases in the atmosphere.
 - Forest act as habitats for wild animals.
 - Forest protect water catchment areas.
 - Forest help to protect and conserve soil from erosion.b
 - softwood forest appear in pure stands hence easy to exploit.
 - They are light hence easy to cut and transport.
 - They have a wide range of uses .
 - They mature faster.
2. a
 - lodes are large deposit of minerals occurring in cracks/crevices of rocks while veins are small deposits of mineral occurring in cracks/ crevices.b
 - presence of abundant remains of dead creatures /animals remains.
 - presence of sedimentary rocks
 - Extreme pressure to convert animals remains into soil.
3. a
 - A game reserves allows for the co-existence of wildlife with human activities like pastoralism,while National park is self exclusively for wildlife.b
 - spread of drug trafficking /abuse.
 - sexual immorality.
 - High school drop-out rates.
 - Increased crime rates.
4. a
 - assam variety.
 - chinese variety
 - crossed breed variety

b

- Establishing of tea Nurseries and their management.
- Provide inputs to tea farmers at affordable prices.
- Purchasing and processing green tea leaves for small scale farmers.
- Marketing tea for small scale farmers and payment of tea farmers.
- Farming tea manufacturing factories in tea surrounding counties.

5. a

- The cultivation of flowers for export/sale.

b

- Availability of water for irrigation from lake Naivasha.
- Well developed transport network of roads.
- Abundant labor supply from dense population nearby .
- Well drained volcanic soil.

SECTION B (75 Marks)

Answer question 6 and any other two

6.