

## FORM FOUR CLUSTER KCSE MODEL9

### ENGLISH PAPER 2 ANSWERS

#### I. PASSAGE (20 Marks)

Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow.

1. a) What does the writer appreciate about the post Moi era? (1 mark)

Is a period marked by/it highlighted the country's resilience and ability to grow.

- b) Despite the shock of the post election violence, the writer offers hope.

Give a statement that captures this optimism. (1 mark)

could Kenya begin to heal and turn the page"

- c) What evidence does the writer give to show that little has been done about the Post election violence victims?(2 marks)

The writer gives the story of a woman who was raped by a police officer and the police officer has never been prosecuted.

He works in a nearby police station.

- d) Why according to the passage, are victims of violence unable to access justice?

Victims have been told that they do not have the right papers, while others have been „turned away' by the police and many more fear repercussions if they talk.

- e) Explain the writer's attitude toward Kenya's justice system. (2 marks)

Critical/disapproving-“Kenya's justice system has failed to address the needs of the hundreds of the thousands of victims of the post-election violence

- f) At Amnesty International, we have just released a report highlighting testimonies of victims of the violence". (Rewrite the passive) (2 marks)

A report has just been released (at the Amnesty International) highlighting testimonies of victims of the violence.

- g) Marking instructions:- The answer must be in prose, if not deduct 50% at each point a total of six points should come out. (5 x 1)= 5 marks. 2 marks to be awarded for expression.

Kenya should conduct further investigations into the 4,000 cases that the Director of Public Prosecutions has stated lack sufficient evidence to proceed to trial; set up the committee for the implementation of the Recommendations of the Truth, Justice and

Reconciliation Commission; implement a national framework for ensuring victims of the violence get reparations they are entitled to; to fully cooperate with the International Criminal Court and do everything to ensure the protection of victims, witnesses and human rights defenders. (79 words)

h)

- i. Obligations:- duties/ commitments/responsibilities/pledges/promises.

- ii. Disillusioned: disappointed/disenchanted/embittered/let down/shattered/ Punctured.

- iii. Reprisals: repercussions/revenge/retributions/retaliations/counterattacks /vendetta.

## 2. THE PLAY (25 Marks)

**The play. The Caucasian Chalk Circle, Brecht Bertolt.**

2. The play:

**The Caucasian Chalk Circle. a) Describe the events leading to this extract. (2 marks)**

**Natella, governor Georgi's wife arrives with her two lawyers to present her case against Grusha over the custody of Michael. Azdak is presiding over the case.**

**b) Identify and illustrate any two themes in this extract. (4 marks)**

**Corruption (bribery)- "I listen in quite a different way when I know you" re good."**

**Hypocrisy –the governor's wife Natella has quite a different motive behind her case with Grusha over Michael. It is revealed that she wants to use him to get back her deceased husband's estates.**

**Greed and materialism-the lawyer and Natella are interested in their salaries and estates respectively.**

**Motherhood/human sympathy- Grusha explains all she has done to raise Michael and it brings out her motherly nature.**

**i. Azdak- Corrupt – "I listen in quite a different way when I know you" re good."**

**ii. Just – I demand the whole truth.**

**iii. Amorous – a most attractive person in reference to Grusha's looks.**

**iv. Grusha – motherly/caring/humane/concern/-takes care of Michael and make a lot of sacrifices for him.**

**Protective/possessive/assertive/determined "He is mine"**

**d) "And I went to such trouble for my own comfort." From your knowledge of the play, explain the trouble that Grusha is referring to. (5 marks)**

**i. She spends a night in cold watching over Michael after Georgi is slain.**

**ii. She buys Michael milk during her flight to the northern mountains.**

**iii. She hits a corporal on the head to save Michael and is pursued by soldiers.**

**v. She endures harsh treatment from Aniko at brother's place for Michael's sake.**

**vii. She is branded a prostitute/a abused by Jussup because of Michael. ( any 5 x 1 = 5 marks)**

**e) Identify any one aspect of style in this extract. (2 marks)**

**-Use of sayings. "Blood is thicker than water"**

**"Of all ties, the ties of blood are strongest."**

**it has been observed that the wild tigress-the tigress refers to Natella who has been robbed off her son Michael.**

**f) "Can one tear a child from its mother?" Rewrite in reported speech. (2 marks)**

**He/she wondered how one could tear a child from its mother/. He/she wanted to know whether one could tear a child from its mother.**

**g) Make notes on the first lawyer's defence for Natella's custody of the child.(4 marks)**

**i. Of all ties, the ties of blood are strongest.**

ii. She has conceived it in the holy ecstasies of love.

iv. She has fed it with her blood.

h) What is the meaning of the following words as used in the passage? (2 marks)

ii. Divulged – revealed/exposed/disclosed/uncovered/publicized/leaked/spilled.

### 3. NARRATIVE (20 Marks)

Read the narrative below and then answer the questions that follow:

3. a) Etiological narrative ✓ Illustration: talks of why the centipede, millipede and the snake are the way they are. ✓ (1 mark)

b) i) Communalism ✓ (1 mark)

Illustration: they performed their work together e.g. centipede, millipede and the snake went to the river to fetch water. (1 mark)

ii) Come together in the event of a problem. ✓ (1 mark)

Illustration: The three sisters run to go and help the poor man out of the mud. ✓ (1 mark)

ii) Fetching water, the sisters do this together.

iii) Divination/believe in genies/spirits/they made wishes that transformed them.

c)

i) Use of fantasy ✓ (1 mark) (animals talking)

ii) Use of timelessness ✓

d) Selfish ✓ (1 mark)

Proud ✓ (1 mark)

she could not make her delicate hands dirty. ✓ (1 mark)

e) Youth /Adolescent ✓ (1 mark)

i. Make youths responsible members of the society, i.e. coming together to help one who is in a problem. ✓ (1 mark)

Or ii. Respond to duties such as fetching water from the river. ✓ (1 mark)

f) He pleaded with the girls to get him out of there for he was going to drown. (1 mark)

g) Taping (use of tape recorder Writing and taking down notes Listening and memorizing

h) We should shun/avoid selfishness/pride

i) The meaning of fond of held dear//prized.

ii. Dismayed – disheartened/disappointed/appalled/disillusioned/distressed.

### 4. GRAMMAR (15 Marks)

4. a)

i) Should she arrive before dark, she will receive a rousing welcome.

ii) Never had Wafula undergone such an experience before.

iii) This is the most beautiful girl I have ever seen.

ii) put up with

c)

ii) to

d)

ii) gravity

i) in the face

f)

verb/adjectival)

ii) The planes in motion (at flight) can be dangerous. (As a noun/gerund/deverbalized noun)