

FORM FOUR CLUSTER KCSE MODEL8

CRE PAPER 2 ANSWER

1. a) Outline the Psalmist's prophecies about the Messiah. (9 marks)
 - He will be a royal king from birth.
 - He will conquer all the enemies of Israel through God's power.
 - He will be betrayed by His close friend/associate
 - He will be a suffering servant of God.
 - He will be victorious at the end.
 - He would not associate with the poor, sinners and Gentiles.
 - He will sit at the right hand side of God.
 - Messiah would be a descendant of David.
 - He would come after the return of Elijah.
 - He would perform miracle.
 - He would uphold Judaism. (9 x 1 = 9 marks)
- b) Give six reasons why St. Luke's Gospel is more suitable for use in the study of C.R.E. (6 marks)
 - He was educated and a physician.
 - He was a non-Jew.
 - He worked closely with Paul.
 - He emphasized more on prayers, the Holy Spirit, the role of women in the ministry of Jesus and forgiveness of sins.
 - His style of writing is highly acclaimed.
 - He brings clearly the historical setting of events (best chronology of events)
 - It presents Jesus as the ideal man going through all the stages of growth. (6 marks)
- c) Give the lessons that Christians learn from the annunciation of the birth of John the baptism (5 marks)
 - Bareness is not a curse/ punishment from God.
 - Christians should be persistent in prayer and remain faithful.
 - Children are a gift from God.
 - We should never doubt God's message.
 - God has a reason for every person's life.
 - Children are a source of joy to family and relatives. (5 x 1 = 5 marks)
2. a) Give any four tasks in Jesus' mission as revealed by His reading in the synagogue at Nazareth. (Luke 4:18-19) (8 marks)

- To save human kind from the slavery of sin.
 - To die on the cross to pay for the wages of sin.
 - To judge the world.
 - To bear witness to the truth.
 - To be the light of the world.
 - To give food that endures/eternal life.
 - To reveal God to the people.
 - To give life and life in a abundant to the people.
 - To enable people to worship God in truth and in the spirit. (4 x 2 = 8 marks)
- b) What was Jesus' response to the Pharisees' question why He and his disciples did not fast. (7 marks)

- It is not possible to make the wedding guests fast while the bridegroom was with them.
- They will fast when the bridegroom is taken away from them.
- Jesus told them the parable of the garment and the wine skins that:
- No one takes a new patch and sew it on an old garment.
- The new patch will not match the old garment.
- The tear may become bigger after washing the garment.
- New wine should be poured in the old wineskins.
- If it is done it will burst the old wineskins and the wine will spill.
- New wine should only be put into new/ fresh wine skins
- No one after drinking old is good. (7 x 1 = 7 marks)

c) Why do people reject the good news today. (5 marks)

- They lack faith in God.
- Permissiveness in the society.
- Desire for worldly materials/pleasures.
- Patience is lacking in most of the people.
- Availability of so many religious/denominations which confuse people.
- True good news righteousness which many people don't want.
- Some fear the many false preachers/prophets who have risen these days.
- Others still believe in witch doctors, magicians and sooth sayers.
- It is in fulfilment of Christ's prophecy about end time lawlessness. (5 x 1 = 5 marks)

3. a) Give reasons why Jesus cleaned the Temple of Jerusalem. (6 marks)

- The temple was a place of worship and the Israelites had defiled it.
- The temple was the house of prayer, not business premise.
- The money changers were dishonest and acted as robbers.
- The people hindered the gentiles from using the temple.
- The temple was a holy place and it was used wrongly.
- Jesus was exercising his Messianic authority.
- He wanted to bring a new way of worship and do away with the old Jewish religion.
- Those doing business disrupted prayer and worship with their noise. (6 x 1 = 6 marks)

b) Mention six conflicts between Jesus and Jewish religious leaders. (6 marks)

- The question about Jesus authority.
- The parable of the tenants.
- Question about payment of tax to caesar.
- Question about resurrection.
- Question about the messiah and David.
- Jesus warning against the teacher of the law.
- The widows offering. (6 x 1 = 6 marks)

c) Give reasons why some Christians are opposed to women leadership in the church today.

- The woman was the first to fall into sin in the story of Adam and Eve.
- According to the Old Testament teachings, the woman was considered ritually unclean during her monthly flow.
- Due to African/Jewish cultural influence where women were considered lesser beings.
- Due to the misinterpretation of the second account of the creation story where the woman was created after man and therefore believed to be inferior/subordinate to man/misinterpretation of the Bible.
- God is referred to as He (man) and therefore men are held closer to him in comparison to women.
- Inability of women to carry out duties continuously due to interruptions (e.g. pregnancy/childbirth/marital obligations)
- Inability of women to work under strenuous conditions/circumstances.
- Basing on St. Paul's teaching where he says that women should be silent in church. (1 cor 14:34-36)
- The argument is based on the choosing of twelve apostle by Jesus Christ who were men.
- Basing on Pauline teaching about the appointment of the Bishops/ deacons in the early church.

(4 x 2 = 8 marks)

4. a) State seven works of the Holy Spirit in the early church. (7 mks)

- Revealed God's messages.
- Exposed people's secrets (Ananias & Sapphire)
- Inspired people to praise God/worship/pray/speak in tongues.
- Gave people power to perform miracles/ heal.
- Provided guidance /wisdom/choosing leaders
- Empowered people to persevere persecution/provided comfort
- Led people to forgive persecutors.
- Strengthened people to preach/spread the good news/growth of the church.
- Made people to understand their relationship with God.
- Strengthened the faith of Christians.
- Brought love/peace and joy/charity.

b) Identify seven reasons why Jesus sent the Holy Spirit to the disciples after his ascension.

- The Holy Spirit would comfort the disciples.
- He was to counsel the disciples.
- He would guide the disciples on what is right/ God's righteous.
- He was to convict people of their sins.
- He was to remind their disciples of what Jesus had taught them.
- He was to predict the future/enable the disciple to prophecy.
- He would glorify Jesus through the work of the disciples.
- He would enable he disciples to witness about Christ throughout the world.
- He would replace the physical presence of Jesus/stay with the disciples forever.
- He would empower the disciples to be able to speak with courage/confidence/authority. (7 x 1 = 7 marks)

c) State six ways in which the Gift of the Holy Spirit has been abused in the church today. (6 marks)

- Cheating that one has a certain gift of the Holy Spirit.
- Commercialization of the gifts/people are asked to pay money before being prayed for/healed.
- False interpretation of the Bible/prophecy/predicting the future.
- Unscrupulous Christians may impose demonic powers on innocent faithful.

- Some Christians who possess the gifts of the Holy Spirit develop superiority complex/selfishness.
 - Wrong use of the gift of the Holy Spirit where faithful get into ecstasy/trance which may lead to injuries.
 - Disguising oneself as a person with a special call, preaches with an intention of exploiting other's situations.
5. a) Identify seven guidelines that Christians use in making moral decisions.
- Christian behavior.
 - Jesus teachings.
 - Obedience to God's law.
 - Consideration of other's needs.
 - Feelings
 - Scripture.
 - Free will. 7 x 1 = 7 marks
- b) Give the values that the study of ethics enhances among Christians.
- Self-reliance
 - Independence
 - Productiveness
 - Integrity
 - Honesty
 - Justice
 - Pride
 - Benevolence 8 x 1 = 8 marks
- c) In which ways did the traditional African society control irresponsible sexual behavior. (5 marks)
- Not showing genitals in public.
 - Children not entering parents' bedroom.
 - Girls not sharing a bedroom with boys.
 - Not allowing public display of intimacy.
 - Ban of sex before marriage/upholding virginity.
 - Condemn incest.
 - Punishing sexual offenders.
 - Not using vulgar language.
6. a) Give the criteria followed by employees in deciding the salary to pay a worker. (6 marks)

- Time of work.
- Level of education/skills
- Risk/nature of work
- Availability of alternative
- Basic government payment
- Availability of basic needs.
- Yearly increment
- Status of similar workers in other department 6 x 1 = 6 marks

b) Explain four challenges that self-employment faces.

- Inadequate capital
- Insecurity
- Stiff-competition
- Inadequate skills/knowledge
- High taxation
- High interests/loan rates
- Dishonest employees.

Any 4 1 mark mention and 1 mark explanation total=8 marks

c) What are the activities that involve child labour in Kenya today. (6 marks)

- House –help
- Hawking
- Prostitution
- Spanner boys for trades
- Farm labourers
- Gorilla warfare
- Drug trafficking (Any 6 x 1 = 6 marks)