

FORM FOUR CLUSTER KCSE MODEL5

GEOGRAPHY PAPER 2 ANSWERS

SECTION A (0 Marks)

Answer all the questions from this section

1. (a) What is forestry.

- It's a science of developing/cultivating forests

(b) State FOUR disadvantages of using a photograph.

- Vertical aerial photographs are difficult to interpret without special instruments e.g. Stereoscopes.

- If the camera is not well focused the details may be blurred thus difficult to distinguish features that look similar.

-Some objects especially in aerial photographs or those that are far away from the camera, may not be clear.

- Photographs are generally expensive to produce.

- Black and white photographs do not show real colours of objects/scenery

2. (a) Define eco-tourism.

- It's the development and management of tourism while conserving the environment.

(b) What is an entreport (1mk)

- It's a centre, usually a port where goods in transit can be stored while waiting reexportation.

3. List THREE wheat producing provinces of Canada.

- Alberta.

- Manitoba

. - Saskatchewan.

4. (a) Differentiate between manufacturing and tertiary industries.

- Manufacturing industries are involved in changing raw materials into a finished product/commodity ready for use while tertiary industries are those that provide services for use by other industries/consumer.

(b)(i) Define a canal.

- It's a man-made channel/away that is cut through land for boats/ships to travel along.

(ii) Name three canals used for water transport.

- Panama.

- Suez Canal.

- Dortmund.
 - Ludwig.
 - Albert.
5. (a) (i) State THREE reasons why local/domestic tourism is encouraged in Kenya.
- Appreciation the local/domestic tourists are encouraged to visit different parts of the country so as to understand what features available in the country and appreciate.
 - Enables people to understand and appreciate the need for conserving wildlife.
 - Low charges to school parties enables students to learn more about wildlife
 - . - During how tourist season (April-October) game parks and hotels records low turn outs of tourists hence the locals should be encouraged to utilize the above resources.
- (ii) Define agriculture. (1mk)
- It's the art and science of crop and animal production.
- (b)(i) State THREE problems facing cocoa farmers in Ghana.
- World market prices a times fluctuates which in turn discourages farmers.
 - Pests and diseases destroys the crops hence lowering the quality apart from increasing the cost of production
 - . - Sometimes there's inadequate supply of labour during harvesting season.
 - Strong harmattan winds that blows across the Saharan destroys the crop by blowing off unripe and immature pods; premature ripening.
- (ii)-Feeder roads floods during the rainy season leading to difficult in delivery of the produce to processing/buying centres.
- (iii) Define the following:
- Firm. (1mk) -Is a company/business partnership
 - Industrialization.
 - Development/establishment of industries.

SECTION B (0 Marks)

Answer question 6 and any other two questions from this section.

6.