

FORM FOUR CLUSTER KCSE MODEL5

GEOGRAPHY PAPER 1 ANSWERS

SECTION A: (25 Marks)

Answer all questions

1. (a) Orogenesis: Mountain building period. (2mks)
(b) - Atlas. -Drakensberg/cape ranges
2. (a) Cartena refers to soil arrangement along a slope while profile to vertical arrangement of soil layers from top to bottom. (2mks)
(b) -They are dry/in adequate moisture.
-They are loose/unconsolidated.
-Deficient in most nutrients. (3mks)
3. (a) -When subjected to great pressure.
-Subjected to high heat.
- Both of the above. (2mks)
(b) Original rock
metamorphic rock
- Clay
-State
-Granite
-Gneiss
-Graphite
-Diamond (3mks)
4. (a) -They lack outlets.
-Inadequate rainfall/scarce rain.
-High temp 0 c that accelerate evaporation
. -Inlets flowing through areas with saline rocks.
-Saline bedrock underlying the lake. (any 3x1)
(b) -They are shallow.
-They are narrow. (2mks)
5. (a) (i) State THREE reasons why local/domestic tourism is encouraged in Kenya. (3mks)

- Appreciation the local/domestic tourists are encouraged to visit different parts of the country so as to understand what features available in the country and appreciate.

- Enables people to understand and appreciate the need for conserving wildlife.
- Low charges to school parties enables students to learn more about wildlife.
- During low tourist season (April-October) game parks and hotels records low turn outs of tourists hence the locals should be encouraged to utilize the above resources.

(ii) Define agriculture. (1mk)

- It's the art and science of crop and animal production.

(b)(i) State THREE problems facing cocoa farmers in Ghana. (3mks)

- World market prices a times fluctuates which in turn discourages farmers.
- Pests and diseases destroys the crops hence lowering the quality apart from increasing the cost of production.
- Sometimes there's inadequate supply of labour during harvesting season.
- Strong harmattan winds that blows across the Saharan destroys the crop by blowing off unripe and immature pods; premature ripening.

(ii)-Feeder roads floods during the rainy season leading to difficult in delivery of the produce to processing/buying centres.

(iii) Define the following: - Firm. (1mk)

-Is a company/business partnership. - Industrialization. (1mk)

-Development/establishment of industries.

SECTION B (25 Marks)

Answer question 6 and any other two questions from this section. Answer question 6 and any other two questions from this section.
6.