

# FORM FOUR CLUSTER KCSE MODEL5

## CRE PAPER 2 ANSWERS

a) Give reasons why Jesus cleaned the Temple of Jerusalem. (6 marks)

- The temple was a place of worship and the Israelites had defiled it.
- The temple was the house of prayer, not business premise.
- The money changers were dishonest and acted as robbers.
- The people hindered the gentiles from using the temple.
- The temple was a holy place and it was used wrongly.
- Jesus was exercising his Messianic authority.
- He wanted to bring a new way of worship and do away with the old Jewish religion.

• Those doing business disrupted prayer and worship with their noise. (6 x 1 = 6 marks)

b) Mention six conflicts between Jesus and Jewish religious leaders. (6 marks)

- The question about Jesus authority.
- The parable of the tenants.
- Question about payment of tax to caesor.
- Question about resurrection.
- Question about the messiah and David.
- Jesus warning against the teacher of the law.

• The widows offering. (6 x 1= 6 marks)

c) Give reasons why some Christians are opposed to women leadership in the church today.

- The woman was the first to fall into sin in the story of Adam and Eve.
- According to the Old Testament teachings, the woman was considered ritually unclean during her monthly flow.
- Due to African/Jewish cultural influence where women were considered lesser beings.
- Due to the misinterpretation of the second account of the creation story where the woman was created after man and therefore believed to be inferior/subordinate to man/misinterpretation of the Bible.
- God is referred to as He (man) and therefore men are held closer to him in comparison to women.
- Inability of women to carry out duties continuously due to interruptions (e.g. pregnancy/childbirth/marital obligations)
- Inability of women to work under strenuous conditions/circumstances.
- Basing on St. Paul's teaching where he says that women should be silent in church. (1 cor 14:34-36)
- The argument is based on the choosing of twelve apostle by Jesus Christ who were men.

- Basing on Pauline teaching about the appointment of the Bishops/ deacons in the early church.

(4 x 2 = 8 marks)

3. a) State seven works of the Holy Spirit in the early church. (7 mks)

- Revealed God's messages.
- Exposed people's secrets (Ananias & Sapphires)
- Inspired people to praise God/worship/pray/speak in tongues.
- Gave people power to perform miracles/ heal.
- Provided guidance /wisdom/choosing leaders
- Empowered people to persevere persecution/provided comfort
- Led people to forgive persecutors.
- Strengthened people to preach/spread the good news/growth of the church.
- Made people to understand their relationship with God.
- Strengthened the faith of Christians.
- Brought love/peace and joy/charity.

b) Identify seven reasons why Jesus sent the Holy Spirit to the disciples after his ascension.

- The Holy Spirit would comfort the disciples.
- He was to counsel the disciples.
- He would guide the disciples on what is right/ God's righteous.
- He was to convict people of their sins.
- He was to remind their disciples of what Jesus had taught them.
- He was to predict the future/enable the disciple to prophecy.
- He would glorify Jesus through the work of the disciples.
- He would enable the disciples to witness about Christ throughout the world.
- He would replace the physical presence of Jesus/stay with the disciples forever.
- He would empower the disciples to be able to speak with courage/confidence/authority. (7 x 1 =7 marks)

c) State six ways in which the Gift of the Holy Spirit has been abused in the church today.  
(6 marks)

- Cheating that one has a certain gift of the Holy Spirit.
- Commercialization of the gifts/people are asked to pay money before being prayed for/healed.
- False interpretation of the Bible/prophecy/predicting the future.

- Unscrupulous Christians may impose demonic powers on innocent faithful.
- Some Christians who possess the gifts of the Holy Spirit develop superiority complex/selfishness.
- Wrong use of the gift of the Holy Spirit where faithful get into ecstasy/trance which may lead to injuries.
- Disguising oneself as a person with a special call, preaches with an intention of exploiting other's situations.

4. a) Identify seven guidelines that Christians use in making moral decisions.

- Christian behavior.
- Jesus teachings.
- Obedience to God's law.
- Consideration of other's needs.
- Feelings
- Scripture.
- Free will. 7 x 1 = 7 marks

b) Give the values that the study of ethics enhances among Christians.

- Self-reliance
- Independence
- Productiveness
- Integrity
- Honesty
- Justice
- Pride
- Benevolence 8 x 1 = 8 marks

c) In which ways did the traditional African society control irresponsible sexual behavior. (5 marks)

- Not showing genitals in public.
- Children not entering parents' bedroom.
- Girls not sharing a bedroom with boys.
- Not allowing public display of intimacy.
- Ban of sex before marriage/upholding virginity.
- Condemn incest.
- Punishing sexual offenders.

- Not using vulgar language.

5. a) Give the criteria followed by employees in deciding the salary to pay a worker. (6 marks)

- Time of work.
- Level of education/skills
- Risk/nature of work
- Availability of alternative
- Basic government payment
- Availability of basic needs.
- Yearly increment
- Status of similar workers in other department  $6 \times 1 = 6$  marks

b) Explain four challenges that self-employment faces.

- Inadequate capital
- Insecurity
- Stiff-competition
- Inadequate skills/knowledge
- High taxation
- High interests/loan rates
- Dishonest employees.

Any 4 1 mark mention and 1 mark explanation total=8 marks

c) What are the activities that involve child labour in Kenya today. (6 marks)

- House –help
- Hawking
- Prostitution
- Spanner boys for trades
- Farm labourers
- Gorilla warfare
- Drug trafficking (Any 6  $\times$  1 = 6 marks)