

FORM FOUR CLUSTER KCSE MODEL 3

HISTORY & GOVERNMENT PAPER 1 ANSWER

SECTION A (25 Marks)

Answer ALL questions in this section.

1. (i) Periplus of Erythrean Sea.

(ii) Ptolemy's Geography.

(iii) Grace-Roman documents.

(iv) Ibn –Batuta chronicles.

(v) Al Masudi documentary. (2x1=2 marks)

2. Clan.

3. End of childhood to adult hood

4. (i) Islam was deeply rooted among coastal communities.

(ii) Portuguese were harsh/cruel to the coastal people.

(iii) Christianity did not accommodate African culture compared to Islam.

(iv) Portuguese never attempted to go to the interior to spread Christianity. (2x1=2 marks)

5. (i) For settlers activities to generate income for the economy of Kenya.

(ii) To enable the railway to pay for its costs.

(iii) To enable settlers to promote the economy of Kenya.

(iv) To provide for more raw materials for British Industries in Europe. (2x1=2mks)

6. Because Heligoland island was left for the German's by the British in exchange with Witu region.

7. Governor.

8. Akamba

9. (i) Gave out land.

(ii) Mobilized people/pupils to go to school

.(iii) Acted as teachers.

(iv) Formed independent churches

10. (i) Nomiya Luo Mission

.(ii) Dini ya Roho.

(ii) Dini ya Msambwa

11. (i) Establishment of multi-racial council of ministers/Advisory council

(ii) In 1955 Africans were allowed to form district based political organizations.

(iii) It spelt out voting qualifications for Africans.

(iv) It paved way for first African Elections to the Legco.

12. Tom Mboya

13. (i) Must be 18 yrs. and above.

(ii) Must be a Kenyan Citizen with ID.

(iii) Must not have served a jail sentence of 12 months and above.

(iv) Must be of sound mind. 14

14. (i) Ford Kenya.

(ii) Ford Asili

(iii) Democratic Party

15. Madaraka day/Self internal government.

16. Chief Legal advisor of the government

17. (i) Income tax/PAYE

. (ii) Capital gain tax.

(iii) Withholding tax

. (iv) Corporate tax

SECTION B (45 Marks)

Answer any THREE questions in this section

18. (i) He provided the missionaries with security to the interior/guides.

(ii) He gave them letters of introduction to the African chiefs in the interior.

(iii) Opened embassies for European countries in Zanzibar where missionaries were initially housed

before moving into the interior.

(iv) He helped stop slave trade in solidarity with Christians

19. (i) The trade involved traders from the Greek, Romans, Chinese, Indians etc. and the traders from

East Africa.

(ii) Goods brought to East Africa Coast included cloths, beads, metal implements, beakers, bowls,

swords, spices etc.

(iii) Goods from East Africa included gold, ivory, leopard skin, rhinoceros horns, bees wax, tortoise

shells, coconut oil, and mangrove poles.

(iv) Muslim Arabs, Indians and Romans acted as intermediaries in the trade between Indian Ocean

and the Mediterranean region.

(v) Means of transport was majorly dhow/sailing boats propelled by wind over Indian Ocean.

(vi) Relied on monsoon winds to determine when traders were to come to East Africa and when to

go back.

(vii) The coastal people organized themselves into trading caravans which moved along

established routes to take goods from and to the interior.

(viii) Slaves were obtained through raids or by exchange with other goods.

(ix) The major trading centres/markets at the coast included Mombasa, Zanzibar and Sofala

SECTION C (30 Marks)

Answer any TWO questions in this section