

FORM FOUR CLUSTER KCSE MODEL 2

HISTORY & GOVERNMENT PAPER 1 ANSWER

SECTION A (25 Marks)

Answer ALL the questions in this section in the spaces provided.

1. It is a group of people within a state or country given authority to organize, direct and control the affairs of the state or country. (1 x 1 = 1 mark)
2. Clan (Any 1 x 1 = 1 mark)
3.
 - i. Archaeologists have excavated their tools, stone bowls etc.
 - ii. Remnants of the Khoisan exist in Kenya - Sanye
 - iii. Their ancient dwellings inform of caves exist in Kenya.
 - iv. Oral traditions among the early Bantu and Cushitic pastoralists mention their presence (Any 2 x 1 = 2 mark)
4. The Indian banyans. (Any 1 x 1 = 1 mark)
5.
 - i. Civil wars in Oman ii. Threats of the Persian which made it necessary for them to mobilize their forces to defend themselves.
 - iii. Constant rebellion from the coastal towns against Oman rulers. (Any 2 x 1 = 2 marks)
6.
 - The national government
 - The county government (Any 2 x 1 = 2 marks)
7.
 - The British tax payers were not ready to sustain the administration of the colony because it was expensive
 - The company officials were familiar with the area based on the trading experience in the area
 - Inadequate personnel
 - They lacked sufficient funds (Any 2 x 1 = 2 mark)
8. 8. Give the main result of the Devonshire white paper of 1923 in Kenya.
 - In case of conflicts of interest between migrant races and Africans, those of Africans should be paramount (Any 1 x 1 = 1 mark)
9. State one objective for establishing health centres in Kenya during the colonial period
 - i. To eradicate diseases such as small pox, malaria and sleeping sickness
 - ii. To train medical personnel to handle western medicine.
 - iii. To improve health and hygiene for Africans. (Any 1 x 1 = 1 mark)
9. State two roles played by Mekatilili wa Menza in the Agiriyama resistance.
 - i. She administered oaths to unite the Agiriyama for the war
 - ii. She rallied the people together against a common enemy

iii. She presented the grievances of the Agiriama to the British (Any 2 x 1 = 2 marks)

SECTION B (45 Marks)

Answer three questions from this section on the answer sheets provided

SECTION C (30 Marks)

Answer any two questions from this section on the answer sheets provided