

## FORM FOUR CLUSTER KCSE MODEL13

### HISTORY & GOVERNMENT PAPER 1 QUESTIONS

#### SECTION A (25 Marks)

##### Answer ALL the questions

1. Define pre -history.
2. Identify one of the early inhabitants in Kenya.
3. Give the main reason which made the Abagusii to migrate from their settlement at Ramogi Hill in the 16th Century.
4. Give two reasons why the Portuguese attempts to introduce Christianity to the Coastal people failed between 1500 – 1700 A.D.
5. State two negative effects of missionary activities in Kenya.
6. State the main reason why poll tax was introduced in Kenya during the colonial period.
7. Give two reasons why the colonial government in Kenya established Local Native Council in 1924.
8. Identify two functions of the Governor during the Colonial Period.
9. State two ways in which the Africans participated in the provision of education during the colonial period.
10. Name the process through which citizens of Kenya would vote to either adopt or reject a proposed constitution.
11. Give two circumstances under which freedom of movement can be restricted in Kenya.
12. Name an ex-officio member of the National Assembly.
13. Mention any two basic functions of prison's sentence.
14. Name the highest court in Kenya's judicial structure.
15. Identify two security organs in Kenya.
16. State the main function of the government Chief Whip in Kenya's parliament.
17. Give one House Committee of the National Assembly which deals with government financial matters.

#### SECTION B (45 Marks)

##### Answer THREE questions

18. a) State three reasons which led to the migration of the Cushites from their original homeland into Kenya during the Pre-colonial Period.  
b) Explain six results of interaction between the Bantu and the Cushites during the Pre- colonial Period.
19. a) State three factors that led to the decline of the Maasai as a dominant power in the Rift valley in the 19th Century.  
b) Discuss six results of the Wanga collaboration with the British.
20. a) Give three contributions of African women towards the development of political associations in Kenya during the Colonial Period.

b) Explain six problems encountered by the political organizations in Kenya during the struggle for independence.

21. a) State five terms of the Devonshire White Paper of 1923.

c) Explain five factors that made the British government to soften her attitude towards the colonization of Kenya after 1945.

## **SECTION C (30 Marks)**

### **Answer TWO questions**

22.a) State five values of good citizenship.

d) Explain five methods of resolving conflicts in Kenya.

23.a) State three functions of the Senate in Kenya.

e) Describe the process of law making in Kenya.

24.a) State three functions of the National Intelligence Service in Kenya.

f) Explain the challenges facing the National Intelligence Service.