

## FORM FOUR CLUSTER KCSE MODEL1

### CRE PAPER 2 ANSWER

1. (a) Outline Jeremiah's prophecy about the Messiah. (6 marks)
  - i. He would rule wisely.
  - ii. He would advocate justice and righteousness.
  - iii. Judah will be secure.
  - iv. Would be called "The Lord is our righteousness.
  - v. He would be a descendant of David.
  - vi. He will reign as king.
  - vii. In His days Judah will be saved. (1 x 6 = 6 marks)
- (b) Message of angel Gabriel to Mary. (Luke 1:7:6) (8 marks)
  - i. She was highly favoured among women.
  - ii. She will bring forth a son.
  - iii. He will be called the son of the most high/son of God.
  - iv. He will be given the throne of his father David.
  - v. He will reign over the house of Jacob forever.
  - vi. The kingdom will be everlasting.
  - vii. The Holy Spirit will come upon her.
  - viii. The child to be born will be holy.
  - ix. Elizabeth her cousin had also conceived in her old age.
  - x. With God, nothing is impossible. (1 x 8 = 8 marks)
- (c) Six lessons Christians learn about Jesus from the infancy stories in Luke chapter 1 & 2. (6 marks)
  - i. He was the son of the most high/ Messiah.
  - ii. His birth was prophesied by the Old Testament prophecies.
  - iii. He was going to rule over the house of Jacob forever.
  - iv. His birth was by the power of the Holy Spirit.
  - v. He came from a poor/humble background.
  - vi. He fulfilled God's promises to Abraham.
  - vii. His work was to serve God his father.
  - viii. He was full of wisdom.
  - ix. He would bring light to the Gentiles.
  - x. He was a descendant of David. (1 x 6 = 6 marks)
2. 1. (a) How Jesus demonstrated the teaching in the sermon on the plain in his ministry. (7mks)
  - He comforted various groups of mourners.
  - He fasted for forty days to be spiritually satisfied.

- He showed mercy by forgiving his persecutors.
- He showed love for his enemies by praying for them.
- He never worked for comfort in his ministry.
- Jesus practiced what he taught.
- He gave his services for free.
- He lived righteously when people gave false witness against him. (1x7=7mks)

(b) Then healing of the paralytic Lk5:18-26

- As Jesus was teaching in a room, a paralytic man was brought to him.
- The man was brought to Jesus from the roof top because of the huge crowd surrounding him.
- Jesus told the man that his sins were forgiven.
- The Pharisees and Scribes saw this as blasphemy.
- They argued that only God could forgive sins.
- Jesus told the man to rise, take his bed and go home.
- It was on a Sabbath day.
- This annoyed the teachers of the law who started to discuss on how Jesus would be arrested. (1x7=7mks)

(c) Reasons why Jesus healed the sick. (6mks)

- To demonstrate God's love for human beings.
- To take away pain.
- Physical healing symbolized spiritual healing.
- To show the importance/power of faith.
- To destroy the work of Satan
- To glorify God.
- To show God's power.
- To fulfil Old Testament prophecies. (1x6=6 mks)

3. (a) State the teachings of Jesus about the Kingdom of God with reference to his Parables. (7mks)

- God's establishes the Kingdom (Parable of the sower).
- God gives life to the Kingdom, so that it grows within (mustard seed)
- Kingdom of God is a present reality .God has sown seed and its growing (the sowers).
- The kingdom of God starts in a small way and grows secretly to include all nations of the world (parable of the yeast)
- The kingdom of God is precious/valuable its worth forfeiting all else for its sake.(hidden treasure and pearl parables)
- The growth of the kingdom is gradual, more time is given for people to be nurtured spiritually (fig tree)
- God searches for the lost individuals and brings them back to the kingdom( lost sheep parable)
- Kingdom of God grows secretly.(yeast) (7x1=7mks)

(b) Give reasons why Jesus faced opposition from the Pharisees which eventually led to his death. (7mks)

- The question about Jesus authority. They accused him of using Belzebuls Power.
- The parable of the tenants which compared them with tenants who beat up prophets and killed the son of God.

- Payment of taxes –Jesus implied they should pay.
- Question about resurrection some did not believe in resurrection.
- Question about the messiah. How was the Messiah greater than David.
- Warning against the teachers of law. He called them hypocrites. (6x1=6mks)

(c) State ways in which church leaders can respond to those who oppose them in their work. (7mks)

- Find out the causes/reasons for the opposition.
- The church leader should pray for them.
- Explain the gospel in a humble manner/guide and counsel.
- Seek reconciliation through third party.
- Involve them in decision making/church activities.
- Recognize their efforts in supporting church matters.
- Visit them in their homes/fellowship with them.
- Assist them when in problems(financial/material)
- Send them message of encouragement.
- Change your approach to issue/reform where necessary. (7x1=7mks)

4. (a) The characteristics of love according to St. Paul in 1st Corinthians 13.

- Love does not rejoice at wrong but rejoices in the right.
- It is patient
- It is kind.
- It is not jealous.
- It is not proud/boastful.
- It is not ill-mannered.
- It is generous.
- It is not irritable or resentful.
- It bears all things, believes all hopes all things and endures all things.
- Love never ends/eternal. N/B: Use the R.S.V (Bible) (1x6=6mks)

(b) How the bride and bridegroom are used to illustrate the unity of believers. (6mks)

- The bride represents the believers in Christ, Christians or the church
- The bride or the believers are united to Christ who is the bridegroom.

- The bride is God's own choice. God cannot tolerate any rival to his own choice
- Christians as the bride of God should be pure not be corrupted in sin
- The bride's patience in the union Christ will not be in vain. God will wipe every tear from his people's eyes. There will be no death, mourning or pain. - The bride is also referred to as the New Jerusalem ready to meet the husband. The New Jerusalem, therefore is a city where believers in Christ will eternally in unity and love. (1x6=6 mks)

(c) How Christians in Kenya demonstrate the New Testament teachings on unity. (8mks)

- Christians meet for prayers and fellowship together.
- They meet on the day of worship to honour God.
- Christians celebrate the Holy communion together. - They help those who are poor or needy.
- They preach the same gospel of Jesus Christ.
- They hold crusades and do joint church service.
- They also co-operate by producing Christian programmes in the mass media.
- They help solve problems affecting the church such as HIV and AIDS. (1x8=8 mks)

5.

(a) Factors that may lead to strained relationship between the employer and the employee (7mks)

- Low payment/underpayment.
- Delayed payment. - Unhealthy or bad working conditions.
- Lack of provision of leaves and holidays.
- Sexual harassment/abuse
- Some workers are not professionally ethical.
- Some employees are not loyal and lack respect to their employers.
- Poor communication and lack of freedom. (7x1=7mks)

(b) Measures taken by the government to reduce incidences of industrial actions. (7mks)

- Paying workers in time.
- Providing favourable working conditions.
- Humane treatment of workers e.g. housing, leaves etc.
- Fair /just and equal treatment of all workers
- Provide room for open and objective communication - Fair and justified salaries.
- Giving motivation to worker e.g. promotion to merit.
- Showing concern for workers personal issues e.g. through welfare association. (7x1=7mks)

(c) Ways in which work contribute to the development of the individual. (6mks)

- Some forms of work make a person attain physical and mental fitness e.g. career in athletics.
- Work gives an individual an opportunity to realize his/her potential.
- Work allows an individual to utilize his/her talent.
- Work keeps one from mischief and instils discipline in a person.
- Work uplifts the status of an individual
- Work creates a sense of independence in a person.
- Work enhances positive self-esteem and image.
- Work provides an opportunity for one to interact with people from different background. (6x1=6mks)

6. (a) Explain seven ways in which science and technology contributed to the spread of the gospel. (7mks)

- Printing press has been used to produce Christian literature/bibles.
- The production of cassettes with Christian songs.
- Use of public systems/microphones.
- Introduction of Braille's has enabled the blind to read Christian messages.
- Use of cell phones/ e-mail/ interact to spread gospel.
- Mass media in broad casting the gospel.
- Production of Christian films.
- Improved transport that has facilitated the movement of priests/evangelists. (7x1=7mks)

(b) Outline the advantages of genetic engineering to mankind. (5mks)

- It has increased the rate of growth and maturity of livestock beneficial to human beings in livestock productions.
- It has added research in manufacture on human growth hormones.
- It increased disease resistance in crops.
- Helps to identify/determine biological parent of a child.
- Increase in plant and animal yields for the benefit of over increasing human population.
- To classify blood during screening before it is transfused to another person.
- To make a blood clotting agent which is usually lacking. (5x1=5mks)

(c) Give reasons why Christians are opposed to deforestation. (8mks)

- Leads to loss of locally available products e.g. fruits, honey herbs.
- There's threat to long-term supply of wood products.
- Water catchment areas which are protected by forests are destroyed and no longer attract rain.

- Soil erosion caused by rapid-run off of rain water accelerates deforestation.
- Increase in global carbon dioxide build up in the atmosphere causes global warming and greenhouse effect.
- Causes extinction of certain species of plants of animals
- There's destruction of natural beauty.
- Causes desertification. (8x1=8 mks)