

**NYANDARUA WEST CLUSTER EXAM
END OF TERM TWO 2018 FORM FOUR CRE PP2
MARKING SCHEME**

1. a. Message of Isaiah's prophecy on the Messiah which Jesus read in the Synagogue at Nazareth (7 marks)

- The Messiah was the anointed one of God
- The Messiah was commissioned to preach the Good News to the poor
- To set the captives /oppressed free
- To proclaim the year of the Lord
- To comfort all those who mourn
- To open the eyes of the blind
- The Messiah was filled with the Holy Spirit

b. Events that took place during the birth of John the Baptist (7 marks)

- Elizabeth gave birth to a son.
- Neighbors and relatives came to celebrate with Zechariah's family.
- On the eighth day, the baby was circumcised in accordance to the Jewish traditions
- The baby was also to be named. The neighbors and relatives gave him his father's name Zechariah, but Elizabeth rejected the idea and gave him the name John, a name which had been given by the Angel Gabriel.
- The neighbors were surprised since no one of the child's relatives was named John.
- They asked Zechariah and he wrote on a stone tablet the name of the child and immediately His tongue loosed and he began to speak, he was filled with the Holy Spirit and broke into a song of praise and prophesied about John.
- The people present were astonished and wondered in their hearts what this child would turn out to be.

c. How should a Christian couple respond to childlessness? (6 marks)

- Pray to God to bless their marriage
- Seek guidance and counseling
- Seek medical advice
- Remain faithful to each other
- Be patient and less anxious
- Seek advice from experienced couples with children
- Uphold the church doctrine on marriage
- Adopt children

2a. The healing of the Gerasene demon (8 marks)

- Jesus and the disciples arrived at the land of Gerasene, they met a man who was demon possessed and lived among the tombs.
- The man fell down and told Jesus not to torment him. This is because Jesus had commanded the unclean spirit out of the man.
- Jesus asked the man his name, the man replied that his name was legion which meant many demons.
- The demons begged Jesus not to let them go into abyss but into the swine that were nearby. Jesus commanded the demons to go into the swine and the swine rushed and drowned in a nearby lake.

- The herdsmen then fled and went to tell people in the city concerning what had happened, the people came and found the man sitting at the feet of Jesus, healed, dressed and in his right mind.
- The people got afraid of Jesus and asked him to leave their territory. The healed man asked Jesus whether he could accompany Him, Jesus told him to go and tell others what God had done for him. The man went through the town proclaiming the good news about Jesus.

b. Examples from the life and the ministry of Jesus that shows that He tried to promote social equality (6 marks)

- Though Jesus was God, He was born of an ordinary peasant parents (Mary and Joseph)
- Jesus birth was first revealed to the shepherds who were ordinary people
- He lived ordinary life of a Jewish child by undergoing the Jewish rites of passage
- Though he was not a sinner, He was baptized by John the Baptist like all who sought repentance of sin
- He selected his disciples from low and high states
- He preached his message to all-Jews/Gentiles/poor/ rich
- He called everybody to repentance/forgave all
- He healed all
- He mixed with all-rich/poor/great/low
- He reinstated the status of a woman as a helper not as subordinate to a man
- In His parables, He used daily experiences from different life situations to address the audience
- He was falsely accused like some people who suffer unjustly/crucified with other criminals
- He died like everybody else
- He condemned evil doers irrespective of their status

c. Teachings about Jesus that Christians learn from the healing miracles (6mks)

- Jesus has power over sickness
- Jesus is a universal savior
- Jesus requires faith if one has to be healed
- Jesus has the power to forgive sins
- Jesus is the son of God
- Jesus has power over evil spirits
- Jesus is merciful
- Jesus heals both physically and spiritually
- Jesus expects the healed to appreciate

3a. How Jesus revealed Himself to the disciples on their way to Emmaus (7mks)

- Jesus joined the two disciples and talked to them
- He listened to and took part in the conversation
- He explained to them the role of the Messiah using Jewish scriptures
- He re-enacted the last supper by breaking bread before them in their house
- The disciples experienced the divine presence of Jesus through the conversation with Him
- The disciples were able to recognize Him through the breaking of the bread
- They reported the experience to His disciples in Jerusalem

b. Lessons Christians learn from the reply to the Sadducees question on the resurrection (7mks)

- In life after death there is no marriage /no husband wife relationship
- They should live with a hope for a better future
- God is the God of the living
- Through resurrection Christians become sons of God
- After resurrection there is no death
- The righteous will resurrect and live eternally
- At resurrection Christians are like angels

c. From the testimony of the repentant thief, lessons Christians learn (6mks)

- Christians should testify to the lordship of Jesus
- They should defend Jesus and the gospel
- They should accept that they are sinners and therefore be ready to change
- Christians who repent are assured of eternal life in heaven
- Christians should turn to God or Jesus to have their sins forgiven
- They should obey and respect lawful authority

4a. Paul's teaching on the body of Christ (8mks)

- The church, like human beings, has different parts which work for the total well being of the whole
- Christians are members of one body of Christ through baptism
- Christians are members of one body of Christ through being empowered by one spirit of God
- Each member of the body of Christ has a different part to play.
- It is the will of God for the church to be served in different ways by people with different gifts of the Holy Spirit
- The different gifts should be used by the church to glorify God
- All members of the church share the same rights and privileges in the body of Christ
- Christians should remain united in Christ as they play different roles in the church
- Christians should be concerned with their own lives as well as that of fellow believers
- Christians should have humility, gentleness and patience in order to promote unity among themselves

b. Problems that were dividing the church of Corinth (6mks)

- Dispute in the church leadership
- The eating of meat offered to the idols
- The misuse of the spiritual gifts
- The abuse of the Lord's supper
- Misunderstanding of the resurrection of the body
- Dispute over the covering of the head during worship
- Sexual immorality
- Dispute over marriage and divorce
- Christians settling disputes in civil courts

c. How Christians today demonstrate they are the people of God (6mks)

- Organizing and participating in Christian fellowships in churches and other places
- Visiting the sick in hospitals and at home and praying for their healing

- Willing to contribute money ,food, clothing, medicine and drugs to charitable organizations and to the needy
- Condemning all forms of social evils such as corruption, oppression of the poor and robbery with violence
- Preaching the gospel to fellow Christians and non-Christians
- Participating in the community development projects such as construction of churches ,schools and hospitals
- Enduring persecution for the sake of the Gospel
- Participating in sacraments such as the Holy communion

5a. Importance of leisure to human beings (7mks)

- Leisure provides people with time for recreation
- Leisure time allows people to attend social occasions
- It allows people to travel and visit friends and relatives
- Leisure time can be used to enhance and acquire new skills and knowledge
- Helps to develop talents and hobbies
- Some people use leisure to engage in income generating activities
- Leisure time can be used for worshipping God

b. Ways in which leisure is being misused today (5mks)

- Spending too much time in passive activities
- Idle talk
- Alcohol and drug abuse
- Gambling
- Discos and night dancing
- Involving oneself in dangerous activities e.g wrestling, boxing
- Immoral activities e.g fornication, prostitution
- Some engage in criminal activities such as theft, strikes and fights

c. Reasons why the church condemns the taking of alcohol

- Alcoholism leads to loss of life
- It contributes to increased cases of crime and domestic violence
- Excessive consumption of alcohol results in poor health
- Alcoholism may lead to conflicts in families which may result in separation or divorce
- Alcoholism may lead to irresponsible sexual behavior or sexual abuse
- It leads to laziness
- It leads to misuse of money and other family resources
- Leads to poor interpersonal relationships at workplaces
- It may lead to low output and inefficiency at work

6a.Ways in which Christians use science and technology to spread the gospel

- Through use of electronic media such as radio, television, video cassettes/cinemas to preach/teach the good news
- Use public address systems when preaching to large congregations during crusades/rallies/conventions
- Make use of modern means of communication to travel from place to place to preach
- Make use of modern musical instruments e.g electronic guitars /key boards for accompaniment in music

- Use of telephone/fax/postal services from station to station/country to country which is essential in running of churches
 - Use typewriters/computers printing machines has enabled the church to put messages/teaching in writing so that they can be read by more people
- Technology in architecture/ building technology has enabled churches not only to put sanctuaries from where to preach to the people but also to put up other complexes e.g halls, schools for the work of the church

b. Why are Christians opposed to euthanasia (7 marks)

- God is the only one who can give and take away life
- Euthanasia equals to murder which is biblically condemned
- It destroys God's image in human beings
- Human judgment is limited and therefore cannot make correct decisions on euthanasia
- Medical ethics only allows a doctor to sustain life and not to take it away
- It is against Jesus mission on earth to heal the sick
- It is a show of disrespect to God who is the giver of life
- Suffering is part of Christians life, from the teachings of Jesus, and therefore it cannot be used to justify euthanasia
- Some patients have recovered after a deep coma
- The works of mercy involve saving life and not destroying it

c. Ways in which Christians can help to control desertification (6 marks)

- Practicing a forestation and reforestation programs
- Practicing agro-forestry
- Use alternative energy sources as opposed to charcoal or firewood
- Providing education to the public on how to preserve the environment
- Participating in environmental conservation programs
- Giving financial assistance to bodies that control desertification
- Being good role models in environmental conservation measures
- Protecting all water catchments areas
- Carrying out better methods of farming
- Reporting cases of forest destruction to the relevant authorities