

313/2 C.R.E. (2018)
KCSE TRIAL EXAM
PAPER 2
MARKING SCHEME

1a. Explain how four prophecies of Simon about Jesus were fulfilled. (8 marks)

1. Simon prophesied the Jesus was the chosen one who would uplift and bring salvation to those who were humble-this was fulfilled when Jesus went to Nazareth at synagogue and took the scroll of the prophet Isaiah. He read a portion of the scripture which stated that the spirit of the Lord was upon him and anointed him. Jesus then said that the scripture had been fulfilled in him.
2. He prophesied that Jesus would be the light of the world –Jesus taught that salvation was for all and not just for the Jews e.g. the parable of the good Samaritan showed that Jesus did not discriminate against the gentiles,
3. On the prophecy that Jesus would bring glory –Jesus fulfilled this through his teachings and miracles that he performed – the people he healed glorified God.
4. On the prophecy that Jesus would face opposition and this one would make him and his mother suffer greatly – this was fulfilled when n Jesus faced a lot of opposition from the Pharisees e.g. when he was accused of using the power of the Beelzebub to perform miracles or when they accused him of breaking the Sabbath laws-he was finally betrayed and crucified – this made his mother suffer greatly.

2x4=8

1b. Give six reasons why John was referred to as the second Elijah. (6marks)

1. Like Elijah, he lived in the wilderness.
2. Like Elijah, he was filled with the Holy Spirit and proclaimed God's message to the people.
3. Like Elijah, Johns faced opposition from the king/Herod/ruler.
4. Like Elijah, john stood firmly for the covenant way of life.
5. Like Elijah, John was a prophet of his time – predicted judgment,
6. Like Elijah, John lived a simple life –in the wilderness.
7. Like Elijah who faced death and danger from Jezebel, John faced death and danger from King Herod.

1x6=6

1c. In what six ways can Christians face danger today (6marks)

1. By obeying Gods commandments.
2. By having faith in God and showing it through action.
3. By praying to God.
4. When they help those in need.
5. By repenting when they make mistakes/sin.
6. By using their talents to glorify God/ expand God's kingdom.
7. By preaching the Gospel and reaching out to those who do not know God.
8. By being role models to others.

1x6=6

2a. Describe the healing of the man with a withered hand in Luke. 6:6-11. (6 marks)

1. Jesus was teaching in a synagogue on a Sabbath day.
2. A man was there whose hand was withered.
3. The Pharisees were looking for a reason to accuse Jesus.
4. Jesus knew what they were thinking and said to the man with the withered hand to stand up before everyone.
5. Then he asked the people – which is lawful, to do good or bad to save life or destroy it on a Sabbath day?
6. He then told the man to stretch out his hand- the man obeyed and his hand was restored.
7. The Pharisees were furious and thought of what to do with Jesus.

1x6=6

2b. Identify eight teachings of Jesus about John the Baptist in Luke.7:24-35).(8 marks).

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| 1. John The Baptist was a prophet/the last prophet. | 5. He was referred to as Elijah. |
| 2. He was the greatest of the prophets. | 6. He was a nazirite. |
| 3. He was prophesied about in the Old Testament. | 7. He lived simple life. |
| 4. He was to prepare the way for Jesus /messiah. | 8. He was a messenger. |
| | 9. He dwelt in the wilderness. |
| | 10. He was rejected by the Jews. |

1x8=8

2c. Identify six the factors that have led to the growth of the church in Kenya today. (6marks)

1. Freedom of worship guaranteed in the constitution.
2. Use of electronic/ print media to reach many people.
3. Christians organize crusades, conferences and seminars, to reach many people.
4. God fearing leaders have influenced many Kenyans to accept Christianity.
5. The teaching of C.R.E. in schools which expose children early to doctrines of Christian faith.
6. Long history of Christian faith in Kenya.
7. The support that founder missionaries have continued to give churches has enabled the churches to expand.
8. Peace prevailing in Kenya since independence has allowed uninterrupted spread of the church.
9. Involvement of the church in providing social services of education/health has made Christians accept the faith.
10. Church involvement in solving problems e.g. settling victims of violence and provision of food to famine stricken an area has made Christianity be accepted.
11. The general love that exists among Christians has attracted many to the faith.

1x6=6

3a. Describe the parable of the shrewd manager in Luke 16:1-14. (6marks).

1. Jesus told his disciples a parable of a rich man whose steward was accused of wasting his possession.
2. The rich man called the steward to give an account of his management because he was going to be dismissed.
3. The steward reasoned he could neither dig nor beg if dismissed.
4. He decided to act fast so that if he lost everything people will welcome him.
5. He called the first debtor that owed his master 800 gallons of olive oil and reduced it to 400 gallons.
6. To the second debtor who owed his master 1000 bushels of wheat he reduced it to 800 bushels.
7. He commended the dishonest manager for acting shrewdly.
8. He told them to use wealth to make friends so that when its gone they will be welcomed into eternal dwellings.

1x6=6

3b. Give seven reasons why Jesus chased traders from the temple in Jerusalem.(7marks)

1. Because they were abusing the house of God.
2. Because they were exploiting the poor in the house of God.
3. Because criminals were hiding in the house of God.
4. Because the money changers / traders lacked faith in God.
5. Because they spent most of their time creating wealth and forgot God.
6. Because their businesses encouraged social injustices e.g. corruption.
7. The temple authority had failed to create order /house manual.
8. Because wealth they acquired was not used to develop the Temple but for individual gain.

1x7=7

3c. Explain seven reasons why Christians celebrate the last supper.(7 marks).

1. To receive spiritual nourishment.
2. As one of the sacraments e.g. the Catholics.
3. Because It is an expression of faith and hope in Christ's second coming.
4. As thanksgiving to God for the salvation by sacrifice of Christ.
5. As a reminder of Christ's presence constantly.
6. It is in obedience to God's command – do this in memory of me.
7. Because Sharing in Eucharist shows unity of believers.
8. It is recognition of love for mankind.
9. It shows acceptance to Christ in breaking the bread.
10. Because it symbolizes sealing the covenant. 1x7=7

4a. Identify ways in which the Holy Spirit was manifested on the Day of the Pentecost. (5marks).

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| 1. Through a sound from heaven. | 5. Many people were convicted of their sins. |
| 2. Through a mighty rushing sound. | 6. Many people repented their sins and were baptized. |
| 3. Through tongues of fire resting on each disciple. | 7. The disciples spoke in tongues. |
| 4. Peter became courageous to preach. | 1x5=5 |

4b. Identify seven causes of disunity in the early church. (7marks).

1. Rivalry/ competition for leadership/ greed for power.
2. Misinterpretation by some Christians of the work of the Holy Spirit.
3. Arrogance/ pride by some Christians.
4. Corruption in the church.
5. Failure by the Church leaders to live according to the law of God/ live exemplary lives.
6. Lack of concern by some Christians over the plight of others.
7. Misinterpretation of the bible/ doctrinal differences.
8. Misuse of church funds/ power by some leaders.
9. Lack of transparency/ accountability in the running of the church affairs.
10. Political interference.
11. Tribalism-Jew, Gentile, Greek.
12. Denominational differences. 1x7=7

4c. Identify eight ways a Christian can prevent divisions in the church today.(8 marks).

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| 1. By respecting the opinion of others. | 6. By practicing humility. |
| 2. By condemning all forms of discriminations. | 7. By leaders being transparent. |
| 3. By praying for one another. | 8. By following church doctrine. |
| 4. By helping the needy in the society. | 9. By practicing forgiveness. |
| 5. By preaching on the need for unity. | 10. By utilizing Church resources. |
| 11. By providing guidance and counseling. | 1x8=8 |

5a. list down seven responsibilities of employers to their employees.(7 marks)

1. Employer should treat employees with respect and dignity.
2. Employer should carry out business so that it benefits employee/organization and community.
3. Employer should reward employees by sharing profits of the organization.
4. They should motivate employees by providing equal promotion opportunities.
5. They should take care of workers welfare e.g. pension scheme, medical cover, leave etc.
6. They should provide the necessary tools and training for maximum production
7. Employer should cultivate personal relationship with employees.
8. They should pay just wages to employees.
9. To give workers reasonable hours of work to maintain production. 1x7=7

5b. Outline guidelines that a modern Christian would use to select a leisure activity.(7marks)

1. It should not interfere with worship of God and Sabbath day.
2. Leisure activity should elevate people's respect and dignity.
3. Those participating in leisure activities should promote moral uprightness.
4. It should not involve the use of alcohol and other drugs-it should not lead to addiction.
5. The activities chosen should enrich one with knowledge of God.
6. It should enable one to make discoveries and improve oneself.
7. It should include provision for services for the needy.
8. The activities chosen should not be harmful to an individual or other people around him.
9. It should not be used to escape from social responsibilities. 1x7=7

5c. Identify six ways of dealing with problems of stress in society today. (6marks)

1. Accepting and acknowledging one is stressed.
2. Identifying the sources of stress.
3. Take rest and do exercises.
4. Keep oneself busy in a positive way e.g. by cleaning the environment.
5. Listen to gentle/cool music or engage in other meaningful leisure activities.
6. Plan activities in advance for proper time management.
7. Communicate or talk about one's feelings to the party causing stress e.g. peer.
8. Talk to a counselor. 1x6=6

6a. Give nine roles played by the church in the political life of a nation. (9 marks).

1. Taking part in a general election.
2. Influencing the removal of a bad and corrupt government by urging its citizen to throw it out.
3. Seeking positions in government.
4. Condemning evil without fear
5. Promoting the maintenance of law and order.
6. Promoting patriotism.
7. Respecting and obeying the authority since they are ordained by God.
8. Taking part in government functions.
9. Praying for leaders and Nation as a whole.
10. Conducting civil education to enlighten the people on their rights and duties.
11. Standing for the right at all times.
12. Supporting the government in all its endeavors to alleviate suffering
13. Playing the role of arbitrators when there are disputes.
14. Promoting peace where there are clashes or disturbances of any kind. 1x9=9

6b. Give five reasons why Christians are opposed to organ transplant.(5 marks).

1. They believe only God has power over life.
2. It may lead to transfer of diseases from the donor to the recipient.
3. The health of the donor may be compromised.
4. The parties involved may develop psychological problems.
5. The procedure of organ transplant is very expensive. Surgical errors can lead to death.
6. It can lead to criminal activities in an effort to raise the organ. 1x5=5

6c. State six ways in which Christians may participate in controlling desertification.(6marks)

1. By avoiding careless cutting of trees.
2. By educating people on the importance of protecting the environment.
3. By using alternative sources of energy.
4. By reporting cases of forest destruction.
5. By practicing better farming methods.
6. By participating in tree planting exercises.
7. By contributing funds to organizations that protect forests.
8. By establishing irrigation schemes. 1x6=6