

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

JULY/AUGUST 2018

2 1/2 Hours

KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

2½ Hours

Instructions to the candidates

- (a) This paper consists of three sections; **A, B** and **C**.
- (b) Answer **all** the questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B**, and **two** questions from section **C**.
- (c) Answers to all the questions **must** be written in the answer booklet provided.
- (d) This paper consists of three printed pages.
- (e) **Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**
- (f) **Candidates should answer the questions in English.**

SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer **all** the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. Give **two** economic reasons for the migration of the Luo from their cradleland into Kenya (2 marks)
2. Give two roles of council of elders among the Agikuyu in the pre-colonial period (2 marks)
3. What important event did the Eunoto ceremony mark among the Maasai? (1mark)
4. Identify **two** documentary sources of information on the early visitors to the East African Coast (2 marks)
5. Give **one** way in which the use of national language promotes national unity in Kenya (1 mark)
6. Name the method used to resolve the 2007 post-election violence in Kenya (1 mark)
7. Give **two** values of a good Kenyan citizen (2 marks)
8. State **two** constitutional changes introduced in Kenya by the first constitutional amendment in 1964 (2 marks)
9. Identify the treaty that partitioned East Africa in 1886 (1 mark)
10. Give **one** political reason for the construction of the Kenya Uganda Railway (1mark)
11. Give **two** problems faced by the independent churches and schools during the colonial period in Kenya (2 marks)
12. Name the Governor who declared a State of Emergency in Kenya in 1952 (1 mark)
13. State **one** function of the Director of Public Prosecutions in Kenya (1 mark)
14. State **one** recommendation of the Presidential Working Party on the Second University (1982) which was chaired by Professor Mackay (1mark)
15. Give **two** sources of Nyayoism as a national philosophy in Kenya (2 marks)
16. Give the **main** function of Kenya Defence Forces. (1 mark)
17. State the **two** types of cases the Judiciary deals with in Kenya. (2marks)

SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer any **three** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

18. (a) Give **five** contributions of Sultan Seyyid Said towards the growth of international trade along the Kenyan coast during the 19th century (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** effects of Portuguese rule along the Kenyan Coast between the 16th and 18th Century AD (10 marks)
- 19.(a) State **five** factors that made Kenyan communities to be defeated by the British during the establishment of colonial rule in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** reasons why Nabongo Mumia of the Wanga collaborated with the British during the imposition of colonial rule in Kenya (10 marks)
- 20.(a) Give **five** terms of the Devonshire White Paper of 1923 (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** ways through which the colonial government promoted settler agriculture in Kenya. (10 marks)
- 21.(a) What are the challenges that political parties in Kenya face in their attempt to promote democracy? (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** ways in which Daniel arap Moi contributed to the struggle for independence in Kenya (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 Marks)

Answer any **two** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 22.(a) State **five** rights of an arrested person in Kenya (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** principles of democracy (10 marks)
- 23.(a) Give **five** factors that can lead to a parliamentary by-election in Kenya (5 marks)
- (b). Describe **five** functions of the National Government as stipulated by the constitution in Kenya (10 marks)
- 24.(a) State **five** objectives of devolution of government in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** challenges facing the government of Kenya in its efforts to raise revenue. (10 marks)