

NAME.....ADM.NO..... INDEX.....

SCHOOL.....

GEOGRAPHY 312/2

FORM FOUR 2018 1ST TERM

2 ¾ HOURS

SOTIK SUB-COUNTY.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

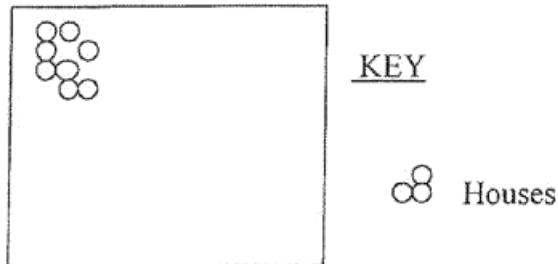
- This paper has 10 questions
SECTION A: Answer All Questions
- SECTION B: Answer question 6 and any other **TWO** questions.

For examiner's use Only

QUESTIONS	SCORE
SECTION A	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
TOTAL	

SECTION A (ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS)

1. Study the diagram below and answer the questions which follow.



- a) Identify the type of settlement pattern represented in the diagram above (2 marks)
- b) Give three factors which favor the development of such pattern of human settlement. (3 marks)
2. a) Give two negative impacts of mining on the environment. (2 marks)
- b). Explain three reasons why horticulture is more developed in the Netherlands than in Kenya. (3 marks)
3. a) Name two horticultural crops. (2 marks)
- b). Explain three reasons why horticulture is more developed in the Netherlands than Kenya. (3 marks)
4. a) Name two breeds of dairy cattle kept in Kenya. (2 marks)
- b). Give three factors favoring dairy farming on the Kenya Highlands. (3 marks)
5. a) State three methods used to reclaim land in Kenya. (2 marks)
- b). What are the uses of the polders in Netherlands? (3 marks)

SECTION B: Answer question 6 and Any other two questions.

6. Study the photograph A below and answer the questions which follow
- a) i. Name the activity taking place on the photograph. (2 mark)
- ii. In a rectangle measuring 10 x 15 cm, sketch the photograph. (2 mark)
- iii. On the sketch photograph shade and name the horizon, vegetation, logs and stark. (4 marks)

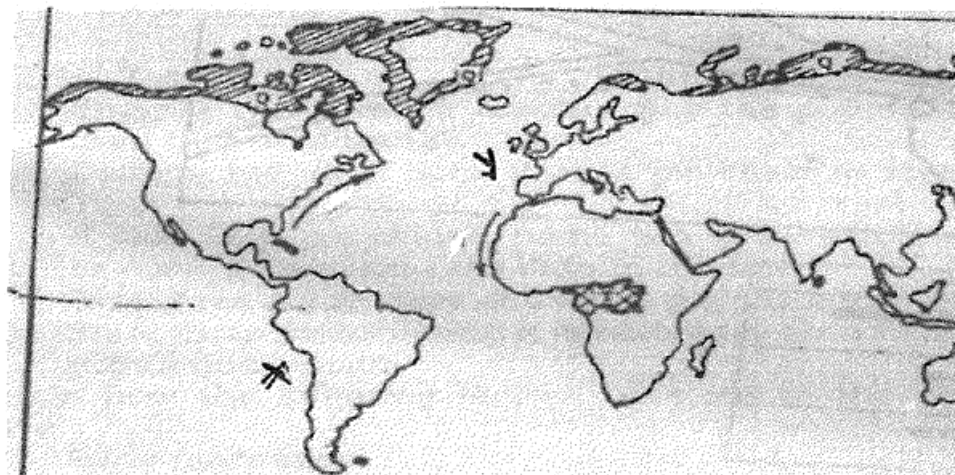


b. Give ~~six~~ reasons why the government of Kenya is discouraging the photograph (6 mks)

d. Explain four causes for forest depletion in Kenya (8mks)

d. Give three physical factors favoring the growth of softwoods in Canada

7. a. Name the world fishing grounds marked Y, X and N



- b. Explain four factors that have favored fishing in Japan. (8 marks)
 - c. Give five problems facing the fishing industry in Kenya. (5 marks)
 - d. i. What is fish farming? (2 marks)
 - ii. State two objectives for their study. (2 marks)
 - iii. Give five reasons why a pre-visit was necessary before conducting their study. (5 marks)
8. a) List three types of farming in Kenya. (3 marks)
- b. Explain Four characteristics of plantation farming. (8 marks)
 - i) State four physical conditions necessary for palm growing in Nigeria. (4 marks)
 - ii. Describe the commercial production of palm oil in Nigeria from harvesting up to the time it is ready for use. (7 marks)
 - c) Give three uses of oil palm. (3 marks)
9. a) Name two sources of electricity. (2 marks)
- b) Explain four factors which influenced location of the seven folks dam. (8 marks)
 - c) Why has coal lost its significance as a source of energy in the recent times? (5 marks)
 - d) How has Kenya benefited from the seven folks projects?
10. A part from oil name other **two** major minerals found in Kenya. (2 marks)
- b) Give three reasons why oil refining is located at Mombasa. (3 marks)
 - ii. Explain the factors that influenced the iron and steel industry in the rural region of Germany. (8marks)
 - c) Give five reasons why Kenya should establish jua kali industries. (5 marks)
 - d) Four students conducted field study on a tea processing around their school
 - i. State two objectives of their study. (2 marks)
 - ii. During their study explain how they used a Thermometer and questionnaire. (2 marks)
 - iii. Give three environmental problems they are likely to face. (3 marks)

