

MATHEMATICS PAPER 2

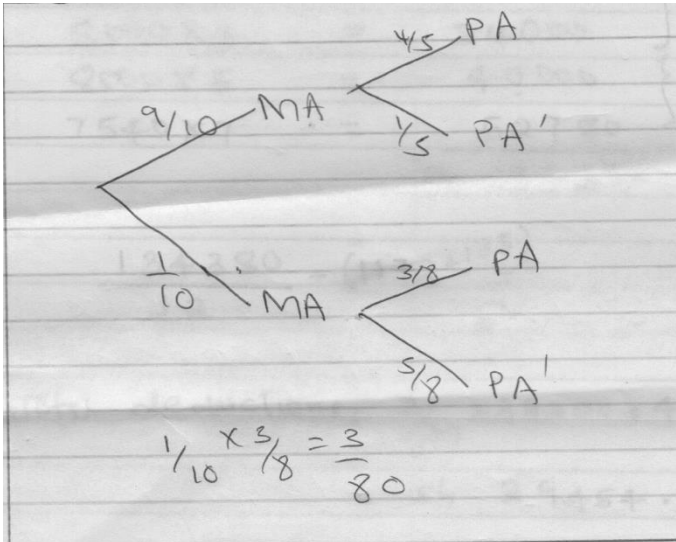
MARKING SCHEME

EMBU NORTH SUB-COUNTY 2018

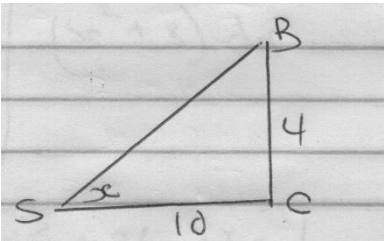
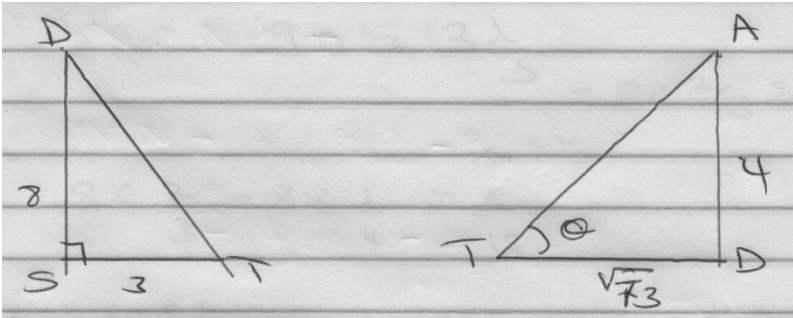
1	No log 58.32 1.7658 0.9823 2 1.9922 x2 1.7502 693.5 <u>2.8410</u> 2.9092 $\frac{2.9092}{3} = \frac{-3}{3} + \frac{1.9092}{3}$ T.6364 → 4.329 x 10⁻¹ 0.4329	M1 for all logs M1 for operation M1 for division A1
2.	$\frac{3(\sqrt{7} + 2) + 1(\sqrt{7} - 2)}{49 - 4}$ $\frac{3\sqrt{7} + 6 + \sqrt{7} - 2}{45}$ $\frac{4\sqrt{7} + 4}{45}$	B1 M1 A1
3	$\frac{q^2}{m^2} = \frac{r^2 - y^2}{y^2 + 3}$ $y^2 q^2 + 3q^2 = m^2 r^2 - m^2 y^2$ $y^2 q^2 + m^2 y^2 = m^2 r^2 - 3q^2$ $y^2 = \frac{m^2 r^2 - 3q^2}{q^2 + m^2}$ $y = \pm \sqrt{\frac{m^2 r^2 - 3q^2}{q^2 + m^2}}$	M1 squaring both sides M1 for factoring A1
4	Max. area 23.25 x 11.55 = 268.5375 Min. area 23.15 x 11.45 = 265.0675 $A.E = \frac{268.5375 - 265.0675}{2}$ = 1.735 % error $\frac{1.735}{266.8} \times 100$	M1 M1 A1

	0.6503%	
5	Selling price = 451 Cost price = $\frac{100}{110} \times 451 = \text{sh.}410$ $\frac{450x+350y}{x+y} = 410$ $450x + 350y = 410x + 410y$ $450x - 410x = 410y - 350y$ $40x = 60y$ $2x = 3y$ $X:y = 3:2$	B1 M1 A1
6	FE.Ed=CE.EB $7.8x = 4.1 \times 6.9$ $7.8x = 28.29$ $X = 3.627$ $BC^2 = CD \times CF$ $y^2 = 11.2 \times 22.627$ $Y = \sqrt{253.4224}$ 15.92	B1 M1 A1
7	$-1+2 + \log_2 3 + \log_2 y = \log_2 5$ $1+ \log_2 3 + \log_2 y = \log_2 5$ $\log_2 2 + 1\log_2 3 + \log_2 3 + \log_2 y = \log_2 5$ $\log_2 (2 \times 3) + \log_2 y = \log_2 5$ $\log_2 6 + \log_2 y = \log_2 5$ $\log_2 y = \log_2 5 - \log_2 6$ $\log_2 y = \log_2 \left(\frac{5}{6}\right)$ $Y = \frac{5}{6}$	B1 B1 A1
8	$X = \frac{ky^2}{\sqrt{2}}$ $X^1 = \frac{k(1.05y)^2}{\sqrt{0.64Z}}$ $= \frac{(1.05)^2}{0.8} \frac{ky^2}{\sqrt{Z}} = 1.3781$ Change = $1.3781 - 1$ = 0.3781 % change = 0.3781×100 = 37.81%	M1 M1 A1
9	$(PR)^2 = 6^2 + 3^2 - 2 \times 6 \times 3 \cos 120^\circ$ PR=7.93725 $R = \frac{7.9373}{2 \sin 120}$	M1 A1 M1

	R= 4.5826	A1
10	$4(5-x) - 6x = 0$ $20 - 4x - 6x = 0$ $-10x = -20$ $x = 2$	M1 A1
11	$2^6 - 6(2)^5 (\frac{1}{2}x)^1 + 15(2)^4 (\frac{1}{2}x)^2 - 20(2)^3 (\frac{1}{2}x)^3 + \dots$ $64 - 96x + 15x^2 - 20x^3 + \dots$ $2 - \frac{1}{2}x = 1.97$ $0.03 = \frac{1}{2}x \therefore x = 0.06$ $(1.97)^6 = 64 - 96(0.06) + 15(0.06)^2$ $= 64 - 5.76 + 0.00324$ $= 58.24$	B1 A1 M1 A1
12	10,18,20,26,30,32,40,42 $Q1 = \frac{18+20}{2} = 19$ $Q3 = \frac{32+40}{2} = 36$ $Q3 - Q1 = \frac{36-19}{2}$ =8.5	B1 B1 A1
13.	Centre (0) $\left(\frac{-4+-8}{2}, \frac{2+-4}{2}\right)$ C = (-6, -1) $CA = \begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} -6 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$ $r = \sqrt{2^2 + 3^2} = \sqrt{13}$ $(x+6)^2 + (y+1)^2 = (\sqrt{13})^2$ $x^2 + 12x + 36 + y^2 + 2y + 1 = 13$ $x^2 + 12x + y^2 + 2y + 24 = 0$ $X^2 + Y^2 + 12X + 2Y + 24 = 0$	B1 M1 M1 A1
14.	$6(1 - \sin^2 \theta) - \sin \theta - 4 = 0$ $6 \sin^2 \theta + \sin \theta - 2 = 0$ Let $\sin \theta = y$ $6y^2 + y - 2 = 0$ $3y(2y - 1) + 2(2y - 1) = 0$ $(3y + 2) = 0 \quad 2y - 1 = 0$ $y = \frac{-2}{3} \text{ or } y = \frac{1}{2}$ $\theta = 30^\circ, 150^\circ$	M1 M1 A1

15	$15000 \left(1 + \frac{3}{100}\right)^8$ $= 15000 \times 1.2668$ $\text{sh}19,002$	B1 M1 A1
16		M1 for tree diagram

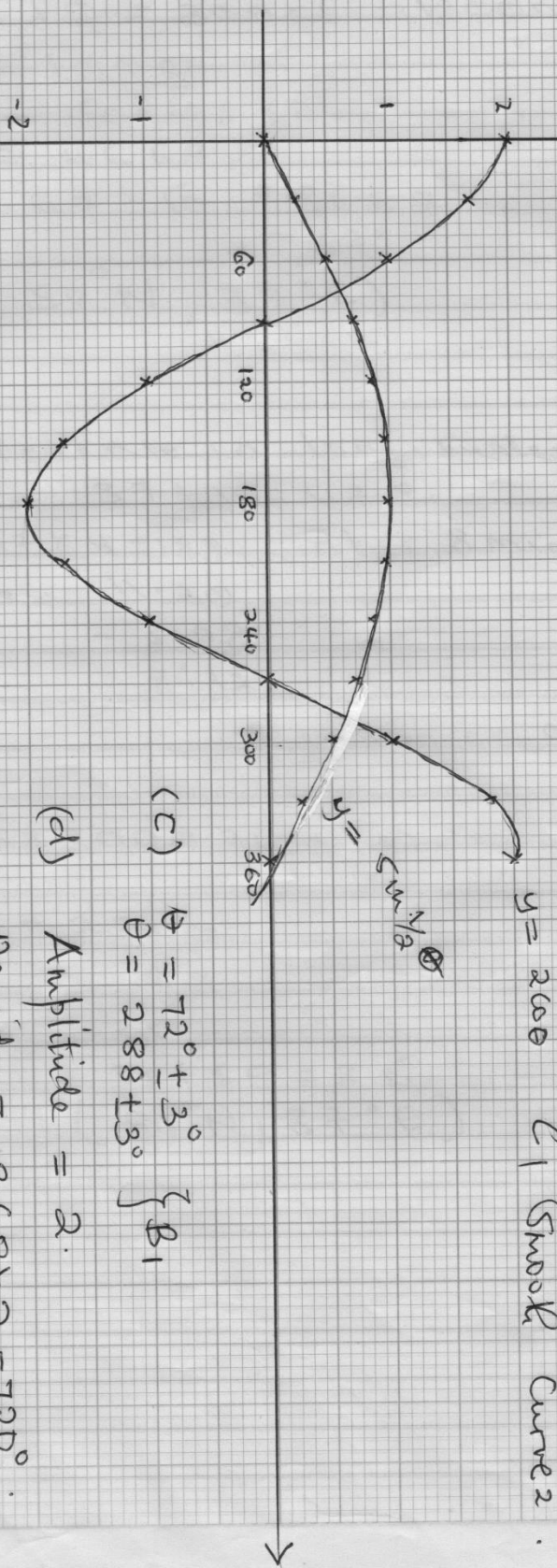
b	Graph paper	
19a	Dist . PQ = 300 x 6 = 1800nm $Q = \frac{1800}{60 \times \cos 50}$ = 46.67 46.67 – 10 = 36.67 = 37° Q (50°N , 37°E)	B1 B1 B1 A1
b.	Difference in longitude 37+ 10 = 47° 47 x 4 = 188 3hrs 8min Time 11.20 - 3.08 8.12 8.12 a.m or 0812 hrs	B1 A1 B1
c.	7 x 300 = 2100 nm $Q = \frac{2700}{60}$ = 35 35+ 50 = 85° (85°N, 37°E)	M1 B1 A1
20	21st term = a+ 20d 65th term = a+64d a+20d+a+64d=368 2a+84d=368 a+ 42d =184 7th term = a+6d = 40 36d=144 d=4	M1 M1 A1
b.	a+6d = 40 a+6(4) =40 a+24=40 a = 16	M1 A1
c.	$S_n = \frac{16}{2} ((2 \times 16) + (5 \times 4))$ = 8 (32+ 60) =736	M1 A1
di	1st term = 16 5th term = 16 + 4(4) =32	B1

b.	Angle BSC is the angle between SB and the plane CDSR  $\tan x^\circ = \frac{4}{10}$ $\tan^{-1} 0.4 = 21.8^\circ$	B1 A1
c	 $(DT) = \sqrt{3^2 + 8^2}$ $= \sqrt{73}$ $AT = (\sqrt{73})^2 + 4^2$ $= \sqrt{89}$ $= 9.434$ $= 9.4\text{m}$ $\tan y = \frac{4}{\sqrt{73}}$ $\tan^{-1} 0.4682 = 25.09^\circ$	B1 B1 A1 B1 A1
d		
24a	5.25, 9.25, 12, 23.25, 33.25	B2 B1 for any 3 values B2 for all
b.	$A = h (\text{sum of widths})$ $= 1 (5.25 + 9.25 + 15.25 + 23.25 + 33.25)$	

	= 85.25 square units	
C	$\int_1^6 (x^2 + 3)dx = \left[\frac{x^3}{3} + 3x + x \right]_1^6$ $\left[\frac{6^3}{3} + 3(6) + c \right] - \left[\frac{1^3}{3} + 3(1) + c \right]$ $90 - 3\frac{1}{3}$ $86\frac{2}{3} \text{ square units}$	M1 M1 A1
d.	$86\frac{2}{3} - 86\frac{1}{4} = \frac{5}{12}$ % error $\frac{5}{12} \times \frac{3}{260} \times 100$ $= 0.4808$	M1 M1 A1

18 (e).

y k



≤ 1 Scale for both axes

P1 Correct plotting Curve 1

C1 Smooth curve 1

P1 Correct plotting Curve 2

C1 Smooth Curve 2

(c) $\theta = 72^\circ \pm 3^\circ$ } B1
 $\theta = 288 \pm 3^\circ$

(d) Amplitude = 2.

(e) Period = $360 \times 2 = 720^\circ$.

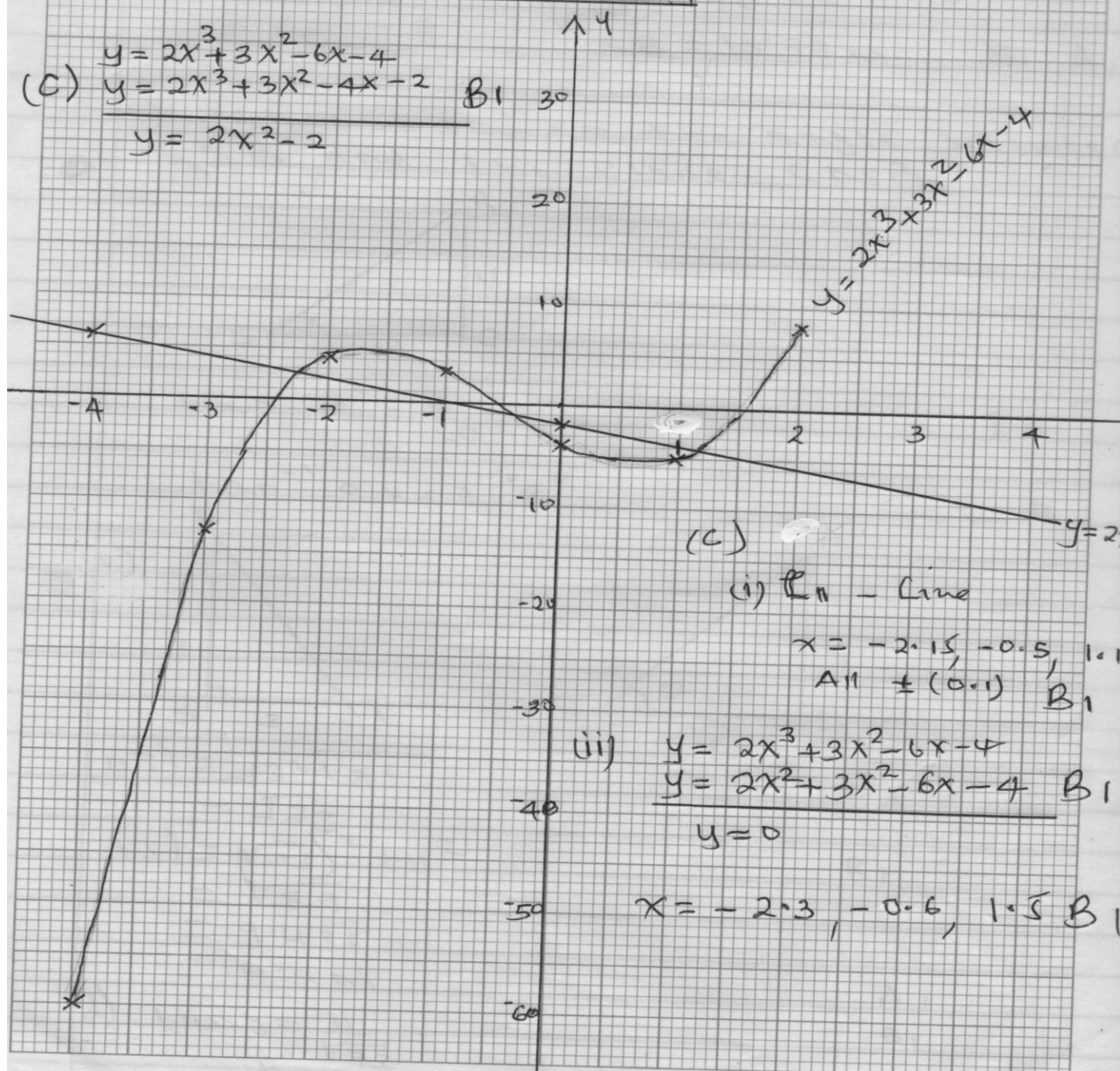
X	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2
$2x^3$		-54		-2			
$3x^2$						3	
$-6x$		18	12	6		-6	
-4							
Y		-13				-5	

B_1 - for five correct pos
 B_2 for for all corr
 S_1 - scale
 P_1 - plotting
 C_1 - Curve
 Line

$$y = 2x - 2$$

x	-4	0
y	6	-2

(C) $y = 2x^3 + 3x^2 - 6x - 4$
 $y = 2x^3 + 3x^2 - 4x - 2$ B_1
 $y = 2x^2 - 2$



(C)

(i) L_1 - Line

$$x = -2.15, -0.5, 1.1$$

$A_1 \pm (0.1) B_1$

(ii)

$$y = 2x^3 + 3x^2 - 6x - 4$$

$$y = 2x^2 + 3x^2 - 6x - 4 B_1$$

$$y = 0$$

$$x = -2.3, -0.6, 1.5 B_1$$