
KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL
REVISION MOCK EXAMS 2016
TOP NATIONAL SCHOOLS

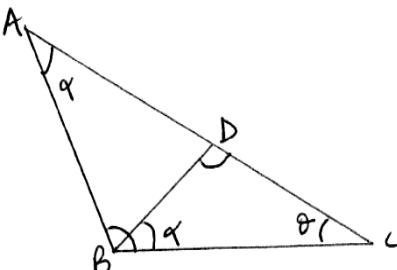
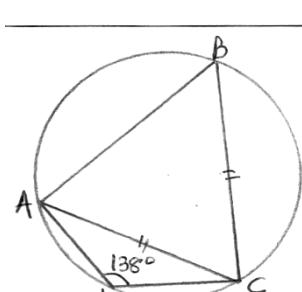
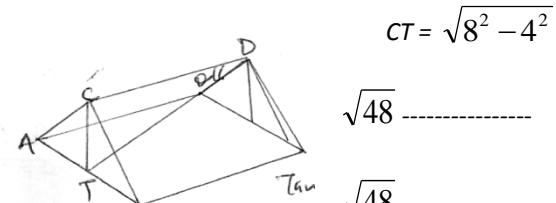
MOI GIRLS HIGH SCHOOL
MATHEMATICS
PAPER 1

MOI GIRLS ELDORET KCSE TRIAL AND PRACTICE EXAM 2016

PAPER 1

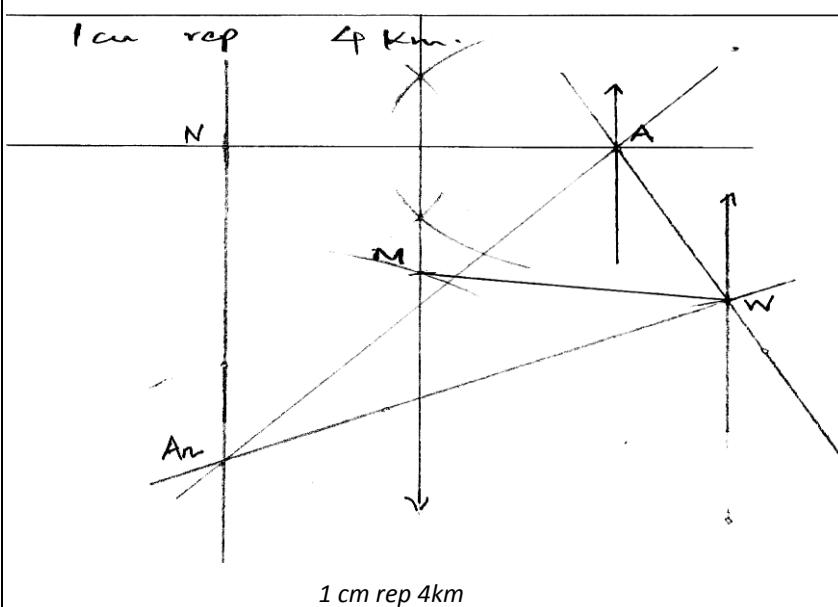
MARKING SCHEME

NO	WORKING	MKS	COMMENTS
1.	<p><i>Numerator</i></p> $2^3/7 - 1^5/6 = 1 \frac{18-35}{42} = \frac{25}{42}$ $\Rightarrow \frac{25}{42} \times \frac{6}{5} = \frac{5}{7}$ <p><i>Denominator</i></p> $\frac{2}{3}x^9/4 - 1^1/7 = \frac{2}{3}x^8/7$ $= \underline{21-16} = \frac{5}{14}$ 14 $\therefore = \frac{5}{7}x^{14}/5 = 2$	M1 M1 A1	<i>Simplification of numerator</i> <i>Simplification of denominator</i> <i>C.A.O</i>
		03	
2.	$\bar{x} = \frac{95}{10} = 9.5 \quad \text{let } A = 10$ $\begin{array}{c cccccccccc} d & -5 & -2 & 3 & 2 & -3 & 0 & -2 & 5 & -7 & 4 & -5 \\ \hline d^2 & 25 & 4 & 9 & 4 & 9 & 0 & 4 & 25 & 49 & 16 & 145 \end{array}$ $Sd = \sqrt{\frac{145}{10} \left[\frac{-5}{10} \right]^2}$ $= \sqrt{14.5 - 0.25} = \sqrt{14.25} = 3.775$	M1 M1 A1	<i>Values of d^2 at least 7</i> <i>✓ one at formula</i> <i>To 4 st</i>
		03	
3.	<p>i) at P $y = 0 \therefore 3(0) + 4(x) = 12$</p> $x = 3 P(3,0)$ <p>ii) $y = -\frac{4}{3}x + 3 \quad m_1 = -\frac{4}{3}, m_2 = 3/4$</p> $\underline{y-0} = \frac{3}{4}$ $x-3$ $4y = 3x - 9 \quad \therefore Y = \frac{3}{4}x - 2\frac{1}{4}$	B1 B1 M1 A1	<i>For co-ord</i> <i>For gradient</i> <i>Exp for equation</i>
		04	
4	$90 \text{ mP} = 1440$ 100 $Mp = \frac{1440}{100} \times 100 = 1600$ 90 $\underline{120} \text{ cp} = 1440$ 100 $CP = \frac{1440}{120} \times 100 = 1200$ 120 $Profit = 1600 - 1200 = 400$	M1 M1 A1	<i>Exp for mp</i> <i>Exp for Cp</i>
5	$Volume = \underline{22000} \text{ cm}^3 \longrightarrow$ $= \frac{5}{4400} \text{ cm}^3$ $4400 = \frac{22}{7} \times r^2 \times 14$ $r^2 = \frac{4400 \times 7}{22 \times 14} = 100$ $\therefore r = 10 \text{ cm}$	M1 M1 A1	<i>exp to obtain volume</i> <i>exp to obtain radius</i>
		03	
6.	<p><i>Numerator</i> $= 5(4 - 9x^2)$</p> $= 5(2 - 3x)(2+3x) \longrightarrow$ <p><i>Denominator</i></p>	M1	<i>Fact of numerator</i>

	$ \begin{aligned} &= 6x^2 - 4x + 3x - 2 \\ &= 2x(3x - 2) + 1(3x - 2) \\ &= (2x + 1)(3x - 2) \longrightarrow \\ \therefore &\Rightarrow \frac{5(2-3x)}{(2x+1)} \frac{(2+3x)}{(3x-2)} = \frac{-5(2+3x)}{2x+1} \end{aligned} $	M1 A1 03	
7.	 $ \begin{aligned} \frac{BC}{DC} &= \frac{AC}{BC} \\ 14 &= AC \\ 7 & 14 \\ AC &= \frac{14 \times 14}{7} = 28 \text{ cm} \\ AD &= 28 - 7 = 21 \text{ cm} \end{aligned} $	M1 M1 A1	<p>Identifying corresponding value.</p> <p>Exp for AC</p> <p>Value of AD</p>
8.	$ \begin{aligned} \frac{3-x}{2} &\geq \frac{x+1}{3} \\ 9-3x &\geq 2x+2 \\ 7 \geq 5x \quad \therefore x &\leq \frac{7}{5} \\ \frac{x+1}{3} &\geq \frac{2x+1}{3} \\ -3x-3 &\leq 6x+3 \\ -6 \leq 9x \quad \therefore x &\geq \frac{-6}{9} = -\frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{2}{3} \leq x &\leq \frac{7}{5} \\ X &= 0, 1 \end{aligned} $	03	<p>Upper value</p> <p>Lower value</p> <p>List of values</p>
9.	 $ \begin{aligned} \angle ABC &= 42^\circ \\ \text{Opp } \angle s \text{ in a cyclic} \\ \text{Quard} \\ \angle ACB &= 180^\circ - 2(42)^\circ \\ &= 96^\circ \\ \text{Sm of } \angle s \text{ in a} \end{aligned} $	M1 M1 A1	<p>Exp for $\angle ACB$</p> <p>\checkmark reason given</p> <p>(tied to m₁ above scored)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Δ</p>
10.	 $ \begin{aligned} CT &= \sqrt{8^2 - 4^2} \\ &= \sqrt{48} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{48}}{18} \\ \theta &= \tan^{-1} 0.3849 \\ &= 21.05^\circ \end{aligned} $	B1 M1 A1	<p>Att. Of prism</p> <p>Exp</p> <p>To min 4 sf.</p>
		03	

11	<p>Let cost of pen = x $ex\ bk = y$</p> $\begin{aligned} 5x + 3y &= 135 & \times 4 \\ 4x + 5y &= 160 & \times 5 \end{aligned} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array} \right\}$ $\begin{aligned} 20x + 25y &= 800 & \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array} \right\} \\ 20x + 12y &= 540 & \\ 13y &= 260 & \therefore y = 20 \\ X &= \frac{135 - 3(20)}{5} = 15 & \\ Pen &= 15, \ ex\ bk = 20 & \end{aligned}$	M1 M1 A1 B1	<p>For forming</p> <p>\checkmark attempt to solving any method</p> <p>Cost of pen</p> <p>Cost of ex bk.</p>												
12.	$\begin{aligned} \frac{4}{0.2356} &= 4 \left(\frac{1}{2.356 \times 10^{-1}} \right) \\ &= 4(4.244) = 16.976 \\ (0.9873)^3 &= (9.873 \times 10^{-3}) \\ &= 0.9624 \\ Total \Rightarrow & 16.976 + 0.9624 \\ &= 17.9384 \approx 17.94 \end{aligned}$	M1 M1 A1	<p>Soln of LHS</p> <p>Soln of RHS</p> <p>To 4 sf</p>												
			03												
13.	<p>Spacing = <u>displacement</u></p> <p>No of rect</p> $= \frac{5}{5} = 1$ <table border="1"> <tr> <td>X</td><td>-1.5</td><td>-0.5</td><td>0.5</td><td>1.5</td><td>2.5</td></tr> <tr> <td>Y</td><td>-2.25</td><td>-5.25</td><td>-6.25</td><td>-5.25</td><td>-2.25</td></tr> </table> <p>Area 1 $\left\{ 2.25 + 5.25 + 6.25 + 5.25 + 2.25 \right\}$ $= 21.25 \text{ units}^2$</p>	X	-1.5	-0.5	0.5	1.5	2.5	Y	-2.25	-5.25	-6.25	-5.25	-2.25	M1 M1 M1 A1	<p>Value of x</p> <p>Value of y</p> <p>\checkmark subst</p> <p>Accept fraction ($21^1/4$)</p>
X	-1.5	-0.5	0.5	1.5	2.5										
Y	-2.25	-5.25	-6.25	-5.25	-2.25										
			04												
14	$\sin(3x - 35)^\circ = \cos(x + 20)$ $\therefore 3x - 35 + x + 20 = 90^\circ \longrightarrow$ $4x^\circ - 15^\circ = 90^\circ$ $4x^\circ = 105$ $X = 26.25^\circ$	M1 A1	<p>Equating to 90°</p>												
			02												
15.	<p>Distance = $100m = 0.1km$</p> <p>Time = $5\text{sec} = \frac{5}{3600} \text{ hrs}$</p> <p>Speed = $0.1 \div \frac{5}{3600}$ $= 72 \text{ kmh}^{-1}$</p>	M1 M1 A1	<p>Conversion of values</p> <p>Exp for speed</p>												
			03												
16.	$840 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5 \times 7$ $1280 = 2 \times 5$ $GCD = 2^3 \times 5 \longrightarrow$ $\text{Dimension} = 0.4 \times 0.4m$ $= 0.16m^2$	M1 M1 A1	<p>Exp in factor form</p> <p>Identifying the GCD</p> <p>Dimension</p>												
			03												

17



S1

B1
B1
B1
B1
B1
B1
B1
B1
B1

- b) $8.8 \times 4 = 35.2 \text{ km} \pm 0.4$ ----->
 Bearing $\Rightarrow 215^\circ \pm 1^\circ$ ----->
 c) must \perp bisector ----->
 Arc drawn for angle ----->
 Distance $= 4 \times 4 = 16 \text{ km}$ ----->

10

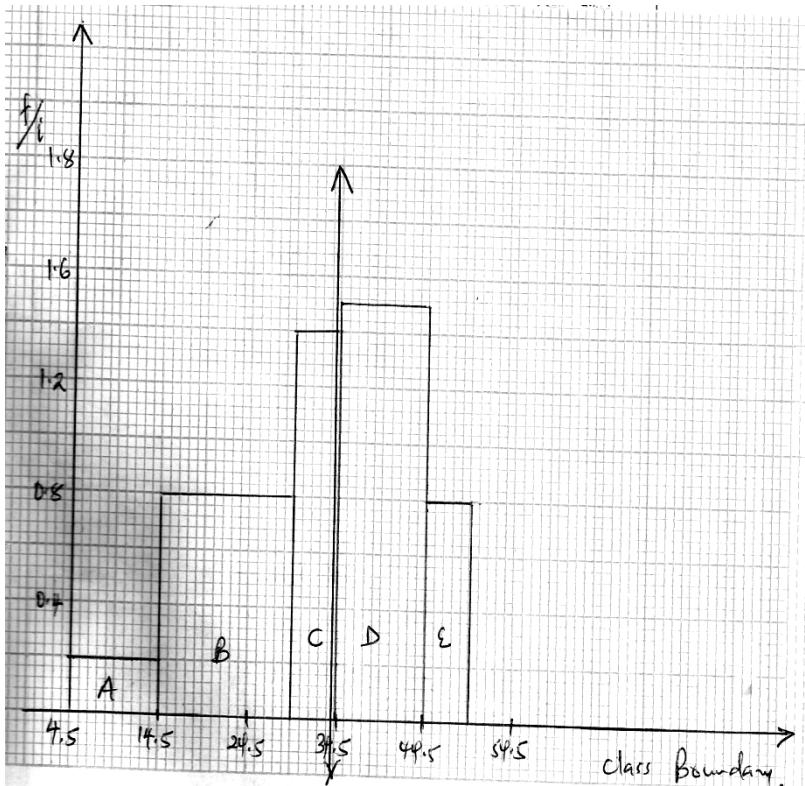
18 a) $2+12+7+15+x = 40$

$$x = 4$$

b)

CB	4.5 - 14.5	14.5 - 29.5	29.5 - 34.5	34.5 - 44.5	44.5 - 49.5
Fd	0.2	0.8	1.4	1.5	0.8

Graph



$$\text{Total area } A = 10 \times 0.2 = 2$$

$$B = 15 \times 0.8 = 12$$

$$C = 1.4 \times y = \frac{6}{20}$$

$$y = \frac{6}{1.4} = 4.286$$

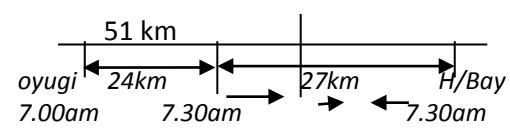
$$\frac{6}{1.4} \times 5 = 2d = 4.286$$

5

Line drawn between 4th & 5th square

$$\text{Value} = 29.5 + 4.3 = 33.8$$

19.



$$\text{Distance} = 51 - \frac{1}{2} \times 48$$

$$= 27 \text{ km} \longrightarrow$$

$$\text{A . speed} = 48 + 60 = 108 \text{ kmh}^{-1} \longrightarrow$$

$$\text{Time} = \frac{27}{108} \times 60 \text{ min} = 15 \text{ min} \longrightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow 7.45 \text{ am} \longrightarrow$$

M1

Obtaining distance

M1 Obtaining speed

Exp for time

A1 Exact time given

b) from Oyugi

$$= 24 + \frac{1}{6} \times 48 \quad \left. \right\} \longrightarrow$$

$$= 36 \text{ km} \longrightarrow$$

M1

Exp for tot dist

A1

$$\text{c) Time } \frac{36}{60} \times 60 \text{ min} = 36 \text{ min}$$

M1

$$\text{Travelling time} = 36 - 15 \longrightarrow$$

M1

$$21 \text{ min} \longrightarrow$$

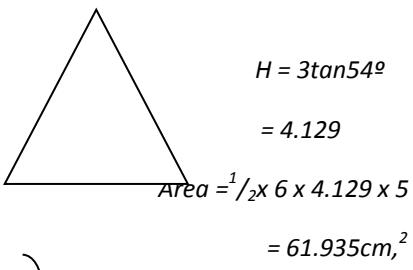
$$\text{Distance} = 15 \text{ km}$$

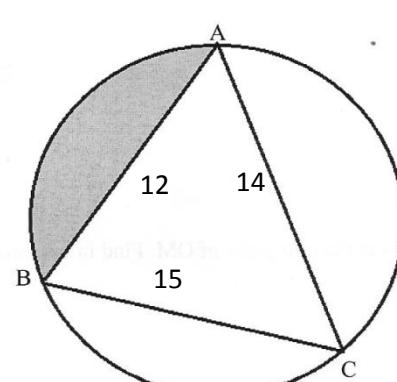
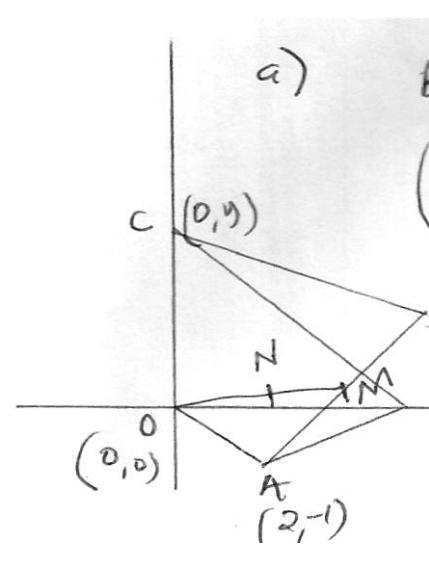
M1

$$\text{Speed} = 15 \div \frac{21}{60} \longrightarrow$$

A1

$$= 42 \frac{6}{7} \text{ kmh}^{-1}$$

	x $\text{trial cost} = \frac{2000000}{x-40} \rightarrow$ $2000000 - \frac{2000000}{x-40} = 2500$ $x-40 \quad x$ $2500x^2 - 1000000x = 80,000,000 \rightarrow$ $x^2 - 40x - 32000 = 0$ $x^2 + 160x - 200x - 32000 = 0 \rightarrow$ $(x-200)(x+160) = 0$ $X = 200 \text{ or } -160 \therefore X = 200$ b) $= \frac{55}{100} \times 2000000 \rightarrow$ $= 1,100,000$ $\text{Count} = \frac{1,100,000}{160} = 6,875$ c) $= \frac{9}{15} \times 1,100,000$ $= 660,000$	M1 M1 M1 M1 A1 M1 M1 A1	
		10	
21	a) <i>Digram</i> $\tan 54^\circ = \frac{h}{3}$  $H = 3\tan 54^\circ$ $= 4.129$ $\text{Area} = \frac{1}{2} \times 6 \times 4.129 \times 5$ $= 61.935 \text{ cm}^2$	M1 M1 A1 M1 M1 A1 M1 M1 A1 M1 M1 A1	
	b) $\text{Volume cylinder} = \pi r^2 h \times 14 \times 14 \times 7$ $= 4312 \text{ cm}^3$ $\text{Total vol} = 4312 + (61.935 \times 20)$ $= 4312 + 1238.7$ $= 5,550.7 \text{ cm}^3$ $L.S.F = \frac{26}{520} = \frac{1}{20}$ $V.S.F = \frac{1}{8000}$ $\therefore \text{Vol} = \frac{5550.7 \times 8000}{1000000}$ $= 44.41 \text{ m}^3$	M1 M1 A1	
		10	
22.	a) $s = 3+2(2) - 5(2)^2 \rightarrow$ $= -13 \text{ m}$ b) $3+2t - 5t^2 = 0 \rightarrow$ $3+3t-5t^2 = 0 \rightarrow$ $(3+5t)(1-t) = 0$ $t = -\frac{3}{5} \text{ or } 1 \therefore t = 1 \text{ second} \rightarrow$ c) $v = 2 - 10t = 0$ $t = \frac{1}{5}$ $s = 3+2(\frac{1}{5}) - 5(\frac{1}{5})^2 = \frac{3}{5} \text{ min}$ d) $v = 2 - 10(0)$ $= 2 \text{ m/s}$	M1 A1 M1 A1 M1 M1 A1 M1 A1 M1 A1	<i>Subrt</i> <i>Exp for v=0</i> <i>Exp for s</i>

	e) $a = -10 \text{ m/s}^2$	B1	
		10	
23.	 <p>significant figures:</p> <p>a) $\cos C = \frac{14^2 + 15^2 - 12^2}{2 \times 14 \times 15}$ ----- M1 $\cos C = 0.6595$ ----- M1 $C = 48.74^\circ$ ----- A1</p> <p>b) $\frac{12}{\sin 48.74^\circ} = 2r$ ----- M1 $r = \frac{6}{\sin 48.74^\circ}$ ----- M1 $= 7.982 \text{ cm}$ ----- A1</p> <p>c) Area sector = $\frac{97.48}{360} \times 3.142 \times 7.982^2$ ----- M1 $= 54.21 \text{ cm}^2$ ----- M1 Area $\Delta = \frac{1}{2} \times 7.982^2 \times \sin 97.48$ ----- M1 $= 31.59 \text{ cm}^2$ ----- M1 Area sh = $54.21 - 31.59$ ----- A1 $= 22.62 \text{ cm}^2$ ----- A1</p>		
		10	
24.	 <p>Exp for An</p> <p>Exp for NC</p> <p>M1</p> <p>BC is // OA</p>		

	$3-y \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} = k \begin{pmatrix} \lambda \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $K=2$ $-2 = 3-y$ $Y=5$ <p>b) i) $M = \begin{pmatrix} 4=+2 & 3-1 \\ 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = (3,1)$</p> <p>$N = \left(\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right) = (1.5, 0.5)$ -----</p> $\overline{AN} = \begin{pmatrix} 1.5 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} - 2 \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1.5 \\ 1.5 \end{pmatrix}$ <p>ii) $NC = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1.5 \\ 0.5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1.5 \\ 4.5 \end{pmatrix}$</p> <p>ii) $AC = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$</p> <p>c) $AN = \lambda Ac = \begin{pmatrix} -0.5 \\ 1.5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ -12 \end{pmatrix}$</p> <p>$\lambda = \frac{1}{4}$</p> <p>$AN = \frac{1}{4} Ac \text{ and they Share Point A}$</p>	A1 B1 M1 A1 M1 A1 B1 M1 A1
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