

NAME ..... INDEX NO .....  
 SCHOOL ..... SIGNATURE .....  
 DATE .....

231/2  
 BIOLOGY  
 PAPER 2  
 (THEORY)  
 JULY/AUGUST, 2014  
 2 HOURS

**MAKINDU DISTRICT INTER – SECONDARY SCHOOLS EXAMINATION**

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)*

231/2  
 BIOLOGY  
 PAPER 2  
 (THEORY)  
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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Write your name and Index Number in the spaces provided above.
- This paper consists of **two** sections. Section **A** and section **B**.
- Answer **ALL** questions in section **A** in the spaces provided. In section **B** answer question **6** (compulsory) and either question **7** or **8** in the spaces provided after question 8
- This paper consists of 11 Printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the papers are printed as indicated and no questions are missing

**For Examiners use only.**

Section	Question	Maximum score	Candidates score
<b>A</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	
	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	
	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	
	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	
	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	
<b>B</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>20</b>	
	<b>7</b>	<b>20</b>	
	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>	
<b>Total score</b>		<b>80</b>	

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231/2  
 Biology  
 Paper 2 (Theory)

1. a) What is diffusion

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.....  
.....

b) How do the following factors affect the rate of diffusion?

i. Diffusion gradient

(1mark)

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.....

ii. Surface area volume ratio

(1mark)

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.....

iii. Temperatures

(1mark)

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c) Outline three roles of active transport in human body?

(3marks)

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2. a) Give the differences between the following structures in wind and insect pollinated flowers?

(3marks)

i. Anther

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ii. Pollen grains

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iii. Stigma

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b) What is the importance of pollination (1mark)

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c) Explain how a seed is formed after an ovule is fertilized (4marks)

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3. A cross between a red flowered plant and white flowered plant produces plants with pink flowers .Using letter R to represent the gene for red colour and W for white colour,

a) What were the parental genotypes? (1mark)

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b) Work out a cross between F1 plants. (4marks)

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c)  
i. Give the phenotypic ratio of F2 plants

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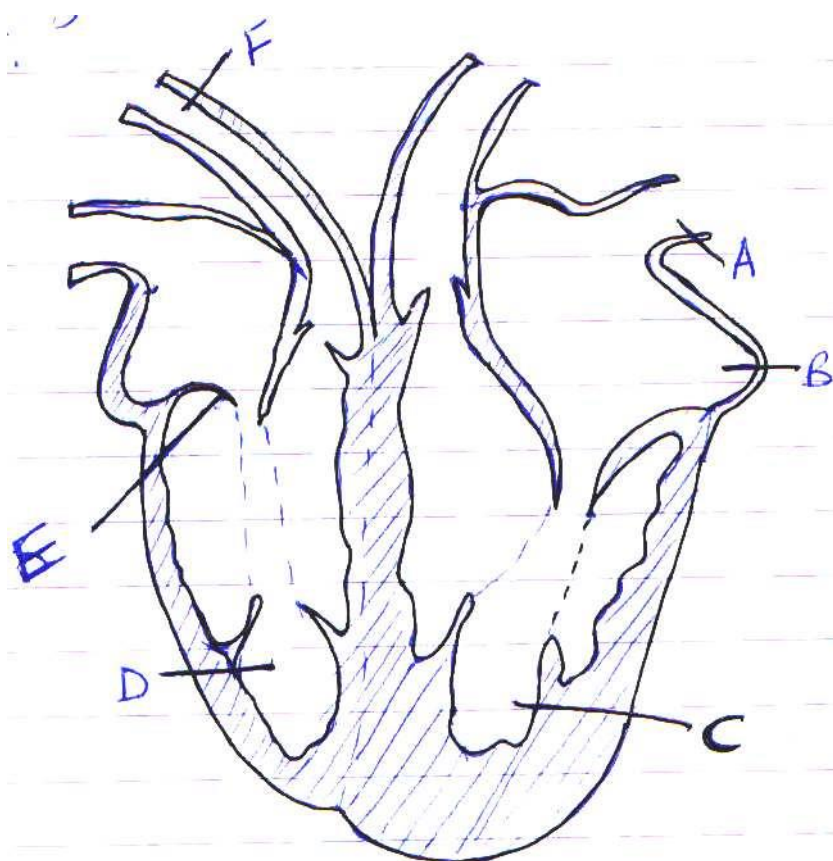
ii. Genotypic ratio of F2 plants

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.....

d) Name a characteristic in humans which is controlled by multiple alleles (1mark)

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4. The diagram below shows a vertical section through a mammalian heart.



a) Name the parts labeled A, B, E, and F (4marks)

A.....  
B.....  
E.....  
F.....

b) Use arrows to show the direction in which blood flows in the heart (2marks)

c) Give a reason why the wall of chamber C is thicker than chamber D (2marks)

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5.

a) What is the difference between Darwinian and Lamarckian theories of evolution (2marks)

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b) What is meant by the following terms. Give an example in each case.

i. Homologous structures (1mark)

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Example

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ii. Analogous structures (1mark)

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Example

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iii. Vestigial structures (1mark)

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Example

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.....

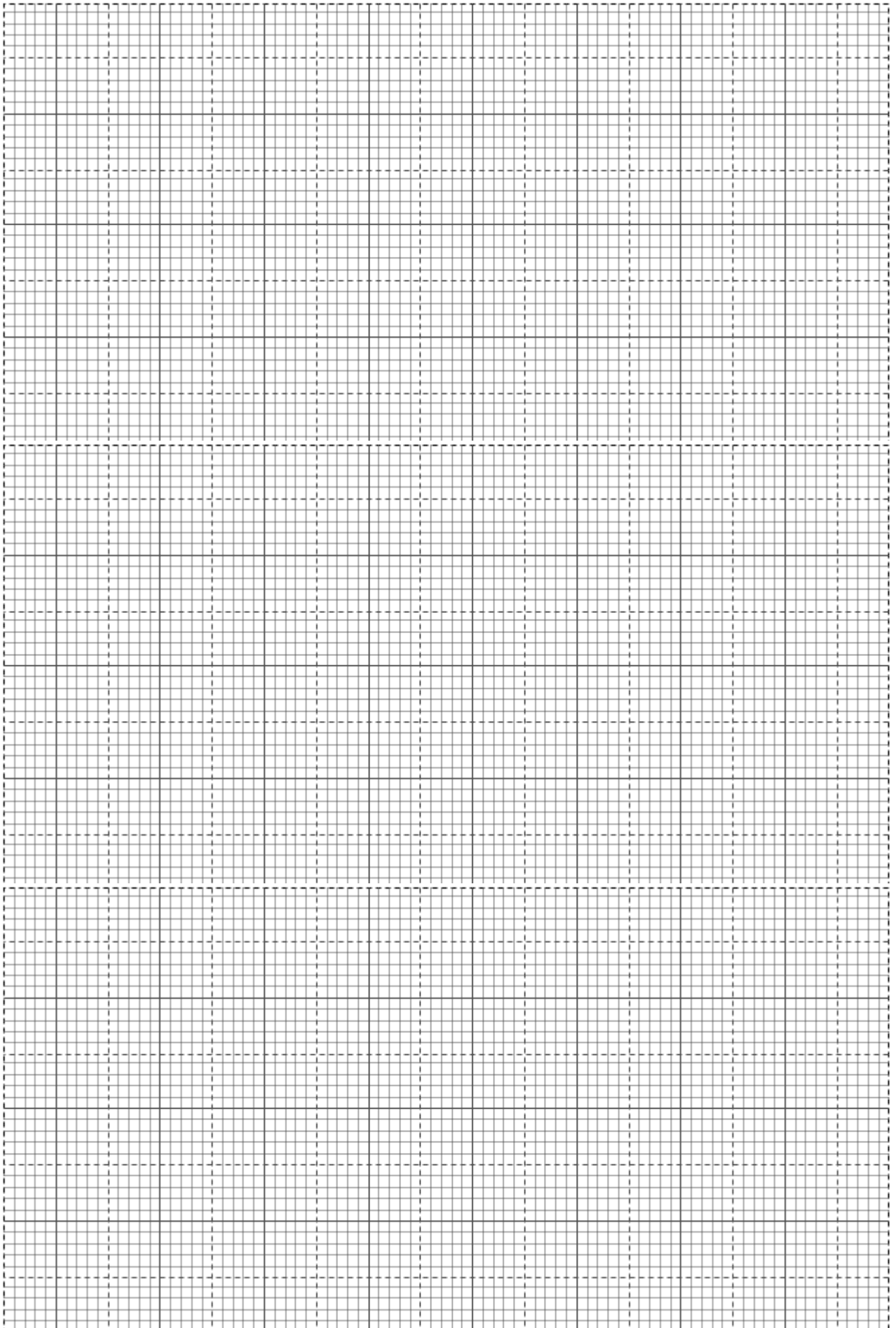
**SECTION B**

**Answer question 6(compulsory) in the spaces provided and either question 7 or 8 in the spaces provided after 8.**

6. During germination and growth of a cereal, the dry weight of endosperm, the embryo and the total dry weight were determined at two day intervals. The results are shown in the table below:

Time after planting (days)	Dry weight of endosperm (mg)	Dry weight of embryo (mg)	Total dry weight (mg)
0	43	2	45
2	40	2	42
4	33	7	40
6	20	17	37
8	10	25	35
10	6	33	39

- a) Using the same axes, draw graphs of dry weight of endosperm, embryo and the total dry weight against time. (7marks)



b) What was the total dry weight on day 5

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.....

c) Account for

i. Decrease in dry weight of endosperm from 0 to 10

(2marks)

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ii. Increase in dry weight of embryo from day 0 to day 10

(2marks)

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iii. Decrease in total dry weight from day 0 to day 8

(1mark)

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iv. Increase in total dry weight after day 8

(1mark)

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d) State two factors within the seed and two outside the seed that cause dormancy

i. Within the seed.

(2marks)

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.....

ii. Outside the seed

(2marks)

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.....







**ANSWERS:**

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