

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Index No. \_\_\_\_\_

Candidate's signature \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

231/2  
BIOLOGY  
PAPER 2  
THEORY  
JULY/AUGUST 2014  
2 HOURS

**KATHONZWENI SUB-COUNTY FORM 4 PRE-TRIAL EXAMINATION**  
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education  
**BIOLOGY**  
**PAPER 2**  
**2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- (a) Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.
- (b) Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.
- (c) This paper consists of two sections A and B
- (d) Answer all the questions in section A in the spaces provided
- (e) In section B answer question 6 (compulsory) and either question 7 or 8 in the spaces provided after question 8.

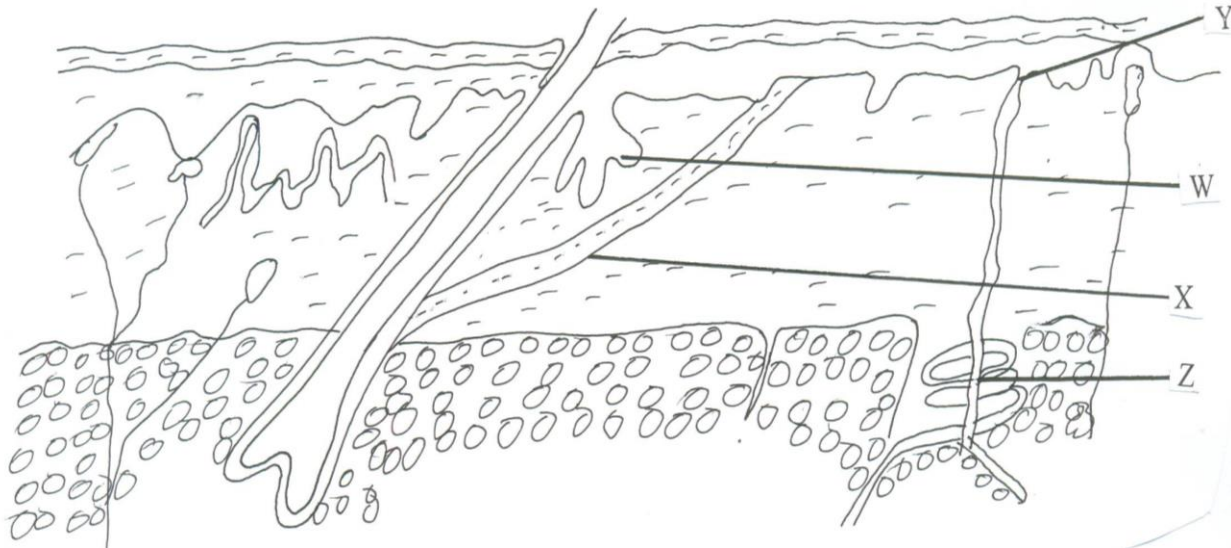
**For examiner's use only**

Question	Maximum score	Candidate's score
1	8	
2	8	
3	8	
4	8	
5	8	
6	20	
	20	
Total score	80	

**SECTION A 40 MARKS**

Answer all the questions in this section in the space provided

1. The diagram below shows a section through the mammalian skin



(a) Name the parts labelled W and X (2mks)

W \_\_\_\_\_

X \_\_\_\_\_

(b) State the function of the parts labelled Y and Z (2mks)

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(c) Explain the changes that occur in the skin when it is cold (4mks)

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2. (a) Eye colour in fruits flies is sex-linked. Red eye colour R is dominant to white eye colour r  
A heterozygous red –eyed female fly was crossed with a white eyed male

(i) Show the parental genotypes (1mk)

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(ii) By means of a genetic cross, determine the genotypic ratio of the offsprings (4mks)

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(iii) Explain why the actual phenotype ratio obtained from this cross could differ from the Expected (1mk)

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(b) Name two disorders due to non-disjunction (2mks)

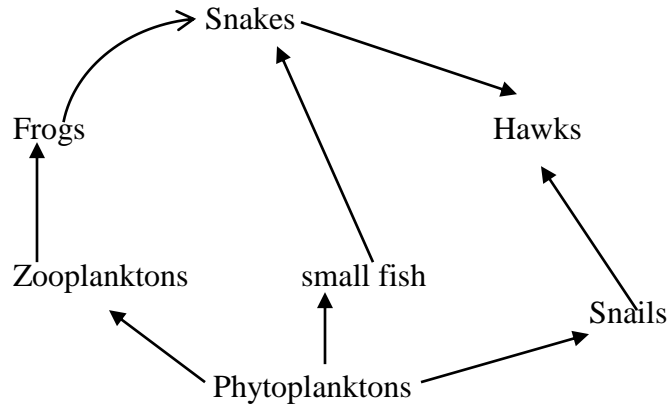
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3. The diagram below represents a feeding relationship in an ecosystem.



(a) Name the type of ecosystem represented by the above food web (1mk)

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(b) Name the organism in the food web that

(i) Is a producer

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(ii) Occupies the highest trophic level. (1mk)

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(c) (i) Write a food chain that ends with the hawk as a quaternary consumer. ( 1 mk )

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(ii) State two short term effects on the above ecosystem if all the small fish were killed (2mks)

(d) (i) How does oil spills lead to death of fish?

(1mk)

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(ii) Name one other cause of water pollution apart from oil spills.

(1mk)

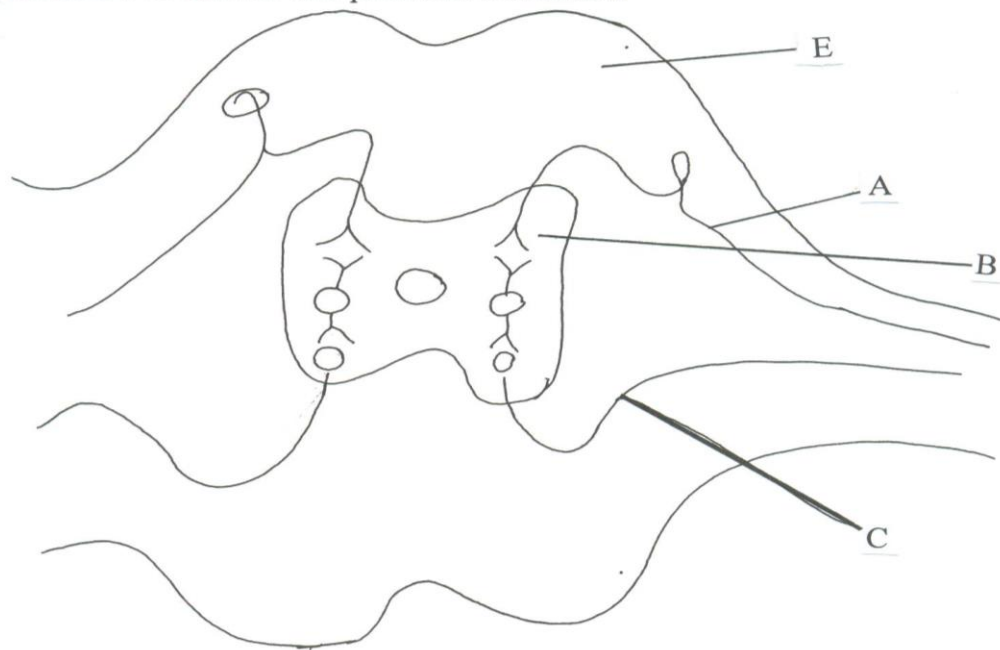
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4. Use the diagram below to answer the questions that follow

glam below to answer the questions that follow



(a) Name parts labeled A, B and C

(3mks)

A \_\_\_\_\_

B \_\_\_\_\_

C \_\_\_\_\_

(b) What is the function of the following?

(i) A

(1mk)

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(ii) C

(1mk)

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(c) Name a part (not on the diagram) that

(i) Detects a stimulus

(1mk)

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(ii) Brings about a response

(1mk)

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(d) Why is part B darker than part labelled E

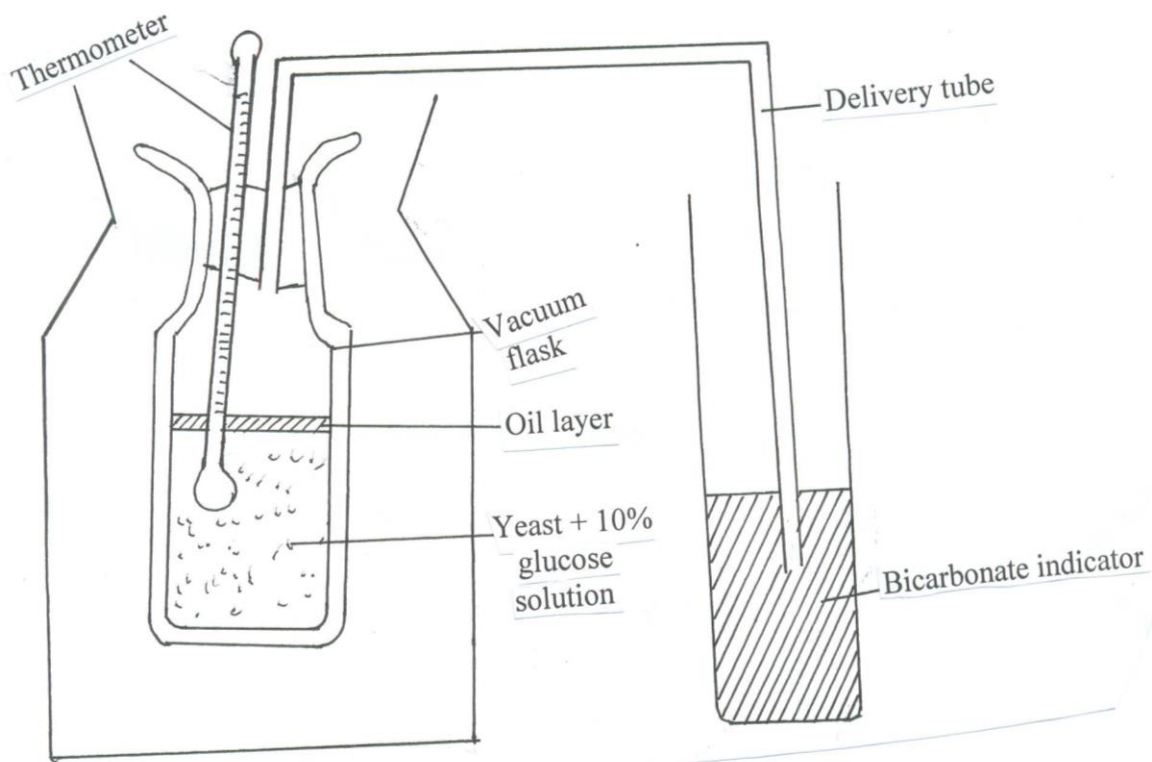
(1mk)

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5. The experiment below was set – up to investigate some physiological processes. The glucose solution was first boiled then cooled. The set up was left for 24 hours



(a) Suggest two aims of the experiment.

(2mks)

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(b) (i) State the expected observations after 24 hours

(2mks)

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(ii) Explain your observations in a (i) above

(2mks)

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(iii) Why was glucose solution boiled then cooled?

(1mk)

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(c) Suggest a control for the above experiment. (1mk)

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**SECTION B – 40 MARKS**

6. In an experiment to investigate a certain process in a given plant species, the rate of carbon(iv) oxide consumption and the rate of carbon (iv) oxide released were measured over a period of time of the day. The results of the investigation are shown in the table below.

Time of day (hrs)	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24
Carbon (iv)oxide consumption mm <sup>3</sup> /min	0	43	69	91	91	50	18	0	0	0
Carbon (iv) oxide released mm <sup>3</sup> /min	38	22	10	3	3	6	31	48	48	48

(a) On the same axes, draw the graphs of volume of carbon (iv) oxide consumed and released against time (7mks)

(b) Name the biochemical process represented by

(i) Carbon (iv) oxide consumption (1mk)

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(ii) Carbon (iv) oxide release (1mk)

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(c) Account for the shape of the curve for

(i) carbon (iv) oxide consumption (3mks)

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(ii) Carbon (iv) oxide release. (3mks)

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(d) (i) From the graph state the time of the day when the plant attains compensation point (1mk)

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(ii) What is made by compensation point? (2mks)

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(e) Explain how temperature affects the rate of carbon (iv) oxide consumption in a plant. (2mks)

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7. Explain how the following organisms are adapted to their mode of feeding

(a) Herbivores (10mks)

(b) Carnivores (10ms)

8. Describe how fruits and seeds are suited to their modes of dispersal. (20mks)

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**ANSWERS:**

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