

NAME:.....

INDEX NO.

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231/1

BIOLOGY

Theory

Paper 1

March/April, 2014

Time: 2 Hours

MOKASA JOINT EVALUATION EXAMINATION

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)

231/1

Biology

Paper 1

March/April, 2014

Instructions To Candidates

Answer all the questions on the spaces provided.

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

Question	Maximum score	Candidate's score
1-27	80	

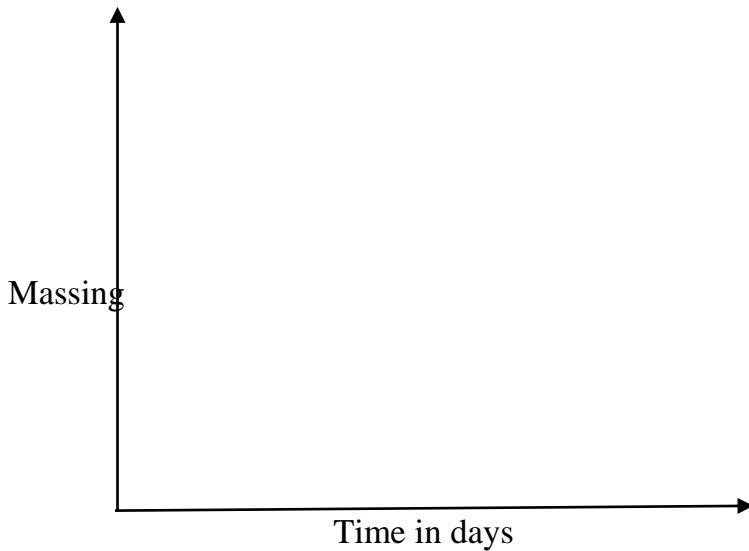
1. Name the branch of biology that deals with the study of: (2 marks)
- a) Fungi
- b) Classification

2. Why are xylem vessels more efficient in transportation of water than tracheids? (1 mark)

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3. The graph below represents the growth of animal in a certain phylum



a) Name the type of growth pattern shown on the graph (1 mark)

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b) Identify the process represented by X (1 mark)

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4. a) Define binomial nomenclature (1 mark)

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b) State **four** reasons why classification is important in biology (4 marks)

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5. a) What is holozoic nutrition (2 marks)

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b) Describe what happens in the light independent stage of photosynthesis (3 marks)

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6. Study the diagram below of a neurone in human being

a) Name the parts labelled: (2 marks)

Q

R

S

T

b) Using an arrow on the diagram, indicate the direction of movement of a nerve impulse along the neurone. (1 mark)

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.....

c) State how Q and P are involved in the transmission of impulses (2 marks)

Q

.....

R

.....

7. Name **two** main sites in plants through which gaseous exchange take place (2 marks)

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8. a) Explain why a person discharges urine more frequently when environmental temperatures are low than when they are high (2 marks)

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b) Name the nitrogenous waste product excreted by a fresh water fish (1 mark)

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.....

9. During a biology lesson the teacher provided students with the following apparatus

- A pooter
- A scalpel
- Specimen bottle
- Forceps
- Sweep net
- Chloroform

a) Give **two** precautions the biology teacher gave to students before the practical on collection of specimens began. (2 marks)

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b) What was the function of; (2 marks)

- (i) Forceps
- (ii) Pooter

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10. In body cells of all organisms chromosomes occur in pairs. Members of each pair have a characteristic length and shape.

a) What is the scientific name of such a chromosome pair? (1 mark)

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.....

b) What name is given to a cell that contains one member of each pair of chromosomes? (1 mark)

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c) Name the part in human females where meiosis takes place (1 mark)

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11. a) Give **two** possible ways of establishing the genotype of an organism whose genotype is unknown (2 marks)

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b) Give the genotype of a male who could be born hemophiliac (1 mark)

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.....

c) What is the importance of crossing over (1 mark)

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.....

12. a) What is organic evolution (1 mark)

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b) Using examples explain what is meant by;
(i) Adaptive radiation (2 marks)

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.....
.....

(ii) Convergent evolution (2 marks)

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13. In what ways are gill filaments of fish adapted to their function (3 marks)

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14. State the role of the following hormones in menstrual cycle: (3 marks)

a) Follicle stimulating hormone

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b) Progesterone

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c) Oestrogen

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15. Explain what happens to excess glucose in the body (3 marks)

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16. Carefully study the apparatus below which was made to rotate making one revolution in 15 minutes. A seedling with a straight shoot was attached to the apparatus as shown in the figure.

a) What is the name of the apparatus shown? (1 mark)

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b) Considering all other factors constant, explain the expected results after five days. (3 marks)

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17. Name the strengthening substances in following. (2 marks)

(i) Exoskeleton

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(ii) Human bone

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18. Name the type of muscle in human being found in the; (2 marks)

a) Artrium

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.....
b) Oviduct

.....
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19. Briefly describe the role of the hypothalamus in osmoregulation (2 marks)

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20. a) Give **two** reasons why higher animals need an internal transport system (2 marks)

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b) In what form is oxygen transported from lungs to the tissues? (1 mark)

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21. The figure below represents a mammalian bone

a) Identify the bone labelled X (1 mark)

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b) Which bone articulates with bone X at point Y? (1 mark)

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c) Name the type of joint formed with the above bone at point Y (1 mark)

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.....

22. What is the importance of seed dormancy (2 marks)

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23. Explain the importance of the following in fish;
a) Myotomes on either side of the body (1 mark)

.....
.....

b) Scales overlapping backwards (1 mark)

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c) Paired fins (1 mark)

.....
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24. Name the type of response shown by leaves of (*Mimosa Podica*) when they fold after being touched. (1 mark)

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.....
25. a) State **two** features of a ball and socket joint (2 marks)
.....

b) Name the bone that allows the head to;
(i) Node (1 mark)
.....

(iii) Turn sideways (1 mark)
.....

26. Explain how the following affect the rate of diffusion (2 marks)

(i) Temperature
.....

(ii) Thickness of the membrane
.....

27. State the importance of tactic responses (2 marks)
.....
.....

ANSWERS:

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