

NAME

INDEX NO :

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311/2

HISTORY & GOVERNMENT
PAPEk2
JULY/AUGUST 2013
2½ HOURS

WESTLANDS DISTRICT SCHOOLS JOINT EXAMINATION
KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION

HISTORY & GOVERNMENT
Paper 2
Time 2½ hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- 1. This paper consists of THREE sections A, B, C.**
- 2. Answer ALL questions in Section A.**
- 3. Answer THREE questions in Section B.**
- 4. Answer TWO questions in Section C.**

SECTION A - (25 MARKS)
(Answer all questions in this section)

- 1, Identify two forms of government. (2marks)
- 2, Who were the makers of Oldowan tools? (2marks)
- 3, State two advantages of money over barter trade. (2marks)
- 4, Identify two reasons why the camel was referred to as the ship of the desert **(2marks)**
- 5, Who are credited with the invention of the wheel?- **(1mark)**

6. State one use of gold in Egypt. (1mark)
7. Name the main source of power in Britain during the initial stage of the Industrial Revolution. (1mark)
8. Identify two countries in West Africa that were colonized by France. (2marks)
9. State two reasons why Britain used Indirect Rule in Northern Nigeria. (2marks)
10. Identify two chartered companies which were used by Europeans to administer their possessions in Africa. (2marks)
- 11c Name one political party that fought for independence in Ghana. (1mark)
12. Give two social challenges that Tanzania has faced since Independence. (2marks)
13. State one method used by Nationalists in South Africa in their independence struggle. (1mark)
14. Identify the declaration that led to the establishment of the African Union. (1mark)
15. Name one weapon that was used during the Cold War. (1mark)
16. Identify one way which one can become a member of the House of Lords in Britain. (1mark)
17. Name the body that is responsible for the election of a US president. (1mark)

SECTION B - 45 MARKS
(Answer any three questions from this section)

- 18a) Give three benefits of domesticating animals. (3marks)
- b) Explain six factors that led to early agriculture in Egypt. (12marks)
- 19a) State five factors that led to the growth and development of the Trans-Saharan Trade. (5marks)
- b) Explain five effects of the Trans-Saharan Trade. (10marks)
- 20a) Identify five factors that led to the development of early Urban Centres in Africa. (5marks)
- b) Explain five functions of Johannesburg as the modern Urban Centre. (10marks)
- 21a) State five characteristics of Direct Rule in Zimbabwe. (5marks)
- b) Explain five effects of Assimilation Policy in Senegal. (10marks)

SECTION C - 30 MARKS -
(Answer any two Questions from this section)

- 22a) State three reasons why the Allies defeated the Axis powers during the Second World War. (3marks)
- b) Explain six political results of World War II. (12marks)
- 23a) State three aims of Pan-African Movement. (3marks)
- b) Explain six achievements of the Pan-African Movement. (12marks)
- 24a) Identify three qualifications of a Presidential Candidate in India. (3marks)
- b) Explain six functions of the President in India. (12marks)