

311/1
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
JULY / AUGUST 2013
2 ½ HOURS

TRANS-MARA EAST DISTRICT JOINT EVALUATION TEST

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)

History and government
Paper 1

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- This paper consist of **three sections A, B and C**
- Answer all the questions in section A, any three questions from section B and any two questions from section C.
- Answers to all questions must be written on the answer sheets provided.

S	Q	M
A	1 – 17	
B	18 19 20 21	
C	22 23 24	
TOTAL		

This paper consists of 3 printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that both pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are

missing

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all the questions in this section, in the answer booklet provided.

1. Give **two** reasons why the study of the government is important. (2 marks)
2. Name **two** linguistic groups in Kenya. (2 marks)
3. What was the main economic activity of the Cushites in the pre-colonial period? (1 mark)
4. State **one** function of Orkoiyot among the Nandi. (1 mark)
5. State **two** types of National philosophies of Kenya. (2 marks)
6. Give **two** reasons why Seyyid Said moved his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar. (2 marks)
7. Identify **two** reasons for the coming of the Portuguese to East Africa Coast. (2 marks)
8. State **one** reason why Nabongo Mumia of Wanga collaborated with the British. (1 mark)
9. Identify **two** methods used by the British to occupy Kenya. (2 marks)
10. Give **two** reasons why the colonial government encouraged White settlement in Kenya. (2 marks)
11. State **one** role played by the Africans in the provision of education in colonial Kenya. (1 mark)
12. Identify **one** main difference between KANU and KADU. (1 mark)
13. Give **two** problems Jomo Kenyatta faced at the president of Kenya. (2 marks)
14. Give the meaning of the term 'National referendum' (1 mark)
15. Who heads / administers city councils in Kenya. (1 mark)
16. Who is the leader of Government Business in parliament. (1 mark)
17. Give the meaning of the term 'Democracy' (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 18.a) Apart from the Maasai, name **three** other groups of the plain Nilotes. (3 marks)
 - b) Describe the political organization of the Agikuyu during the pre-colonial period. (12 marks)
- 19.a) Identify **three** reasons for the coming of Christian missionaries into Kenya. (3 marks)
 - b) Explain **six** challenges faced by the Christian Missionaries in Kenya during the 19th Century (12 marks)
- 20.a) Name any **three** communities who portrayed mixed reactions to the establishment of colonial rule in Kenya. (3 marks)
 - b) Explain **six** reasons why some communities were defeated by the British during the establishment of colonial rule. (12 marks)
- 21.a) State **five** common grievances of the political organization in Kenya up to 1939. (5 marks)
 - b) Explain **five** roles played by women in the mau mau uprising. (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 22.a) State **three** forms / categories of the Armed Forces of Kenya. (3 marks)
 - b) Explain **six** functions of the Civil services in Kenya. (12 marks)
- 23.a) Give **three** sources of Kenyan Law. (3 marks)

- b) Explain **five** challenges facing the Judicial System in Kenya. (12 marks)
- 24.a) Identify **five** indirect sources of government revenue. (5 marks)
- b) Explain **five** ways on how the government of Kenya controls public finance. (10 marks)

ANSWERS:

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