

311/1  
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT  
PAPER 1  
Time: 2½ HOURS

**BUNYORE-MARANDA - 2013**  
*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education*

311/1  
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT  
PAPER 1  
Time: 2 >½ HOURS

**INSTRUCITON TO CANDIDATES**

- This paper consists of **THREE** sections A, B and C
- Answer **ALL** questions in section A
- Three questions from section B and Two questions form section C
- This paper consists of 2 printed pages
- Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated.

*SECTION A (25 marks)*  
*Answer All the questions from this Section*

1. Identify two communities that form part of the original inhabitants of Kenya (2 marks)
2. Name the archaeological sites in Kenya where the fossils of Kenyapithecus was discovered (1 mark)
3. Name the graduation ceremony that the Maasai conducted after circumcision (1 mark)
4. State two roles of headmen in the African reserves in the colonial period (2 marks)
5. Give two reasons why the colonial Government formed Local Native councils (2 marks)
6. Name the document that ushered in land reforms in Kenya (1 mark)
7. Mention two reasons why Africans did not have trade Union in the colonial Kenya (2 marks)
8. State tow recommendations of the Phelps Stokes education commission of 1924 (2 marks)
9. Give the constitutional amendments of 1982 (1 mark)

10. Give the main function of the Kenya defense force (1 mark)
11. Outline two duties of the sergeant at -arms in Kenya's national assembly (2 marks)
12. State two recommendations of Lennox-Boyd constitutional reform of 1958 (2 marks)
13. Give two principles of Natural justice (2 marks)
14. Identify the body that is responsible for national cohesion and integration in Kenya (1 mark)
15. Mention one principles one Principe of electoral system in Kenya (1 mark)
16. State two ways in which the county uses its revenue (1 marks)

**SECTION B (45 Marks)**

**Answer any three questions from this section**

- 17 a) Give five reasons for the migration of the Mijikenda from their cradle land into Kenya. (5 marks)
- b) Describe the political organization of the Abaluhya during the pre-colonial period. (10 marks)
18. a) State three reasons for the coming of the Portuguese to the East African Coast. (3 marks)
- b) Describe the Portuguese conquest of the East African Coast. (12 marks)
19. a) Why was the Second Lancaster House Conference convened in 1962? (3 marks)
- b) Discuss how Thomas Mboya used the trade union movement in the struggle for independence (12 marks)
20. a) State five demands of the Kenya African union in 1964. (5 marks)
- b) , Explain five factors that led to increased nationalist activities in Kenya after 1945 (10 marks)

**SECTION C (30 Marks)**

**Answer any two questions from this section**

21. a) Outline how Kenyan Government has attempted to guarantee women rights. (5 marks)
- b) What circumstances may force the government to limit the freedom of movement. (10 marks)
22. a) State five ways through which the parliament checks the executive (5 marks)
- b) Explain how the bill becomes a law in Kenya. (10 marks)
23. a) State three reasons that can make a governor to be removed from the office (3 marks)
- b) Explain six roles of a Governor the in country administration in Kenya. \_\_\_\_\_ — (12 marks)

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**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

PAPER 2

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**BUN'YORE - MARANDA JOINT EXAMINATION (BUMA 2)**

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education*

**PAPER 311/2**

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**INSTRUCITONS TO CANDIDATES**

- This paper consists of three sections A, B and C
- Answer all questions in section A
- Answers to the questions should be written on the answer sheets provided
- Ensure that you write your name, admission number and stream on all your answer sheets.

*Section a: (25 marks)*

*Answer all questions in this section*

1. State two economic practices of Homo Sapiens (2 marks)
2. State two theories that explain the origin of Agriculture (2 marks)
3. Give one limitation of using electronic sources of history and government (1 mark)
4. Identify one form of picture writing during early civilization (1 mark)
5. What was the main source of energy in the early period of Industrial Revolution? (1 mark)
6. Identify two results of the construction of the Suez Canal (2 marks)
7. State two-functions of the Bataka of the BugandaJKlagdesn.' ' (2 marks)
8. Identify two sources of British Constitution (2 marks)
9. State two privileges that were accorded to assimilated Africans in French West Africa (2 marks)
10. Name two leaders of the Maji Maji rebellion (2 marks)
11. Identify two political challenges facing Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) since Independence. (2 marks)
12. Identify two methods that the UN Security Council may use to maintain peace in the world. , (1 mark)
13. Name one African head of state who attended the fifth Pan- African congress in Manchester city in 1945. (1 mark)

14. Give two organizational structures of the revived East African community (2 marks)
15. Name the United Nations Organization that promotes justice in the world. (1 mark)
16. State one aim of the Arusha declaration in Tanzania (1 mark)

**SECTION B: (15 MARKS)**

Answer three questions form this section

17. a) State five differences that makes man unique from other animals (5 marks)  
 b) Explain five factors that suggest that Africa was the cradle of mankind (10 marks)
18. a) Explain six ways in which Industrial Revolution contributed to European expansion in Africa (3 marks)  
 b) State six developments which characterized Industrial Revolution in Europe (12 marks)
19. a) Identify three member states of ECO WAS (3 marks)  
 b) Explain six challenges facing COMESA (12 marks)
20. a) Identify three nationalist leaders who fought for independence in Mozambique (3 marks)  
 b) Explain six challenges faced by FRELIMO in eh liberation struggle (12 marks)

**SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**

Answer two questions in this section

21. a) State three advantages f E-mail form of communication (3 marks)  
 b) Explain six limitations of using a messenger as an early form of Communication. (12 marks)
22. a) State three economic reasons which made Europeans to scramble for colonies in Africa. (3 marks)  
 b) Explain six results of the collaboration between Buganda and the British during the process of colonization. (12 marks)
23. a) Give three reasons for the failure of the Von Schiieffen plan (3 marks)  
 b) Explain six ways in which the Versailles treaty signed in 1919 affected Germany. (12 marks)