

3.9 HISTORY & GOVERNMENT (311)

3.9.1 History & Government Paper 1 (311/1)

SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

- 1 Define the term 'pre-history'. (1 mark)
- 2 Identify **two** sub-groups of the Kalenjin speakers. (2 marks)
- 3 State **two** functions of the council of elders among the Somali. (2 marks)
- 4 State **two** economic activities of the Akamba during the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)
- 5 Name the winds that aided the early visitors to come to the Kenyan coast up to 1500 AD. (1 mark)
- 6 Give **two** reasons why Seyyid Said moved his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar. (2 marks)
- 7 Give **two** peaceful methods of resolving conflicts in Kenya. (2 marks)
- 8 State **two** ways in which direct democracy is exercised in Kenya. (2 marks)
- 9 Give **one** reason why the British used indirect rule in some parts of Kenya. (1 mark)
- 10 Identify **two** education commissions established in Kenya before independence. (2 marks)
- 11 Name the body that made laws in Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mark)
- 12 Outline **two** problems experienced by political associations in Kenya up to 1939. (2 marks)
- 13 Who formed the Kenya Peoples' Union in 1966? (1 mark)
- 14 Give **one** type of parliamentary election held in Kenya. (1 mark)
- 15 Name **one** ex-officio member of the Senate in Kenya. (1 mark)
- 16 State **one** feature of African socialism in Kenya. (1 mark)
- 17 Identify **one** type of public revenue expenditure by the National Government of Kenya. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 marks)

*Answer any **three** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.*

- 18** (a) Give **five** reasons which influenced the migration of the Abagusii into Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (5 marks)
- (b) Discuss **five** effects of migration and settlement of the Plain Nilotes during the pre-colonial period. (10 marks)
- 19** (a) State **five** reasons for the Portuguese success in the conquest of the Kenyan coast. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** social effects of the Indian Ocean Trade on the people of the Kenyan coast up to 1500 AD. (10 marks)
- 20** (a) Give **five** reasons for the construction of the Uganda railway. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** problems encountered during the construction of the Uganda railway. (10 marks)
- 21** (a) State **five** factors that facilitated the Mau Mau movement. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** roles played by the trade union movement in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 marks)

*Answer any **two** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.*

- 22** (a) Give **three** factors that led to the introduction of multi-party democracy in Kenya in the early 1990s. (3 marks)
- (b) Describe **six** achievements of multi-party democracy in Kenya. (12 marks)
- 23** (a) State **three** functions of the Chief Justice in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** problems facing Judiciary in Kenya. (12 marks)
- 24** (a) State **three** ways in which the National Government relates with the County Governments. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** challenges faced by the County Governments in Kenya. (12 marks)

3.9.2 History & Government Paper 2 (311/2)

SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer all the question in this section.

- 1 Identify **two** branches of history. (2 marks)
- 2 State **one** theory that explains how early agriculture developed. (1 mark)
- 3 Identify **two** methods of irrigation used in ancient Egypt. (2 marks)
- 4 Give **two** features of the Roman roads by 300 AD. (2 marks)
- 5 State **one** advantage of horn blowing as a means of communication during the pre-colonial period. (1 mark)
- 6 Identify the **main** source of energy used in the early stages of Industrial Revolution in Europe. (1 mark)
- 7 State **one** advantage of using steel over iron during the Industrial Revolution in Europe. (1 mark)
- 8 Give the **main** factor that contributed to the emergence of Johannesburg as a modern urban centre. (1 mark)
- 9 Identify **two** methods used by the European powers to acquire colonies in Africa. (2 marks)
- 10 Name the European power that colonized Zimbabwe. (1 mark)
- 11 Identify **two** types of weapons used during the cold war. (2 marks)
- 12 State **one** way in which members of Non-Aligned Movement maintain neutrality in world affairs. (1 mark)
- 13 Give **two** functions of the East African Legislative Assembly of the East African Community, 2001. (2 marks)
- 14 State **one** function of the Court of Justice of the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA). (1 mark)
- 15 Identify **two** principles of the Arusha Declaration of 1967. (2 marks)
- 16 Give **two** categories of persons who are disqualified from contesting for a constituency seat in Britain. (2 marks)
- 17 Name **one** house of parliament in India. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer three questions from this section.

- 18** (a) State **five** stages of evolution of man. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the way of life of human being during the Late Stone Age period. (10 marks)
- 19** (a) State **five** disadvantages of using barter trade during the Trans-Saharan trade. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the organization of the Trans-Saharan Trade. (10 marks)
- 20** (a) Identify **five** forms of print media used in communication. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** positive effects of telecommunication in society. (10 marks)
- 21** (a) State **five** factors that promoted nationalism in Ghana. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** factors that contributed to the success of the Front for the Liberation of the Mozambique (FRELIMO) in the struggle for independence in Mozambique. (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer two questions from this section.

- 22** (a) Give **three** functions of the Lukiiko in the kingdom of Buganda during the pre-colonial period. (3 marks)
- (b) Discuss **six** factors that led to the growth of the Asante empire by the 19th century. (12 marks)
- 23** (a) Give **three** reasons why the United States of America did not join the First World War until 1917. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** effects of the First World War. (12 marks)
- 24** (a) State **three** common characteristics of the Commonwealth member states. (3 marks)
- (b) Describe **six** achievements of the Commonwealth since its formation. (12 marks)