MATHEMATICS PAPER 2

KCSE 2012

ANSWERS

.

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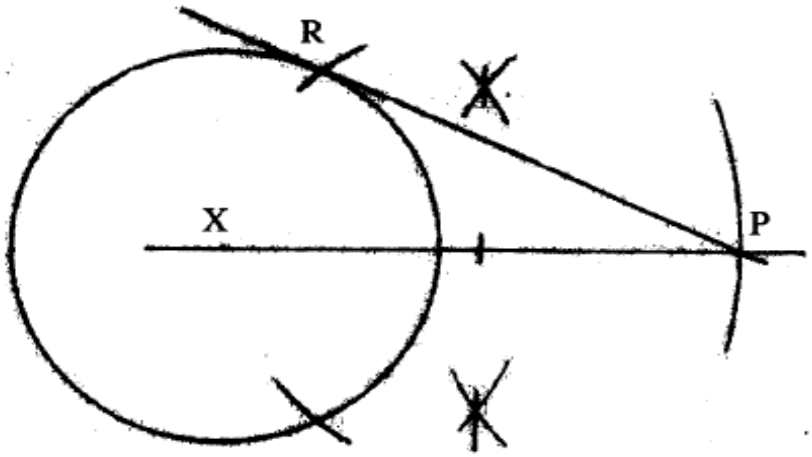
1.	$\frac{5\log 4 - 4\log 5}{\frac{1}{5}\log 4 + \frac{1}{4}\log 5}$ $= \frac{3.010299957 - 2.795880017}{0.120411998 + 0.174742501}$ $= 0.726466785$ $\simeq 07265$ (4 s.f.)	M1 A1 2	
2.	$\left(\frac{r}{p}\right)^2 = \frac{m^2}{n-1}$ $n - 1 = \left(\frac{mp}{r}\right)^2$ $n = \left(\frac{mp}{r}\right)^2 + 1$	M1 M1 A1 3	squaring
3.	Fraction filled by inlet tap in $1h = \frac{1}{6}$ Fraction filled when two taps open in $1h = \frac{1}{10}$ $\therefore$ fraction emptied by outlet tap in $1h = \frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{10}$ $= \frac{1}{15}$ Time for outlet tap to empty tank = 15h	 B1 M1 A1 3	for $\frac{1}{6}$ or $\frac{1}{10}$
4.	$\underset{\sim}{R} = 6\underset{\sim}{i} - 9\underset{\sim}{j} + 3\underset{\sim}{k} + 6\underset{\sim}{i} - 8\underset{\sim}{j} - 6\underset{\sim}{k}$ $= 12\underset{\sim}{i} - 17\underset{\sim}{j} - 3\underset{\sim}{k}$ $\lvert R\rvert = \sqrt{12^2 + 17^2 + 3^2}$ $= \sqrt{442}$ $= 21.02 \simeq 21$ (2 s.f.)	 B1 M1 A1 3	
5.	Sin $(2t + 10)° = 0.5$ $2t + 10 = 30°, 150°$ $t = 10°, 70°$	 B1 B1 2	

6.			
	Drawing circle Fixing point P Bisecting XP and drawing tangent RP = $5.4 \pm 0.1cm$	B1 B1 B1 B1 4	
7.	Amount for Kago $= 30000 + \frac{12}{100} \times 30000 \times 5$ $= 48000$	 B1	
	Compound interest rate for Nekesa $30000\left(1 + \frac{r}{100}\right)^5 = 48000$ $\left(1 + \frac{r}{100}\right)^5 = \frac{48000}{30000} = 1.6$ $1 + \frac{r}{100} = \sqrt[5]{1.6}$ $r = 100(1.098560543 - 1)$ $= 9.9\%$	 M1 M1 A1 4	
8.	Differences from assumed mean $-6 - 2 + 0 + 2 + 3 + 6 + 9 - 5 + 6 + 3 + 9$ $-2 + 3 - 6 - 2 + 3 + 2 + 0 + 6 + 9 = 38$ $\therefore mean = 96 + \frac{38}{20}$ $= 97.9$	 M1 M1 A1 3	differences from the assumed mean

9.	$x + y = 17$.....(i) $xy - 5x = 32$.....(ii) from (i) $y = 17 - x$ substituting $y = 17 - x$ in (ii) $x(17 - x) - 5x = 32$ $17x - x^2 - 5x = 32$ $x^2 - 12x + 32 = 0$ $(x - 4)(x - 8) = 0$ $x = 4$ *or* $x = 8$ substituting x = 4 in (i) $4 + y = 17 \Rightarrow y = 13$ substituting x = 8 in (ii) $8 + y = 17 \Rightarrow y = 9$	M1 M1 A1 B1 4	for substitution or elimination for both 4 and 8 for both 13 and 9
10	$\frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5}-2} = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5}-2} \times \frac{\sqrt{5}+2}{\sqrt{5}+2}$ $= \frac{5 + 2\sqrt{5}}{5 - 4}$ $= 5 + 2\sqrt{5}$	M1 A1 2	
11.	minimum possible area $= \frac{1}{2}(6.35 \times 3.45)$ $= 10.95375\ cm^2$ maximum possible area $= \frac{1}{2} \times 6.45 \times 3.55$ $= 11.44875\ cm^2$ maximum absolute error in area $= \frac{11.44875 - 10.95375}{2}$ $= 0.2475\ cm^2$	M1 M1 A1 3	for both expressions - min. and max. areas
12.	(a) $(1 + x)^7 = 1^7 + 7 \times 1^6 \times x + 21 \times 1^5 \times x^2 + 35 \times 1^4 \times x^3 + \ldots$ $= 1 + 7x + 21x^2 + 35x^3$ (b) $(0.94)^7 = [1 + (-0.06)]^7$ $= 1 + 7 \times (-0.06) + 21 \times (-0.06)^2 + 35 \times (-0.06)^3$ $= 1 - 0.42 + 0.0756 - 0.00756$ $= 0.64804$	B1 M1 A1 3	

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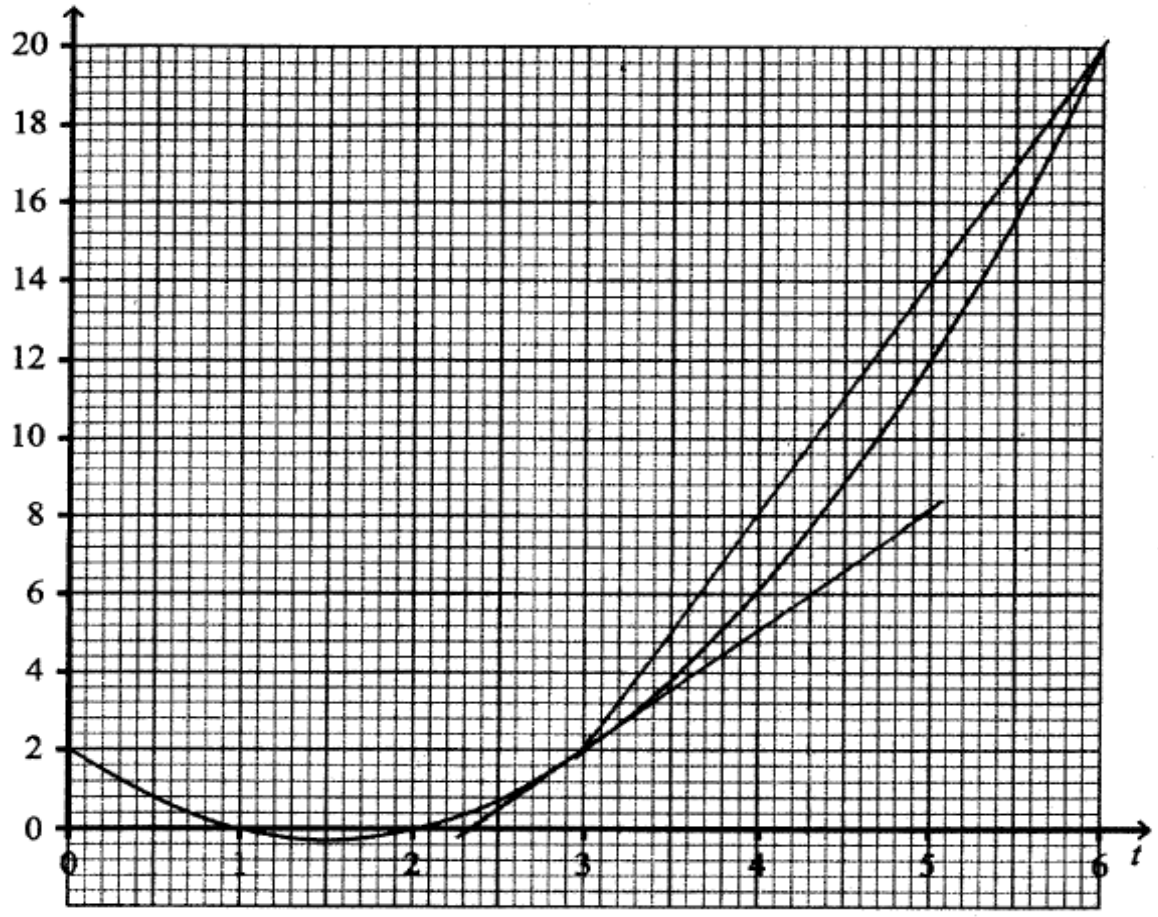
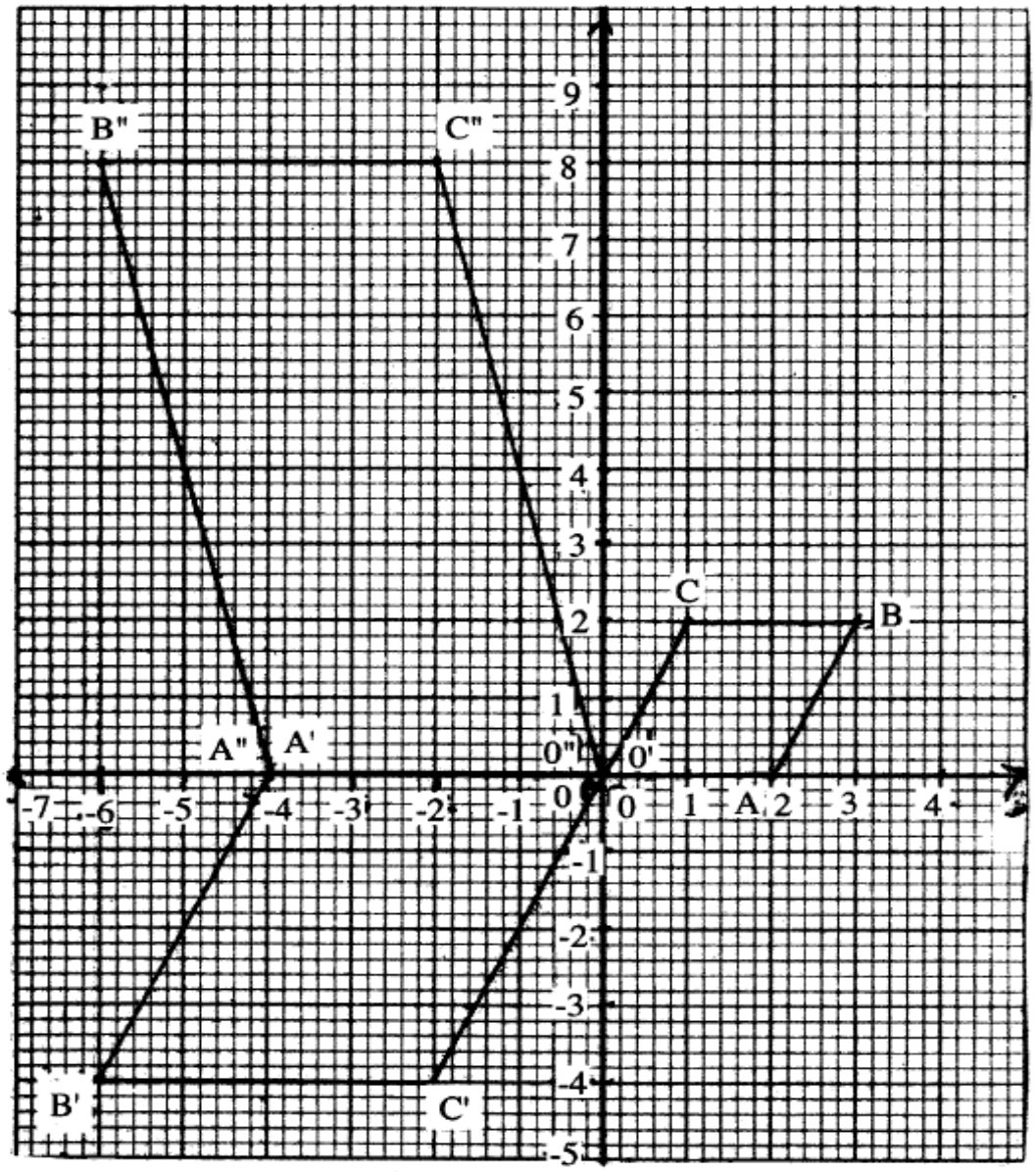


(a)	Average rate of change between t = 3 and t = 6	M1	
	$\frac{20-2}{6-3}$	A1	
	$= \frac{18}{3} = 6$		
(b)	Gradient at t = 3 seconds	M1	or equivalent
	$\frac{6-0}{4.3-2.3} = \frac{6}{2}$	A1	
	$= 3 \pm 0.1$	4	

14.	(a) Let UV be x cm: $VT \times UT = ST^2$ $(x + 8)8 = 12^2$ $8x = 144 - 64$ $= 80$ $x = 10$ cm (b) $VX = \frac{2}{5} \times 10 = 4$ cm $XU = 10 - 4 = 6$ cm $SX \times XW = VX \times XU$ $SX \times 3 = 4 \times 6$ $SX = 8$ cm	M1 A1 M1 A1 4	
15.	$P \propto \frac{Q}{\sqrt{R}} \Rightarrow P = \frac{kQ}{\sqrt{R}}$ $8 = \frac{k \times 10}{\sqrt{16}}$ $k = 3.2$ $P = \frac{3.2Q}{\sqrt{R}}$	M1 A1 B1 3	
16.	$OC = \frac{\sqrt{24^2 + 10^2}}{2}$ $= 13$ $\angle VCO = \cos^{-1}\frac{13}{26}$ $=60°$	M1 M1 A1 3	

17.	(a) (i) $180000 + (11-1)x = 288000$ $10x = 108000$ $x = 10800$	M1 A1	
	(a) (ii) $S_{11} = \frac{11}{2}(180000 + 288000)$ $= 2574000$	M1 A1	
	(b) $\frac{150000 \times 1.1^{10}}{12}$ $= 32422$	M1 A1	
	(c) (i) $\frac{[150000 \times (1.1^{11} - 1)]}{(1.1 - 1)}$ $= 2779675$	M1 A1	
	(c) (ii) Difference between monthly averages for the 11 years $\frac{2779675 - 2574000}{11 \times 12}$ $= 1558$	M1 A1 10	
18.	(a) $\begin{matrix} & O & A & B & C \end{matrix}$ $\begin{matrix} & O' & A' & B' & C' \end{matrix}$ $\begin{pmatrix} -2 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix}\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -4 & -6 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & -4 \end{pmatrix}$ co-ordinates of O'A'B'C' O' (0, 0), A' (-4, 0), B' (-6, -4), C' (-2, -4)	M1 A1	

18. continued



B1 OABC √ drawn
B1 O'A'B'C' √ drawn
B1 O"A"B"C" √ drawn

(b)

$$\begin{pmatrix}1 & 0\\ 0 & -2\end{pmatrix}\begin{pmatrix}0 & -4 & -6 & -2\\ 0 & 0 & -4 & -4\end{pmatrix} = \begin{matrix}O' & A' & B' & C'\end{matrix}\begin{pmatrix}0 & -4 & -6 & -2\\ 0 & 0 & 8 & 8\end{pmatrix}$$

M1
A1

(c)

$$\begin{pmatrix}1 & 0\\ 0 & -2\end{pmatrix}\begin{pmatrix}-2 & 0\\ 0 & -2\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix}-2 & 0\\ 0 & 4\end{pmatrix}$$

M1 or equivalent

inverse $\frac{1}{-8}\begin{pmatrix}4 & 0\\ 0 & -2\end{pmatrix}$

M1

$= \begin{pmatrix}-\frac{1}{2} & 0\\ 0 & \frac{1}{4}\end{pmatrix}$

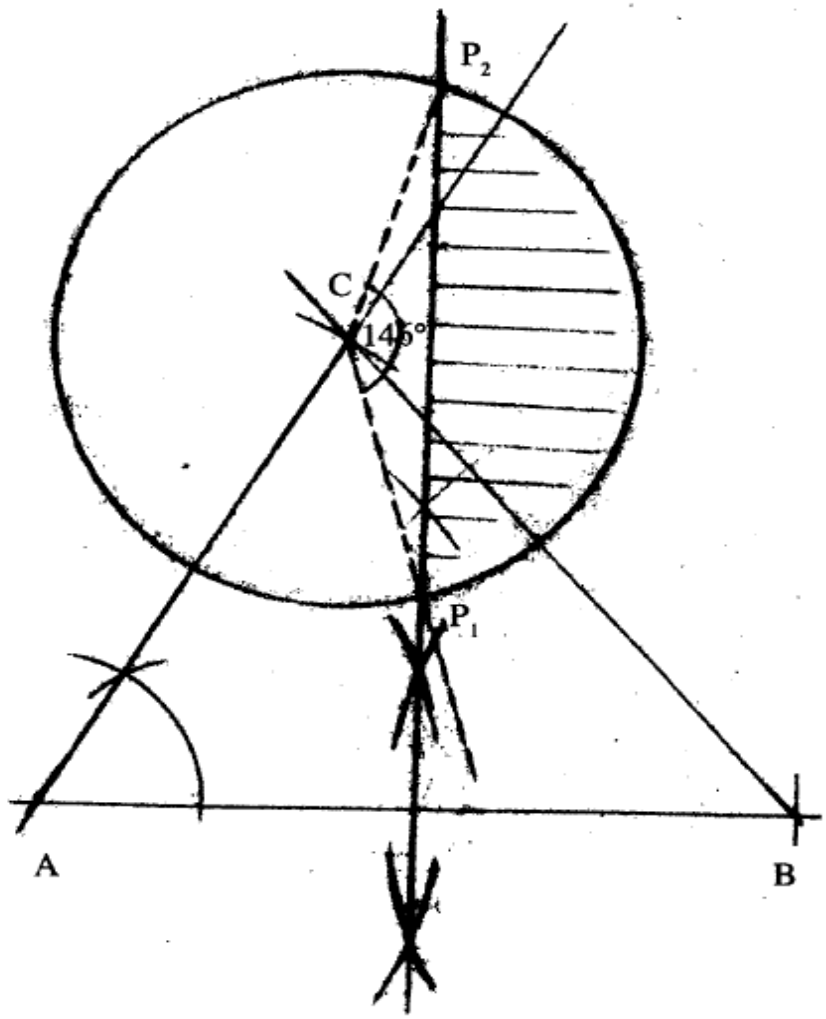
A1

10

19.	(a) (i) $\underset{\sim}{PN} = \frac{5}{6}\underset{\sim}{q} - \underset{\sim}{p}$	B1	
	(ii) $\underset{\sim}{QM} = \frac{2}{5}\underset{\sim}{p} - \underset{\sim}{q}$	B1	
	(b) (i) $\underset{\sim}{OX} = \underset{\sim}{p} + k\left(\frac{5}{6}\underset{\sim}{q} - \underset{\sim}{p}\right)$	B1	
	$\underset{\sim}{OX} = \underset{\sim}{q} + r\left(\frac{2}{5}\underset{\sim}{p} - \underset{\sim}{q}\right)$	B1	
	(ii) $\underset{\sim}{p} + k\left(\frac{5}{6}\underset{\sim}{q} - \underset{\sim}{p}\right) = \underset{\sim}{q} + r\left(\frac{2}{5}\underset{\sim}{p} - \underset{\sim}{q}\right)$	M1	
	$\underset{\sim}{p}(1-k) + \frac{5}{6}k\underset{\sim}{q} = \underset{\sim}{q}(1-r) + \frac{2}{5}r\underset{\sim}{p}$		
	$1-k = \frac{2}{5}r$ and $1-r = \frac{5}{6}k$	M1	
	$1-r = \frac{5}{6}\left(1 - \frac{2}{5}r\right)$	M1	
	$1-r = \frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{3}r$		
	$\frac{1}{6} = \frac{2}{3}r \Rightarrow r = \frac{1}{4}$		
	$k = 1 - \frac{2}{5}r \Rightarrow k = 1 - \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{9}{10}$	A1	for both values of **r** and **k**
	(iii) $\underset{\sim}{QX} = \frac{1}{4}\underset{\sim}{QM}$	M1	
	$\underset{\sim}{MX} = \frac{3}{4}\underset{\sim}{QM}$		
	$\therefore \underset{\sim}{MX} : \underset{\sim}{XQ} = \frac{3}{4} : \frac{1}{4} = 3 : 1$	A1	
		10	

20.	(a) (i) July basic salary = 17000 × 1.02 = 17340	 M1 A1	
	(ii) Total taxable income = 17340 + 6000 + 2500 + 1800 = 27640	 M1 A1	
	(b) Gross tax		
	1st bracket: 9680 × 10% = 968	M1	
	2nd bracket: (18800 - 9680) × 15% = 1368	M1	
	3rd bracket: (27640 - 18800) × 20% = 1768	M1	[27649 - (9680 + 9120)]20%
	Gross tax: 968 + 1368 + 1768 = 4104	M1 A1	
	Net tax: 4104 - 1056 = 3048	B1	
		10	

21.



B1 construction of 60°

B1 completion of Δ

(a) locus of P locus of Q	B1 B1	
(b) (i) shading region R	B2	
(ii) area of shaded region area of minor sector P_1CP_2 $= \frac{146}{360} \times \pi \times 3.5^2$ $\simeq 15.6\ cm^2$	M1	($\angle P_1CP_2 = 146° \pm 1°$)
area of ΔP_1CP_2 $\frac{1}{2} \times 3.5^2 \sin 146°$ $\simeq 3.4\ cm^2$	M1	
$\therefore$ shaded area 15.6 - 3.4 $=12.2\ cm^2$	M1 A1	
	10	

22.	(a) distance from T to U $= 2 \times 6370 \times \frac{22}{7} \times \frac{12}{360}$	M1	
	$\text{speed} = \frac{2 \times 6370 \times \frac{22}{7} \times \frac{12}{360}}{1\frac{1}{3}}$	M1	
	$= 1001$ km/h	A1	
	(b) $\text{time} = \frac{2 \times 6370 \times \frac{22}{7} \times \frac{30}{360} \cos 9^\circ}{1001 \times \frac{90}{100}}$	M1 M1	
	$= 3.658104965$ h $\simeq 3$ h 39 min	A1	
	(c) Arrival time at U 0700 + 1h 20 min = 0820 h		
	Departure time at U 0820 + 30 min = 0850 h	M1	
	Time difference between U and V $\frac{35-5}{360} \times 24$	M1	or equivalent
	= 2h		
	Arrival time at V (local time) 0850h + 3h 39min - 2h = 1029h	M1 A1	
		10	

23.	(a) (i) P (brown) $= \frac{3}{27}$	B1	
	(ii) P(pink or white) $= \frac{9}{27} + \frac{15}{27}$	M1	
	$= \frac{8}{9}$	A1	
	(b) (i) P(white and brown) $= \frac{15}{27} \times \frac{3}{26} + \frac{3}{27} \times \frac{15}{26}$	M1	
		M1	
	$= \frac{5}{78} + \frac{5}{78} = \frac{5}{39}$	A1	
	(ii) white, white + pink, pink + brown, brown $= \frac{15}{27} \times \frac{14}{26} + \frac{9}{27} \times \frac{8}{26} + \frac{3}{27} \times \frac{2}{26}$	M1	
		M1	
	$= \frac{35}{117} + \frac{4}{39} + \frac{1}{117} = \frac{16}{39}$	M1	
		A1	
		10	
24.	(a) (i) $\frac{dv}{dt} = 4 - t$		
	$V = \int (4 - t)dt$		
	$= 4t - \frac{1}{2}t^2 + c$	B1	
	when t = 0, v = 3 m/s		
	$\therefore 3 = 4 \times 0 - \frac{1}{2} \times 0^2 + c$	B1	
	$3 = c$		
	$\therefore V = 4t - \frac{1}{2}t^2 + 3$	B1	
	(ii) when t = 2 seconds		
	$V = 4 \times 2 - \frac{1}{2} \times 2^2 + 3$	M1	
	$= 8 - 2 + 3$		
	$= 9\ m/s$	A1	
	(b) (i) At maximum velocity $\frac{dv}{dt} = 0$		
	i.e. 4 - t = 0	M1	
	t = 4 seconds	A1	
	(ii) $\int_0^4 4t - \frac{1}{2}t^2 + 3 = \frac{4}{2}t^2 - \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{3}t^3 + 3t \Big]_0^4$	M1	
	$= 2t^2 - \frac{1}{6}t^3 + 3t \Big]_0^4$		
	$= [2 \times 16 - \frac{1}{6} \times 64 + 12] - 0$	M1	
	$= 32 - 10\frac{2}{3} + 12 = 33\frac{1}{3}$	A1	
		10