

MARKING SCHEME STANDARD FOUR DECEMBER HOLIDAY 2018



SOCIAL STUDIES /RE STD. 4 ANSWERS

Physical Environment

Exercise 1

1. Eight
2. Rift valley
Easter
North Eastern
Coast
Nyanza
Western
Nairobi
3. Name
4. Name
5. Rift
6. Nairobi

Compass

Exercise 2

1. Drawing (compass)
2. Compass
3. North, South East, West
4. Cardinal points
5. North East
6. North West
7. South West
8. South East
9. South and West
10. North and East

Major physical features

Ex. 3 Depends on our County

Exercise 4

1. Tana, Sagana, Thika, Chania
2. Nairobi, Rift Valley and Eastern
3. Central Province
4. Nairobi Province
5. Rift Valley
6. Kieni East, Gatanga, Nyeri, Central, Lari, Kigumo
7. Olbolossat
8. Valleys, lakes, hills
9. Plains
10. Permanent rivers
11. Seasonal rivers
12. Plateaus

Elements of weather

Exercise 5

1. Weather
2. Thermometer
3. Drawing (rain gauge)
4. Rain gauge
5. Drawing (windvane)
6. Direction
7. Degrees Celsius (°C)
8. Temperature
9. Millimeters (mm)
10. Wind, temperature and rainfall
11. Mercury and alcohol
12. Buildings and trees

Vegetation

Exercise 6

1. Grassland vegetation forest forest vegetation
2. Home of animals e.g birds source of timber prevent soil erosion
3. Help on the formation of rain makes land look beautiful
4. Natural vegetation
5. Papyrus reeds
6. Riverine
7. Forest
8. Planted vegetation
9. Grasslands
10. -provide wood, firewood etc.
- home for wild animals
- vegetation prevent soil erosion

People and population

Exercise 7

1. Bantu
2. Highly
3. Sparsely
4. Taveta, Pokomo, Mijikenda, Waswahili and Wadawida
5. Taita
6. Digo, Chonyi, Kauma, Duruma, Kambe, Jibana, Rabai, Ribe and Giriama
7. Orma
8. River lake Nilotes
9. Taita Taveta, Lamu and Kwale district
10. Is the total number of people living in a place
11. Mombasa, Voi and Mtwapa

Social Relation & Cultural Activities

Exercise 8

1. Area beliefs about what is right and wrong in the society.
2. Customs and traditions that a community follows.
3. -It promotes unity & harmony
- Promote honesty and obedient
4. -After a relative
-After a person they resemble
- According to the time they were born
5. - Music festival
- Drama festivals
- Harvest festivals
6. Moral values
7. Animal skins
8. - Birth and naming
- Initiation ceremonies
9. Initiation
10. Culture
11. Medicinemen
12. Ceremonies

13. - birth and naming
 - Initiation ceremonies
 - Marriage ceremonies

RESOURCES & ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

Exercise 9

1. i) Are those things that are found around us.
- ii) Are these things that we do to create wealth
- iii) Growing of crops and keeping of domestic animals
- iv) crops grown for sale
- v) crops grown as food
2. Any food crop
3. Any cash crop
4. Forest, soil, water etc
5. Trading, tourists etc

LIVESTOCK FARMING

Exercise 10

1. Keeping animals for milk production.
 - Keeping cattle for meat production
 - Keeping birds for eggs and meat production
2. Beef cattle
3. Dairy cattle
4. Eggs and meat
5. Fresian, Ayrshire and Jersey
6. Cool and wet
7. An area where beef cattle are kept
8. Hot and dry

FISHING

Exercise 11

1. Harvesting fish from water
2. - Source of food
 - Used to make animal feeds
3. Rivers - Naming
4. Lakes - Naming
5. Tilapia and Nile perch

FORESTY

Exercise 12

1. Forest
2. i) Provide natural home for wild animals.
- ii) Prevent soil erosion
3. Mangrooves, cedar and cypress
4. Natural forests
5. Planted forests
6. Comphar and mahogany
7. Cypress and podo

WILD LIFE & TOURISM

Exercise 13

1. Elephant, lion etc
2. Name any game park
3. Wildlife and sporting activities
4. Any game reserve
5. Habitats
6. Wildlife
7. Tourist
8. Game parks
9. Kenya Wildlife Services (KWS)
10. Game reserves

INDUSTRIES

Exercise 14

1. pot, jar and vases.
2. Pangas, spears, axes etc
3. Clay soil
4. - Storing water, grains etc
- Cooking food
5. Industry
6. Pottery, weaving and basketry etc
7. Sisal and trees twigs
8. Pottery
9. Clothes and drums
10. Potters
11. pot, jar and vases
12. Mats, baskets and hats.
13. Fibres
14. Bangles, arrows and spears.
15. Blacksmiths
16. Weaving and basketry
17. Pottery, basketry etc

TRADE

Exercise 15

1. Buying and selling of goods and services.
2. - Barter trade
- Currency trade
3. Any trading centres
4. Barter trade
5. Name items

TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION

Exercise 16

1. Name any good.
2. Road, air and railway
3. Drawing (traffic light)
4. Drawing and naming road signs.
5. Pack animals
6. - Animals such as donkeys.
- backs, head and shoulders
7. Children crossing
8. Transport
9. Donkey, camels and oxen
10. Canoes, boats, rafts etc
11. Bicycles, lorries, busses etc
11. Name airport any
13. Petroleum and water
15. Narrow road ahead

COMMUNICATION

Exercise 17

1. Mobile phone, Telephone
2. Beating of drums
 - Blowing of horns- Using of fire and smoke
3. Communication
4. Radio, Telephone, Newspaper

Exercise 18

1. Citizen
2. - Should respect laws of the country
- Should respect the right of other people
3. - By birth
- By registration
- By naturalization
4. A person who belong to a particular country
5. A person showing love for his/her country.
6. Citizenship.

PRACTICE PAPER 1

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|-------|-------|
| 1. D | 41. B |
| 2. C | 42. D |
| 3. C | 43. C |
| 4. A | 44. D |
| 5. B | 45. A |
| 6. C | 46. B |
| 7. D | 47. C |
| 8. A | 48. C |
| 9. C | 49. B |
| 10. B | 50. D |
| 11. B | 51. D |
| 12. C | 52. A |
| 13. D | 53. D |
| 14. B | 54. D |
| 15. A | 55. C |
| 16. D | 56. C |
| 17. C | 57. B |
| 18. B | 58. A |
| 19. A | 59. C |
| 20. B | 60. B |
| 21. C | |