

TOURISM.

1. (a) Explain the differences between the tourist attractions in East Africa and in Switzerland under the following subheadings:
 - (i) Climate.
 - (ii) Culture 4 mks(b) Explain five benefits that Kenya derives from tourism. 10 mks
(c) Explain four measures that Kenya should take in order to attract more tourists. 8 mks
2. (a) Apart from historic sites, name two tourist attractions along the Coastal strip of Kenya. 2 mks
(b) Give -three reasons why it is necessary to preserve historical sites. 3 mks
3. (a) Name two game reserves in Kenya. 2 mks
(b) Define of domestic tourism 2 mks
(c) How has the recent negative travel advisories affected Kenya's economy? 4 mks
4. (a) Explain four measures the Kenyan government has taken to attract more tourists. 8 mks
(b) Explain three factors that have led to development of tourism in Switzerland.
5. (a) Differentiate between the following
 - (i) Ecotourism
 - (ii) Domestic tourism 4 mks(b) Explain similarities between tourism in Kenya and in Switzerland. 8 mks
6. Explain why tourism is 'invisible export'. 2 mks
7. Explain four positive effects of tourism. 8 mks

8. Explain four ways in which tourism in Kenya differ from that Switzerland. 8 mks
9. Why are some parts of Kenya not developed for tourism? 3 mks
10. What are the problems facing tourism in Kenya? 5 mks
11. State five efforts being made to improve tourism industry in Kenya. 5 mks
12. What is domestic tourism? 2 mks
13. Name tourist attractions found in Rift Valley province of Kenya. 5 mks
14. What factors hinder development of domestic tourism in Kenya? 5 mks
15. Name two historical attractions along Kenyan coast. 2 mks
16. (a) Define:
 - (i) Eco-tourism
 - (ii) Domestic tourism
 - (iii) International tourism 6 mks
- (b) (i) State five tourist attractions in Kenya. 5 mks
- (ii) Explain five factors influencing tourism in Kenya. 10 mks
17. (a) State six factors influencing tourism in Switzerland. 6 mks
- (b) Explain five problems facing tourism in Kenya. 10 mks
18. Compare and contrast tourism in Kenya and Switzerland. 8 mks
19. The table below shows the number of tourists who visited Kenya.

Year	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
No. Of Tourists	1.53 m	1.64 m	1.65 m	1.77 m	1.54 m

- (a) Using a radius of 3cm draw a pie-chart to represent the above data.
- (b) List three advantages of using pie-charts to represent statistical data.