

INDUSTRY

1. (a) State two reasons why some industries are located near the sources of raw.
2 mks
- (b) Give three characteristics of the cottage industry in India. 3 mks
2. (a) State characteristics of jua kali industries in Kenya. 5 mks
- (b) State problems facing Jua kali industries in Kenya. 5 mks
- (c) Differentiate between manufacturing and tertiary industries. 4 mks (d) State three factors that led to the growth of iron and steel industry in the:
Ruhr region of Germany. 3 mks
3. (a) Name three agricultural non-food manufacturing industries in Kenya.
3 mks
- (b) Explain three causes of the decline in the textile industry in Kenya. 3 mks
- (c) Describe the measures that should be taken to control the following.
 - (i) Water pollution
 - (ii) Rural urban migration. 2mks
- (d) Explain four factors which have favoured the development of the electronics industry in Japan. 8 mks
4. (a) What is industrialization? 2 mks
- (b) Name a town in Kenya where each one of the following industries is located,
 - (i) Oil refinery
 - (ii) Paper manufacturing
 - (iii) Motor vehicle assembly. 3 mks
- (c) Give five factors why the development of the Jua kali industry is encouraged In Kenya.
5 mks

- (d) Name two non-food agricultural industries in Thika. 2 mks
5. State benefits of exploiting soda ash in Kenya. 5 mks
6. State two major steps currently -undertaken by the government to promote industrial growth and development. 2 mks
7. What is industrialization? 2mks
8. State three reasons why the jua kali industry is encouraged in Kenya. 3 mks
9. (a) What is an industry. (2mks)
- (b) State two ways in which each of the factors affect the location and development of industries.
- (i) Raw materials
- (ii) Transport
- (iii) Markets 6 mks
- (c) Explain why power is not considered as a major industrial locational factor in the modern world. 2 mks
10. (a) Define:
- (i) Primary industry
- (ii) Secondary industry
- (iii) Quaternary industry 6 mks
- (b) (i) What is meant by Jua Kali industry in Kenya? 2 mks
- (ii) State five economic benefits of the Jua Kali industry in Kenya. 5 mks
- (c) Explain the significance of industrialization to Kenya. 6 mks
11. (a) State two main industries found in the towns below:
- (i) Thika

- (ii) Athi River
 - (iii) Kisumu
 - (iv) Nanyuki
 - (v) Nakuru 10 mks
- (b) Explain the problems associated with industrialization. 6 mks
12. State five reasons why the Ruhr region in Germany is the leading industrial centre in Europe.
5 mks
13. (a) (i) Mention four industrial regions in Japan. 4 mks
- (ii) List five factors that have aided car manufacture and electronic industries in Japan. 5 mks
- (b) Explain the reasons which contributed to the growth and development of the cottage industry in India. 8 mks