

**311/1**

**FORM 3 TERM 3**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**TIME:2HRS 30 MINUTES**

**NAME:\_\_\_\_\_ADM.NO.\_\_\_\_\_**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- 1. This paper consists of three sections;A,B&C**
- 2. Answer ALL the questions in section A, THREE questions from section B and TWO questions from section C.**
- 3. Answers to all the questions MUST be written in the answer booklet provided.**
- 4. Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that no questions are missing.**
- 5. Candidates should answer questions in ENGLISH.**

**SECTION A- 25 MARKS**

- 1 Give two ways in which archaeologists identify a pre-historic site. (2mks)
2. Identify one natural factor that caused the Abagusii to migrate from Mount Elgon region to their present homeland. (1mk)
3. State the main factor that contributed to the growth of city states along the Kenya coast before 1500 AD. (1mk)
- 4 Give one way in which the translation of the Bible into vernacular languages facilitated the spread of Christianity in Kenya. (1mk)
- 5 State two characteristics of independent churches in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
- 6 Give two economic responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen. (2mks)
- 7 Identify two problems that have been experienced in the constitution making process in Kenya. (2mks)
8. State the main reason why African resistance was defeated in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk)
- 9 Name two Independent Schools Association which emerged in central Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)

- 10 State two objectives of the missionary education in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
- 11 State two similar grievances of the Taita Hills Association and the Ukamba Members Association to the colonial government. 2mks
- 12 Outline two ways in which the ex-soldiers of the second world war contributed to the struggle for independence in Kenya. (2mks)
- 13 Identify two ways in which the results of the collaboration of the Maasai with British was similar to that of the Wanga. (2mks)
- 14 Identify two trade unions which joined to form the Kenya Federation of labour during the struggle for independence in Kenya. (2mks)
- 15 Name the first African to be appointed as minister in Kenya by the colonial government. (1mk)

### SECTION B – 45 MARKS

#### INTRUCTIONS

Answer any three questions from this section

- 16(a) Identify the three Luo groups which migrated into Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (3mks)  
b) Describe the political organization of the Luo during the pre-colonial period. (12mks)
- 17(a) State three factors that influenced Seyyid Said's decision to transfer his capital to Zanzibar.  
b) Explain any six social effects of the Indian Ocean trade. (12marks)
- 18(a) State three ways in which Africans benefitted from the Devonshire White Paper of 1923. (3mks)  
(b) Explain six challenges faced by European settlers in Kenya during the colonial period. (12 mks)
- 19(a) State three problems that were faced by early political organizations. (3mks)  
(b) Explain six impacts of Mau-Mau uprising in Kenya. (12 mks)

### SECTION C – 30 MARKS

#### INTRUCTIONS

Answer any TWO questions from this section

- 20.(a) State three circumstances that can make a Kenyan citizen to be denied the right to life. (3mks)  
(b) Explain six civic responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen. (12mks)
- 21.(a) Give three reasons why national integration is important in Kenya. (3mks)  
(b) Describe six principles of democracy today. (12mks)
- 22.(a) Identify five requirements in the constitution making process. (5mks)  
(b) Describe five features of the independence constitution of Kenya. (10mks)