311/2

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**FORM 4**

PAPER 2

**March 2017**

TIME: 2 ½ hours.

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education 2017

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

**PRE-MOCK**

# INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES
*This paper consists of **three** sections: **A, B** and **C**.*
*Answer **all** questions in section **A**, **three** questions in section **B** and any **two** questions in section **C**.*
*All answers **must** be written in the separate answer sheets*

# SECTION A (25 marks)

*Answer **all** the questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.*

1. Definition Social History *(1 mark)*
2. Give **one** use of gold in Ancient Egypt. *(1 mark)*
3. What were the effects of the discovery of steam? *(2 marks)*
4. State **one** limitation in the use of linguistics as a source of information on history. (1mark)

5. State **one** method used in dating fossils. (1mark)

6. Name **one**PortugueseIsland colony in the IndiaOcean. (1mark)

7. Name **two** African communities that participated in the MajiMajirebellion 1905 – 1907. (2 marks)
8. Identify the **main** source of energy during industrial revolution in Africa (1mark)
9. What is the contribution of Nicholas Copernicus in the field of Astronomy (1mark)

10. Mention two negative impact of telecommunication in the modern world. (2 marks)
11. State one advantage of use of petroleum as a source of energy. (1mark)

12. Mention one invention in Britain that promoted Agrarian Revolution. (2marks)

13. What name is given to the branch of History and Government that deals with the study of ruling and systems of administration? (1mark)
14. Who **discovered** the aeroplane in 1903? (1mark)
15. Give two similarities between the French and Britain colonial administrators. (2marks).

16. Name the main architect of indirect rule in Africa (1mark)

17. Name the political party that secured independence for Ghana (1mark)

18. State the role of indigenous religion in Africa traditional society (1mark)

19. Name two uses of the wheel in Mesopotamia (2marks)

20. State any **two** obstacles which SamoriToure encountered in his second empire. (2 marks)

21. Identify **two** social classes that made up the Baganda Society in the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)

# SECTION B (45 marks)

*Answer any **three** questions form this section in the answer booklet provided.*

21. .a) In which **three** ways did the overseas colonies contribute to the expansion of industries in Europe. *(3 marks)*
b) Discuss the problems the European Society faced as a result of industrialization. *(12 marks)*

22. a)Identify **five** methods used by the African Nationalists to fight against apartheid in South Africa. (5 marks)
b) What problems did the southern African Nationalists encounter in their

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struggle for independence. (10 marks)

23. a) State **five** reasons why the British used direct rule to administer Zimbabwe (5marks)
    b) Explain **five** ways in which the application of direct rule in Zimbabwe affected
       the Africans (10marks)

24. . a) Give **five** causes of the Ndebele war of 1893. (5marks)
     b) Describe **five** reasons for Lewanika's collaboration with the British. (10marks)

### SECTION C (30 marks)

*Answer **any two** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.*

25. a) What were the results of the invention of steam ship? *(6 marks)*
    b) Explain how man has benefited from improvements in air transport *(9 marks)*

26. (a) Identify **six** political achievements of Julius Nyerere during his career as Tanzania's leader

(12marks)

   (b) Mention any **three** principles that were contained in the Arusha declaration of 1967. (3 marks)

27. (a) What were the economic activities of the Asantepeople? (5marks)

   (b) Describe the political organization of the Asante Empire in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (10marks)