

Name..... Adm N.....  
School..... Signature.....  
Date.....

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

Form 1

**THIRD TRIAL 2017**

Time: 2 ½ Hours

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- This paper consists of **THREE** Sections **A, B, & C**.
- Answers all questions in section **A, B, & C**.
- Answers to **all** questions must be written in the answer sheets Provided
- Candidates should check the question papers to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.

### **SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

*Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided*

1. Define the term history (1 mark)
2. Identify any two sources of pre – history (2 marks)
3. Identify any three unwritten sources of history and government. (2 marks)
4. Give two reasons that made early man to live in groups during the tone age period (2 marks)
5. Mention two theories that explain the origin of man (2 marks)
6. What is manuscript (1 mark)
7. Identify any two pre – historic sites outside east Africa (2 marks)
8. Give the main reason why Homo – habilis was referred to as the able man (1 mark)
9. State one advantage microliths over the early tools used by man in the middle and old palaeolithic periods (1 mark)
10. State two physical characteristics of australopithecus (2 marks)
11. Identify one aspect of culture of early man that had its origin in the new stone age period (1 mark)
12. Identify the first animal to be domesticated by humankind (1 mark)
13. Name one method of land reclamation adopted by the Sumerians (1 mark)
14. State two benefits of domesticating animals by humankind (2 marks)
15. Who is the chief justice in Kenya (1 mark)
16. Identify one advantage of land enclosure system in Britain during the agrarian revolution (1 mark)
17. Identify the writing system adopted by the ancient Egypt to keep farm records (1 mark)

### **SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

*Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided*

18. (a) Give five communities that belong to the Bantu speaking people (5 marks)  
(b) Explain five reasons for the migration of Kenyan communities in the 19<sup>th</sup> C (10 marks)
19. (a) State five uses of fire by early man during the middle stone period (5 marks)  
(b) Explain five reasons as to why Africa is considered to be the cradle of mankind (10 marks)
20. (a) Identify three towns that developed in Mesopotamia as a result of early agriculture (3 marks)  
(b) Explain six effects of early agriculture in Egypt (12 marks)

### **SECTION B (30 MARKS)**

*Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided*

21. (a) Identify any five forms of government in the world today (5 marks)  
(b) Explain five benefits of studying government in Kenya secondary schools (10 marks)
22. (a) Give the three arms of government in Kenya (3 marks)  
(b) Explain any six factors that cause disunity among the Kenyan communities today (12 marks)