

Name: Index No:
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**KAKAMEGA NORTH SUBCOUNTY JOINT EXAMINATIONS
KCSE Trial Exam**

*311/2
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
JULY 2018
2 ½ Hours*

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*This paper consists of **three** sections **A, B** and **C**
Answer **ALL** questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **ANY two** questions from section **C**.
Answers to all questions **MUST** be written in the answer booklet provided.
Candidates may be penalized for not following the instructions given in this paper.*

*This paper consists of 3 printed Pages
Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated
and no questions are missing*

SECTION A: (25 marks)

Answer All the questions from this section

1. Identify any **two** audio-visual sources of history and government. (2mks)
2. Name **one** hominid that manufactured Oldwan tools during the Old Stone Age period. (1mk)
3. Name the **two** Rivers that were associated with Agriculture in the Middle East. (2mks)
4. Identify **one** way in which the invention of the wheel promoted early transport. (1mk)
5. Give **two** ways in which air transport has improved trade between nations. (2mks)
6. Identify the first metal to be used by mankind. (1mk)
7. State **two** functions of the Ancient town of Kilwa. (2mks)
8. Identify **two** symbols of unity in the Shona kingdom in the 19th century. (2mks)
9. Name **one** country colonized by Portugal in West Africa during the scramble and partition of Africa. (1mk)
10. State **one** condition that one had to fulfill in order to become fully assimilated. (2mks)
11. Name the political movement that led Mozambique in the struggle for independence. (1mk)
12. State **two** members of the Axis powers during the event of the Second World War. (2mks)
13. Name the United Nations body that deals with matters of children. (1mk)
14. Identify **two** founder members of the Non-Aligned movement. (2mks)
15. Give **one** roles of the East African legislative Assembly. (2mks)
16. Identify **one** forum made by Mobutu Seseseko in an attempt to stabilize the Democratic Republic of Congo after independence. (2mks)
17. State **two** bodies that conduct elections in the U.S.A. (2mks)

SECTION B*Answer Three Questions from This Section*

18. a) Identify **three** Agricultural changes that marked the Agrarian revolution in Europe. (3mks)
- b) Discuss **six** possible solutions to the problem of food shortage in the African countries. (12mks)
19. a) Name **three** main features of cell phones. (3mks)
- b) Explain **six** effects of telecommunication on modern society. (12mks)
20. a) State the advantages of the use of electricity in industries during the industrial revolution. (3mks)
- b) Explain the effects of scientific invention on industry. (12mks)
21. a) Give **five** positive effects of European colonization of Africa. (5mks)
- b) Explain **five** reforms that were introduced by the Germans administration after the Maji-Maji rebellion. (10mks)

SECTION C (30MARKS)*Answer any two questions from this section.*

22. a) State **three** reasons why the British used direct rule in Zimbabwe. (3mks)
- b) Explain the results of the British rule in Zimbabwe. (12mks)
23. a) State **three** aims of the Arusha declaration in Tanzania. (3mks)
- b) Describe **six** challenges facing ECOWAS. (12mks)
24. a) Identify **three** political parties in India. (3mks)
- b) Explain **six** functions of USA Congress. (12mks)