

**GEOGRAPHY PAPER 11
GATUNDU DISTRICT EVALUATION EXAMINATION
TERM 2 2018**

312/2

GEOGRAPHY

PAPER 2

2 ¾ HOURS

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

Trial Examination

INSTRUCTIONS

This paper consists of two sections A and B.

Answer ALL questions in section A.

In section B Answer question 6 and any other two questions.

All answers must be written on the answer booklet provided.

SECTION A

Answer all the questions in this question

1. a) Name the types of photographs 2mk
b) Identify three uses of [photographs 3mk

2. a) Give the primary sources of population data 2mk
b) What information can be derived from a population pyramid . 3mk

3. a) Name two non renewable sources of energy 2mk
b) Give three effects of liberalization of the oil industry in Kenya. 3mk

4. a) Differentiate between transport and communication 2mk
b) State three reasons for the decline of use of letter writing as a means of communication 2mk

5. State five factors that influence the exploitation of minerals 5mk

SECTION B

Answer question 6 and any other two questions

6. The table below shows coffee production of four Kenya's district in tonnes. Use it to answer question (a)

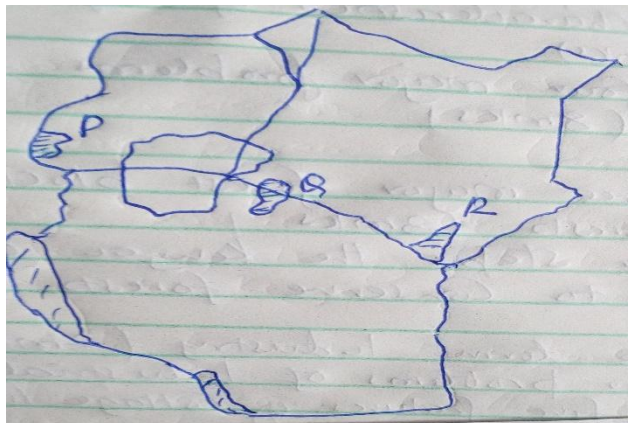
DISTRICT	COFFEE PRODUCTION IN TONNES
NYERI	450
EMBU	350
KIAMBU	390
MURANGA	320

- a) (i) Apart from pie charts name two other statistical methods that can be used to represent the data in the table above (2mk)
(ii) Using a radius of 5cm draw a pie chart to represent the data above. Show your calculations. (9mk)
(iii) Name the two main types of coffee grown in Kenya (2mk)
- b) Outline three physical factors that favour coffee growing in Kenya (3mks)
- c) Describe the stages involved in the dry processing of coffee (5mk)
- d) Outline four similarities between coffee farming in Kenya and Brazil (4mks)

7. a) Use the map of east Africa below to answer question a

3mk

in



a) Name the national parks marked P, Q and R

b) Explain the difference between tourist attractions the east Africa and Switzerland under.

(i) Climate (2mk)

- (ii) Marine sites (2mk)
 - (iii)
- c. (i) Distinguish between a game sanitary and a national park. (2mk)
- (ii) Outline five reasons why domestic tourism is not well developed in Kenya (5mk)
- d). Explain three effects of drought on wildlife in kenya (6mks)
- e) Give five reasons why it is necessary to conserve wildlife in Kenya (5mk)

- 8. a)(i) What is a forest (2mk)
- (ii) Give four characteristics of tropical hardwood forests (4mk)
- (iv) Explain four major problems facing forestry in Kenya (8mk)

- b)(i) Name three major forest blocks in the coastal forests (3mk)
- (ii) Give four steps the Kenyan government has taken to conserve forests (8mk)

- 9. (a)(i) Define the term industry (2mk)
- (ii) State four problems of industrialization (8mk)
- (iii) Outline five features of cottage industry in India (5mk)

- 10. a)(i) What is fishing (2mk)
- (ii) Name three fresh water fish (3mk)
- (iii) Identify four modern methods of fishing (4mk)

- b) Explain four factors that have favoured fishing in North west pacific fishing grounds (8mk)

- c) Explain four significance of fishing to the economy of Japan. (8mk)