

Name.....Class.....

Index. No.....Signature.....

**EMBU NORTH COMMON EVALUATION TEST
KENYACERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION
FORM FOUR (4)
July/August 2018**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
311/2**

TIME: 2 HRS 30MINS

INSTRUCTIONS

1. ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN SECTION A
2. ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS IN SECTION B
3. ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS IN SECTION C.

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions from this section.

1. Give **two** disadvantages of using electronic sources to study history and government. 2mks

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2. Who was the **architect** of the theory of Evolution? 1mk

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3. Mention **one** river associated with early agriculture in Mesopotamia. 1mk

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4. Give **two** roles of the takshifs during the Trans-Saharan trade. 2mks

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5. What is the **main** limitation of use of airships in transport? 1mk

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6. Give **two** disadvantages of use of radio. 2mks

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7. State **two** political effects of industrial revolution in Europe. 2mks

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8. Identify the **main** factor that contributed to the growth of Athens in ancient Greece. 1mk

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9. Name the **main** symbol of unity among the shona in the 19th Century. 1mk

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10. State **two** ways in which the partition of Africa affected Europeans. 2mks

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11. What was the **name** of the company that administered Zimbabwe on behalf of Britain? 1mk

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12. Apart from Nelson Mandela, mention **any other** Nationalist in South Africa. 1mk

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13. Identify **two** reasons why United States of America was reluctant to join the First World War on the side of Allies. 2mks

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14. Give **two** specialized agencies of the United Nations which deals with provision of loans to member countries. 2mks

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15. Identify **two** organs of economic community of west African States (ECOWAS) 2mks

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16. Identify the **main** principle of the Arusha declaration of 1967. 1mk

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17. Give **one** major political party in India. 1mk.

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SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions only from this section.

18. a). What **three** challenges did the early man face as he lived in caves. 3mks
b). Explain **six** effects of development of early agriculture in Egypt. 12mks

19. a). State **three** factors that facilitated the acquisition of slaves during the Trans- Saharan trade. 3mks
b). Explain **six** factors that led to the decline of Trans-Saharan trade. 12mks

20. a). What **five** factors characterized industrialization in Britain. 5mks
b). Explain the **problems** facing industrialization in South Africa. 10mks

21. a). Identify **five** factors that enabled Europeans to easily conquer Africa during the scramble for Africa. 5mks
b). Explain **five** reasons why assimilation failed in Senegal. 10mks

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section.

22. a). State **five** peace treaties signed between Allies and the central powers to bring peace in Europe. 5mks
b). Explain **five** social effects of World War II. 10mks

23. a). State **five** reasons why Pan Africanism became more active in Africa after 1945. 5mks
b). Explain **five** functions of the United Nations Security Council. 10mks

24. a). Mention **three** ways of becoming a member of parliament in Britain.
b) Explain **six** functions of the president in USA.

3mks
12mks