

312/2

GEOGRAPHY

PAPER 2

EMBU NORTH EVALUATION EXAM

JULY /AUGUST 2018

TIME: 2HRS 45 MIN

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Answer all questions in section A**
- 2. In section B answer question 6 and any other two questions.**
- 3. All answers to be written in the answer booklet provided.**

SECTION A

Answer all the questions in this section

1. (a) Name two areas where gold is mined in South Africa. 2mks
b) State three contributions of gold mining to the economy of South Africa. 3mks

2. (a) What is forestry? 2mks
b) Give three importance of forests. 3mks

3. a) What is energy crisis? 2mks
b) Name three sources of renewable energy. 3mks

4. (a) Outline three factors that favour car manufacturing in Japan. 3mks
b) Name two major car manufacturing areas in Japan. 2mks

5. a) What does ECOWAS stand for? 2mks
b) List three objectives of ECOWAS. 3mks

SESCITON B

Answer question 6 and any other two questions from this section

6. The table shows the number of tourists who visited Kenya between 1996 and 1999. Use it to answer the following questions.

County	Year			
	1996	1997	1998	1999
Britain	100,000	80,000	60,000	40,000
N. America	80,000	50,000	45,000	48,000
Germany	70,000	40,000	35,000	30,000
S.E Asia	40,000	30,000	25,000	25,000

- a) Using a vertical scale of 1cm to represent 10,000 people, draw a comparative bar graph to represent the above data. 8mks
- b) State four possible reasons for the general decline in the number of tourists since 1997. 4mks
- c.(i) Define eco-tourism. 1mk
- (ii) State two objectives of eco-tourism. 2mks
- (d)(i) Explain three factors that hinder tourism in Kenya. 6mks
- (ii) Identify four measures that the Kenya government has undertaken to promote tourism in the country. 4mks
7. (a) i) Differentiate between market gardening and floriculture. 2mks
ii) State four features of horticulture. 4mks
i) State three physical factors that favour development of horticulture in Kenya. 3mks
- ii) Explain why horticulture is more developed in Netherlands than in Kenya. 8mks
- c) State and explain four contributions of horticulture to the economy of Kenya. 8mks
8. a) Differentiate between Land reclamation and Land rehabilitation. 4mks

- b.i) Give three problems facing farmers in Mwea Tebere irrigation scheme. 3mks
- c) Explain four ways in which Land reclamation in Kenya differs from that of the Netherlands. 8mks
- d) Outline four benefits resulting from the draining of Yala and Bunyala swamps. 4mks
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- 9.a)i) Define the term fisheries. 2mks
- ii) Name two countries in Southern Africa that are important for marine fishing. 2mks
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- b) Explain four factors that favour the fishing industry in Japan. 8mks
- c) Describe purse seining as a fishing method. 6mks
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- d)(i) State four problems experienced in the marketing of fish in Kenya. 4mks
- (ii) State three ways in which the government of Kenya is promoting the fishing industries in Kenya. 3mks
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- 10.a) Draw a sketch map of Kenya. 2mks
- On the sketch indicate the following towns.
- Eldoret 1mk
 - Kisumu 1mk
 - Mombasa 1mk
- b(i) Outline four functions of Nairobi. 4mks
- (ii) Name four common problems facing Nairobi and Newyork cities. 4mks
- (iii) Give three characteristics of central business districts. 3mks
- c) Identify five factors that have led to the growth of Thika town. 5mks
- d) List four benefits that result from urbanization. 4mks