

311/2  
HISTORY & GOVERNMENT  
PAPER 2  
JULY/AUGUST 2014  
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

**RACHUONYO SOUTH SUB-COUNTY JOINT EVALUATION EXAM**  
*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)*

311/2  
History & Government  
Paper 2  
2 ½ HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- This paper consists of **three** sections; **A, B** and **C**.
- Answer **ALL** the questions in section **A**, **THREE** questions from section **B** and **TWO** questions from section **C**.
- Answers to all the questions **MUST** be written on the answer sheets provided.

**FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY**

	<b>QUESTION</b>	<b>SCORE</b>
SECTION A	1 - 17	
SECTION B	18	
	19	
	20	
	21	
SECTION C	22	
	23	
	24	
<b>TOTAL SCORE</b>		

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages .Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing*

### **SECTION A: (25 MARKS)**

*Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.*

1. What is anthropology as a source of information on History and Government. (1mk)
2. Identify **two** activities that influenced early man to set up permanent settlement. (2mks)
3. Name **two** inventories that made early agriculture in Egypt to succeed. (2mks)
4. State **two** characteristics of silent trade. (2mks)
5. State **one** political factor that led to the decline of trans-saharan trade. (1mk)
6. Identify **two** improvements that have been made on modern road from macadamied roads. (2mks)
7. Which is the quickest traditional method of sending a message to many people over a wider area? (1mk)
8. State the main use of steam energy during the Industrial revolution. (1mk)
9. Give **two** scientific inventions of the twentieth century which has led to the reduction in death rates. (2mks)
10. Give **one** reason for the decline of Athens as an early urban centre. (1mk)
11. Identify **one** territorial dispute that made it necessary to convene the Berlin conference. (1mk)
12. State **two** reasons why Britain used direct rule in Zimbabwe. (2mks)
13. State **two** roles played by the united states of America to end the first world war. (2mks)
14. Identify **two** treaties signed between Lobengula and the British. (2mks)
15. Identify the main difference between membership into the House of Lords and the House of Commons in Britain. (1mk)
16. Give **one** agency of the United Nations Organizations that deals with the Welfare of children in the world. (1mk)
17. Which organ of the African Union is in charges of the day to day running of the operations of the organization? (1mk)

### **SECTION B: (45 MARKS)**

*Answer any three questions from this section.*

18. (a) State **three** effects of land endosure system in Britain during the agrarian-revolution. (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** disadvantages of open filed – system on agriculture before the agrarian revolution. (12mks)
19. (a) Identify **five** factors for the growth of the Asante empire. (5mks)  
(b) Explain **five** social feature of the Baganda Kingdom. (10mks)
20. (a) Name **three** countries in North Africa Colonized by the French. (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** factors that facilitated European colonization of Africa. (12mks)
21. (a) State **three** ways used by Nationalists in Ghana to fight for independence. (3mks)  
(b) State **six** factors that led to Africa –nationalism in Ghana (12mks)

### **SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**

*Answer any two questions from this section*

22. (a) State **three** benefits of the East African community to the member states upto 1977 (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** factors that made pan-Africanism popular in Africa After 1945. (12mks)
23. (a) Give **three** political challenges which Tanzania has faced since independence. (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** effects of the cold war in the world. (12mks)
24. (a) Give **three** functions of the Monarchy in Britain. (3mks)

(b) Explain the functions of federal government of the united state of America.

(12mks)