

311/2
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
JULY/AUGUST 2014
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

NYATIKE SUB-COUNTY JOINT EVALUATION EXAM
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)

311/2
History & Government
Paper 2
2 ½ Hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:

- This paper consists of **three** sections **A**, **B** and **C**.
- Answer **all** questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** , and **two** questions from section **C**
- Answers to **all questions** must be written in a separate booklet provided.

SECTIONS	A	B				C		
QUESTIONS	1 – 17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
MARKS								

TOTAL

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This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided

1. State **two** forms of government (2mks)
2. Name the apelike creature whose skill and limbs were discovered in Rusinga Islands (1mk)
3. Name the early form of writing that was discovered in Mesopotamia (1mk)
4. Give **two** types of trade (1mk)
5. State **two** shortcomings of cellphones (2mks)
6. Name the scientific invention associated with Jethro Tull (1mk)
7. Identify the main factor that led to the development of Johanneberg as a town (1mk)
8. State **two** political factors that led to the scramble and partition of Africa (2mks)
9. Name the Buganda Prime minister (Katikiro) who signed the Buganda Agreement of 1900 (1mk)
10. State **two** reasons why the Ndembele were defeated by the British in 1893 (2mks)
11. Give **two** reasons why the British decided to use indirect rule in Northern Nigeria (2mks)
12. Name the political party that led Ghana to independence in 1957 (1mk)
13. Name **two** south African nationalists who were jailed in Robben Islands (2mks)
14. State **two** reasons why USA was reluctant to join world war I up to 1917 (2mks)
15. Name the main organ of the United Nations organization (UN) (1mk)
16. Name the military alliance that was formed by USA and her allies in 1947 (1mk)
17. Who is the 44th president of the United States of America? (1mk)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section

18. (a) State **five** reasons why early man decided to domesticate plants and animals (5mks)
(b) Explain the impact of development of early agriculture to man's life (10mks)
19. (a) Give **five** reasons why animal transport was not a reliable form of transport in ancient times (5mks)
(b) Explain **five** disadvantages of air transport to modern man (10mks)
20. (a) Identify **five** factors that led to rise and development of trans-saharan trade (5mks)
(b) Discuss **five** challenges that traders faced during the trans-saharan trade (10mks)
21. (a) State **five** grievances that Africans in Mozambique had against the Portuguese (5mks)
(b) Explain **five** problems that FRELIMO faced in its struggle to liberate Mozambique from Portuguese rule (10mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section

22. (a) Give **five** causes of world war I (5mks)
(b) Give **five** factors that made the allied powers to defeat the Axis during world war II (10mks)
23. (a) Identify **five** factors that caused the collapse of East African community in 1977 (5mks)
(b) Discuss **five** achievements of COMESA since its inception (10mks)