

NAME: ..... INDEX NO: .....

SCHOOL: ..... Candidate's signature: .....

Date: .....

311/2

History and Government

Paper 2

July/August

2 ½ Hours

## MUTOMO / IKUTHA DISTRICTS K.C.S.E PACESETTER - 2011

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)*

311/2

History and Government

Paper 2

July/August

2 ½ Hours

### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- a) This paper consists of three sections **A**, **B** and **C**.
- b) Answer **ALL** the questions in section **A**, **THREE** questions from section **B** and **TWO** questions from Section **C** in the answer booklets provided.

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages.*

*Candidates should check to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.*

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)****Answer ALL the questions in this section**

1. State **two** forms of oral tradition as sources of information on history and government. (2mks)
2. Identify the **main** role of a government. (1mk)
3. Identify **two** natural disasters that forced early man to turn from hunting and gathering to agriculture. (2mks)
4. Name the **main** commodity of trade from West Africa during trans-Atlantic trade. (1mk)
5. State **two** government policies which contributed to industrialization in India. (3mks)
6. State **two** reasons why early mammals lived on trees. (2mks)
7. Name **one** commune in Senegal where the assimilation policy was successful. (1mk)
8. Give the **main** function of the royal fire in the Mwene Mtapu kingdom. (1mk)
9. Give **two** factors why the von schlieffen plan of German failed during World War I. (2mks)
10. Identify **one** early metal that was used in Africa. (1mk)
11. State **two** roles of the lukiko of Buganda kingdom. (2mks)
12. Give **two** characteristics of the cold war. (2mks)
13. What was the **main** reason behind the phoney war period during the Second World War. (1mk)
14. State the **immediate** cause of world war two. (1mk)
15. Distinguish between a written constitution and unwritten constitution. (1mk)
16. Give **one** use of Gold in ancient Egypt. (1mk)
17. Name **one** elder who helped end cold war. (1mk)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)****Answer any THREE questions in this section**

18. a) State **three** social effects of Trans-Atlantic trade in West Africa. (3mks)  
b) Discuss **six** factors that lead to decline of Trans-Atlantic trade. (12mks)
19. a) List down **three** economic activities of the shona. (3mks)  
b) Describe **six** social organizations of the shona. (12mks)
20. a) Name **three** leaders of Maji maji uprising in Southern Tanganyika. (3mks)  
b) Explain **six** positive results of maji maji uprising in Southern Tanganyika. (12mks)
21. a) State **five** methods used by Mozambican nationalist to struggle for independence. (5mks)  
b) Discuss **five** contributions of Kwame Nkrumah to the liberation struggle in Africa. (10mks)

**SECTION C ( 30 MARKS)****Answer any TWO questions in this section**

22. a) State **three** reasons why Tanzania adopted multiparty system of government. (3mks)  
b) Discuss **six** political challenges Tanzania has faced since independence. (12mks)
23. a) List **five** characteristics of Common Wealth. (5mks)  
b) Elaborate **five** functions of the security council of U.N.O. (10mks)
24. a) State **three** functions of the congress in U.S.A. (3mks)  
b) Explain **six** roles of the British monarchy. (12mks)