

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Index No. \_\_\_\_\_

Candidate's signature \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

**312/2**

**GEOGRAPHY**

**PAPER 2**

**JULY/AUGUST 2014**

**2 ¾ HOURS**

**MWALA DISTRICT FORM IV JOINT EXAMINATION 2014**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

**GEOGRAPHY**

**PAPER 2**

**2 ¾ HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- (a) This paper has two sections A and B*
- (b) Answer all the questions in section A*
- (c) Answer question 6 and any other two questions from section B*
- (d) All answers must be written in the answer booklet provided*

*This paper consists of 3 printed pages*

*Turn Over*

**SECTION A**

***Answer all the question in this section***

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1. (a) Differentiate between domestic and international tourism (2mks)  
(b) State **three** reasons why the Kenya government should encourage domestic tourism (3mks)
2. (a) Name **two** areas in South Africa where diamonds are mined (2mks)  
(b) Identify **three** methods used in diamond mining in South Africa (3mks)
3. (a) Outline **three** physical conditions that favour the cultivation of sugar cane (3mks)  
(b) State **two** uses of the by product of sugar cane (2mks)
4. (a) What is the meaning of agro-forestry (2mks)  
(b) Give the characteristics of trees suitable to be grown under agro-forestry (3mks)
5. (a) List **three** documents that provide information on population data (3mks)  
(b) What information is derived from population pyramid (2mks)

## **SECTION B**

*Answer question 6 and any other two questions from this section*

6. The table below shows the number of passengers that used railway transport in selected countries in 1989 and 1999. Use it to answer questions a and b

COUNTRY	PASSENGERS IN MILLIONS	
	1989	1999
MALI	4,200	3,000
GHANA	27,700	16,000
DR. CONGO	14,100	12,000
SENEGAL	98,800	100,800
NIGERIA	50,400	70,900

- (a) Using a scale of 1cm representing 10,000 million passengers, draw a comparative bar graph based on the above data (9mks)
- (ii) State **two** advantages of using bar graphs in presenting data (2mks)
- (b) Calculate the percentage decline in railway passenger transport in Mali between 1989 and 1999 (2mks)
- (c) (i) What is containerization (2mks)  
(ii) Explain three advantages of containerization (6mks)
- (d) Explain **two** problems facing air transport in Africa (4mks)

7. (a) (i) Define the terms fisheries (2mks)

- (ii) Name **two** species of fish mainly found in L. Victoria (2mks)
- (b) Explain **four** factors that favour the fishing industry in Japan (8mks)
- (c) Describe purse seining as a method of fishing (6mks)
- (d) (i) State **four** problems experience in marketing of fish in Kenya (4mks)
- (ii) State **three** ways in which the Kenyan Government is promoting the fishing industry in the country (3mks)
8. (a) (i) Apart from water and air pollution, name **two** other types of pollution (2mks)
- (ii) Identify **three** ways through which water is polluted (3mks)
- (iii) Explain **three** effects of air pollution to the environment (6mks)
- (b) (i) Explain **three** factors that lead to frequent flooding in the lake region of Kenya (6mks)
- (ii) Give **two** ways through which flooding in the lake region can be controlled (2mks)
- (c) (i) State **four** effects of wind as an environment hazard in Kenya (4mks)
- (ii) Name **two** other environment hazards other than floods (2mks)
9. (a) Name **three** trade blocs which exist in Africa (3mks)
- (b) Identify **three** major agricultural exports from Kenya (3mks)
- (c) (i) Explain **four** problems facing Kenya's international trade (8mks)
- (ii) State **two** benefits of good roads to the achievement of trade (2mks)
- (d) (i) In what ways is the Kenya government promoting export trade (4mks)
- (ii) State **five** factors that limit trade between Kenya and the neighbouring countries (5mks)
10. (a) Name **two** types of cattle breeds kept by nomadic pastoralists in Kenya (2mks)
- (b) (i) Why do nomadic pastoralists keep large herds of animals (4mks)
- (ii) State **four** problems facing nomadic pastoralism in Kenya (4mks)
- (c) Explain **four** differences between beef cattle farming in Kenya and Argentina (8mks)
- (d) Your class carried out a field study on a beef cattle ranch
- (i) List **four** methods the class may have used to collect data (4mks)
- (ii) Give **three** follow up activities the class may have carried out after the field study (3mks)

**ANSWERS:**

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