

NAME _____ INDEX NO: _____

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311/1
HISTORY & GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
JULY/AUGUST 2013
2½ HOURS

WESTLANDS DISTRICT SCHOOLS JOINT EXAMINATION
KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION

HISTORY & GOVERNMENT
Paper: 1
Time 2½ hours

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- 1. This paper consists of THREE sections A, B, C.**
- 2. Answer ALL questions in Section A, THREE questions in SECTION B and TWO questions in Section C.**
- 3. Answers to all questions must be written in the answer sheets provided.**

SECTION A GO MARKS'

(Answer any two questions from this section in the answer sheets provided)

1. Name two communities that are linguistically related to the Nandi of Kenya. **(2marks)**
2. State the main economic reason for the migration of the Cushites from their original homeland into Kenya. **(1mark)**
3. Identify one way in which the Monsoon winds led to the development of trade between the Kenyan Coast and the outside world. **(1mark)**
4. State two economic results of the Omani rule along the Kenyan coast. **(2marks)**
5. Give two reasons why the Portuguese were able to conquer the Kenyan coast by 1500AD. **(2marks)**

6. Give two ways through which the Christian mission stations promoted the spread of Christianity. (2marks)
7. Define the term 'Dual citizenship'. (2marks)
8. Identify two rights of an arrested person during trials in Kenya. (1marks)
9. Give two reasons why national integration is important. (2marks)
10. Identify two significances of the Kenyan Constitution. (2marks)
11. State one reason why the British used direct rule in the administration of Kenya in the 19th century. (1mark)
12. Give one method used by the British Colonial Government to attract settlers into Kenya, (1mark)
13. State the main result of the Devonshire White Paper in 1923. (1mark)
14. Apart from Mzee Jomo Kenyatta name any other two Kenyan Nationalists who were part of Kapenguria six. (2marks)
15. Give one significance of the 1957 elections in the history of Kenya. (1mark)
16. State the main reason why the second Lancaster House Conference was held in 1962. (1mark)
17. Identify one function of opposition parties in Kenya today. (1mark)

SECTION B - 45 MARKS

(Answer any three questions from this section in the answer sheets provided)

- 18a) State five social effects of the expansion of the Luo into Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (5marks)
- b)** Describe five causes of Somali Resistance to the British rule during 19th Century. (10marks)
- 19a) Identify five factors which encouraged the Akamba to participate in the Long Distance Trade in the 19th Century. (5marks)
- b)** Explain five results of the contact between the Kenyan Coast and the outside World by 1500. (10marks)
- 20a) Identify five reasons which made the British to establish their control over Kenya in the 19th Century. (5marks)
- b)** Describe five effects of Land alienation to Africans during the colonial period. (10marks)
- 21a) State three methods used by the African Nationalists in Kenya in their struggle for independence. (3marks)
- b)** Explain six grievances which the African Nationalists in Kenya had against the Colonial Rule between 1945 and 1963. (12marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

(Answer any two questions from this section in the answer sheets provided)

- 22a) Identify five advantages of the representative type of democracy. (5marks)
- b)** Explain five objectives of Devolved Government. (10marks)
- 23a) State three ways through which the Rule of Law is applied in Kenya. (3marks)
- b)** Describe the role of Correctional institutions in Kenya. (12marks)
- 24a) State three ways in which the National government utilizes its recurrent expenditure. (3marks)
- b)** Explain six reasons why a national budget is prepared in Kenya. (12marks)